

Suicide Bombers in CONUS

**A Monograph
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14. ABSTRACT <p>This monograph analyzes recent (post-1980) suicide bombings and determines the probability of the same in the Continental United States (CONUS). Analysis includes a brief history of modern suicide bombing and an examination of the strategic, tactical, social and individual logic of suicide bombing. It addresses the probable characteristics of suicide bombings against the U.S., both within CONUS and abroad. The monograph also makes recommendations about what can be done to mitigate future bombings. Appendix A lists 2,202 suicide bombings since 1980, and as of early 2007 is the best available open source suicide bombing database in the world.</p> <p>The vast majority of suicide bombings (98%) are part of an organized campaign. The only group that conducts suicide bombings against the U.S. outside of active war zones is Al-Qaida. Al-Qaida attacks have evolved to the point where there are two different strains: al-Qaida-sponsored and al-Qaida-inspired. Both are likely in CONUS within the mid-future.</p>					
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Abstract

SUICIDE BOMBERS IN CONUS by LCDR Philip E. Kapusta, USN, 50 pages.

This monograph analyzes recent (post-1980) suicide bombings and determines the probability of the same in the Continental United States (CONUS). Analysis includes a brief history of modern suicide bombing and an examination of the strategic, tactical, social and individual logic of suicide bombing. It addresses the probable characteristics of suicide bombings against the U.S., both within CONUS and abroad. The monograph also makes recommendations about what can be done to mitigate future bombings. Finally, Appendix A lists 2,202 suicide bombings since 1980, and as of early 2007 is the best available open source suicide bombing database in the world.

Suicide attackers have been a part of warfare for over two millennia, but the coupling of suicide attackers and explosives greatly increased the importance and effectiveness of this tactic in the 20th century. The modern phenomenon of suicide bombing had its genesis in the Iran-Iraq War from 1980-88. Ayatollah Khomeini used his influence to motivate young Iranians to commit suicide attacks, but he was successful in framing such attacks as martyrdom operations. Concurrent with the Iran-Iraq War, Iran influenced the development of Hezbollah in Lebanon. Hezbollah tried suicide bombing on somewhat of a trial basis against the U.S. and France, and then later against Israel. Unfortunately, Hezbollah achieved both strategic and tactical success and proved the efficacy of suicide bombing.

Not surprisingly, other groups such as the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE), the Palestinians and the People's Liberation Army of Kurdistan (PKK) started employing suicide bombers in the 1980s and 1990s. As suicide bombing spread geographically and ideologically, it also increased in sophistication. It advanced from being a simple bomb delivered by truck, to include suicide vests, boat bombs, and eventually airplanes. Target sets similarly expanded. Once the taboo against suicide was overcome, previous distinctions among civilian non-combatants and uniformed military members became meaningless.

The vast majority of suicide bombings (98%) are part of an organized campaign. Thus, there is a logic for the individuals blowing themselves up, since they believe that they are acting for the common good. The scale of campaigns has also steadily increased. While Hezbollah mounted some 50 attacks in Lebanon over years, suicide bombers in Iraq commonly conduct 50 attacks in a single month. Another trait that holds constant regardless of religion, geography or nature of the conflict is that the side employing suicide bombers is always the weaker side. Given the U.S. conventional military dominance for the foreseeable future, suicide bombing will be a staple tactic of its opponents. For the most part, suicide bombings will be confined to those periods when the U.S. is actively militarily intervening overseas.

The only group that conducts suicide bombings against the U.S. outside of active war zones is Al-Qaida. Its methodology has morphed over time from being a traditional terrorist organization that conducted attacks with its own operatives, to being a "venture capitalist" that sponsored and financed others, to its present form of being a viral marketer. Al-Qaida still plans and attempts its own attacks, and these Al-Qaida-sponsored attacks tend to be large-scale, involve multiple, simultaneous attackers, and require extensive planning and coordination. Al-Qaida-inspired attacks, however, usually feature first or second-generation attackers operating within their parent country, are often self-financed, and use person-borne devices with locally procured explosives. There will still be Al-Qaida-sponsored suicide bombings every few years, but the more likely and numerous suicide bombings in CONUS will be Al-Qaida-inspired.

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SUICIDE BOMBING DEFINED

[You can] “never understand anything about the allure of martyrdom... until you realize that someone who has decided to take this path as his own sees himself not only as an avenging Ninja, but also as something of a movie star, maybe even a sex symbol – a romantic figure at the very least, larger than life.” *The Road to Martyr’s Square*¹

Suicide attackers such as the Jewish Zealots and Sicarii (4 BC to 70 AD) and the Ismaili Assassins (11th and 12th centuries) have been a part of warfare for over two millennia.² However, the coupling of suicide attackers and explosives greatly increased the importance and effectiveness of this tactic in the 20th century. Most notably, the use of suicide bombers started increasing exponentially from the early 1980s through the present day. Several groups that habitually employ suicide bombers are hostile to the United States, and they possess both the intent and the capability to conduct attacks within the continental United States (CONUS). Since defense of the homeland is the number one priority for the Department of Defense (DOD), understanding and countering suicide bombers is of significant importance to the U.S. military. This monograph assesses the likelihood and probable characteristics of future suicide bombers in CONUS.

DOD defines terrorism as “the use of unlawful violence or threat of violence to inculcate fear; intended to coerce or to intimidate governments or societies in the pursuit of goals that are generally political, religious, or ideological.”³ Interestingly, there is no formal U.S. government definition for suicide terrorism. Instead, definitions for suicide terrorism can be culled from the relatively large field of literature on the subject. For example, Dr. Boaz Ganor, executive director of the International Policy Institute for Counter-Terrorism in Israel, defines a suicide attack as an “operational method in which the very act of the attack is dependent upon the death of the

¹ Anne Marie Oliver and Paul Steinberg, *The Road to Martyr’s Square*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), 72.

² Mia Bloom, *Dying to Kill*, (Columbia University Press, New York, 2005), 4.

³ Joint Publication 1-02, Department of Defense Dictionary of Military and Associated Terms, 12 April 2001, as amended through 14 April 2006.

perpetrator.”⁴ Terrorism researcher Robert Pape offers a subtly different definition of suicide terrorism as “the use of violence to intimidate or frighten a target audience where the attacker(s) does not expect to survive the mission and often employs a method of attack that requires his or her death in order to succeed.”⁵ Similarly, Dr. Robert Bunker and John Sullivan offer that, “Suicide bombing is the act of blowing oneself up while trying to kill (destroy) or injure (damage) a target. The target might be military or civilian or both.”⁶ Finally, Yoram Schweitzer defines suicide terror, “as a politically motivated violent attack perpetrated by a self-aware individual (or individuals) who actively and purposefully causes his own death through blowing himself up along with his chosen target. The perpetrator’s death is a precondition for the success of the mission.”⁷

In order to be of maximum use for U.S. government counter-terrorism efforts, this monograph will conform closely with the DOD definition and define suicide terrorism as: “unlawful violence or the threat of violence to inculcate fear in, coerce or intimidate governments or societies in the pursuit of political, religious or ideological goals, where the method of attack requires the perpetrator(s) to knowingly cause his or her own death as a precondition for success.” Specifically, this monograph will examine suicide bombing in the continental United States (CONUS), where bombing is defined as: “a method of attack using high-yield explosives (i.e. trinitrotoluene (TNT)), improvised explosive devices (IED) or vehicle-borne improvised explosive devices (VBIED).” The inclusion of improvised explosives in the definition captures the use of unorthodox tactics such as deliberately crashing vehicles into targets to cause

⁴ Boaz Ganor, “Suicide Terrorism: an Overview,” (15 February 2000): 1; available at <http://www.ict.org.il/articles/articledet.cfm?articleid=128> ; Internet; accessed 9 September 2006.

⁵ Robert Pape, *Dying to Win*, (New York: Random House, 2005), 9.

⁶ Robert J. Bunker, Ph.D. and John P. Sullivan, *Suicide Bombings in Operation Iraqi Freedom*, (Military Review, Jan-Feb 2005), 69.

⁷ Yoram Schweitzer, “Suicide Terrorism: Development & Characteristics,” (21 April 2000): 1; available at <http://www.ict.org.il/articles/articledet.cfm?articleid=112> ; Internet; accessed 9 September 2006.

explosions as in the 9/11 attacks, whereby the terrorists may cause an explosion and do not have to be in physical possession of an explosive device at the start of the operation.

Notably, the above definition of suicide terrorism excludes extremely high-risk attacks where the possibility of death for the attacker is great but not necessarily a pre-condition of the operation. For example, the 1972 attack at Tel Aviv's Lod airport by three Japanese Red Army members (24 dead, 78 wounded) would not qualify as suicide terrorism, since the perpetrators were able to execute a successful attack and at least theoretically all could have remained alive at the end. Indeed, one of the attackers, Kozo Okamoto, was captured while attempting to flee the scene and was sentenced to life imprisonment before being released in 1983 during a prisoner exchange.⁸ It also does not include attacks where the terrorists carry arms or explosives to kill themselves if the operation fails, since their deaths are not preconditions for success. In contrast, the 9/11 attacks would be considered suicide terrorism, since there was no way for the hijackers to crash their planes into the selected targets without also causing their own deaths.

Defining the violence as "unlawful" also excludes such actions as the massive Japanese *kamikaze* (divine wind) campaign near the end of World War II. To put the *kamikaze* effort in perspective, in one month (April 1945), the Battle of Okinawa saw over 2,000 *kamikaze* attacks and U.S. casualties of almost 5,000 dead, another 5,000 wounded, 36 ships sunk and 368 ships damaged.⁹ This amounts to almost as many attacks in one month as all suicide bombings from 1980-2006, and almost as many U.S. casualties as were suffered during the Pearl Harbor and 9/11 attacks combined. However, the Japanese tactic of using suicidal attackers was regarded as lawful, since it consisted of uniformed military forces attacking opposing military forces, and no Japanese leaders were charged with war crimes for ordering *kamikaze* attacks.

⁸ Rui Kotani, "In the Spotlight: Japanese Red Army (JRA)," (9 October 2003); 2; available at <http://www.cdi.org/friendlyversion/printversion.cfm?documentID=1771> ; Internet; accessed 9 September 2006.

⁹ Laura Lacey, "The Battle of Okinawa," (2003); 1; available at <http://www.militaryhistoryonline.com/wwii/okinawa/default.aspx/> ; Internet; accessed 9 September 2006.

RECENT HISTORY OF SUICIDE BOMBING

“The price we had to pay in Beirut was so great, the tragedy at the barracks was so enormous...we had to pull out. We couldn’t stay there and run the risk of another suicide attack on the Marines.” President Ronald Reagan in *An American Life*¹⁰

The modern phenomenon of suicide bombing had its genesis in the Iranian Revolution and the Iran-Iraq War 1980-88. Early in the war, Iran adopted innovative measures to combat Iraq’s conventional military superiority. Significantly, the Iranians employed legions of young men to clear minefields with their bodies and/or directly assault Iraqi tanks with explosives attached to their bodies. The participants went far beyond simply conducting risky military attacks with a high probability of death - a common enough scenario in militaries the world over. Rather, the young Iranians entered battle with “keys to paradise” around their necks, fully expected to die, and, in fact, believed that they would ascend directly to paradise only if they were killed in the engagement.¹¹

Suicide attacks were far from the norm for the Iranian military at the onset of the war, and their adoption rested in great part upon Ayatollah Khomeini’s actions to promote them. He used his powerful religious authority to replace the normally strong Islamic prohibition against suicide (*intihar*) with the idea that the young men were instead conducting a praiseworthy act of self-sacrifice (*istishad*) for the greater good. This distinction is roughly equivalent to the Judeo-Christian difference between those who commit suicide and those who are martyred. Despite some initial skepticism, the Iranian population gradually reached a point of general acceptance and belief that the young men were martyrs.¹²

Concurrent with the Iran-Iraq War, Iran exported features from its Islamic revolution to turbulent Lebanon. There, Iranian ideology influenced both the Shiite Amal militia and the Islamic Resistance, the predecessor of Hezbollah (Party of God). Specifically, Amal executed the

¹⁰ U.S. Army TRADOC, *Suicide Bombing in the COE*, (Fort Leavenworth, KS: 15 Aug 2005), II-1.

¹¹ Bunker and Sullivan, 70.

¹² Ami Pedahzur, *Suicide Terrorism*, (Great Britain: Polity Press, 2005), 160.

first confirmed vehicular suicide bombing in December, 1981 against the Iraqi Embassy in Lebanon (27 dead, 100+ wounded).¹³ Almost a year passed before the next attack; when 15-year-old Ahmad Qasir detonated his car bomb at the Israeli military base in Tyre, Lebanon on 11 November, 1982 (62 dead, 28 wounded).¹⁴ Hezbollah then inaugurated what is often thought of as the modern era of suicide terrorism by using a vehicle-borne suicide bomber to destroy the U.S. Embassy in Lebanon on April 18th, 1983 (63 dead, 100 wounded). Six months later on October 23rd, Hezbollah conducted near-simultaneous suicide bombings against the U.S. Marine and the French peacekeeping troop barracks in Lebanon (241 dead, 81 wounded and 58 dead, 15 wounded respectively). Hezbollah followed up these attacks two weeks later with another suicide bombing of the Israeli headquarters in Tyre, Lebanon that killed 58, including 28 Israelis.¹⁵ Suicide terrorism, with its unmistakable Iranian fingerprints, arrived on the world stage.

Hezbollah vaulted from being a relatively obscure minor faction among many in Lebanon to being one the world's premier terrorist organizations. In addition to the tactical success in killing 241 American servicemen and 58 French paratroopers, the twin October bombings resulted in phenomenal strategic success. Within four months, the U.S., British and Italian peacekeeping contingents withdrew, and the French followed a month later. Just two individuals willing to sacrifice their lives were able to alter the foreign policies of four major Western powers.¹⁶ The clear lesson was that suicide bombing was efficient and highly effective.

Interestingly, suicide tactics were exceptionally controversial at the time, and Hezbollah initially carefully guarded its role in the attacks. For example, Ahmad Qasir's identity as the bomber in the 1982 Tyre attack was kept secret for two years before a well-executed marketing campaign secured his status as a hero in both Lebanon and Iran. The Iranians went on to erect a

¹³ Bunker and Sullivan, 71.

¹⁴ Pedahzur, 118.

¹⁵ Ibid., 49.

¹⁶ U.S. Army TRADOC, I-3.

memorial for him in Tehran, and Hezbollah now annually commemorates his attack.¹⁷ However, Hezbollah leaders were also careful never to issue an official religious ruling (*fatwa*) legitimizing suicide attacks. Along with Iranian leaders, Hezbollah officials publicly extolled and justified suicide attacks as legitimate. Nonetheless, they were careful not to commit themselves fully to an official endorsement, and Hezbollah could have reversed its position in the face of widespread condemnation or opposition.¹⁸

Instead, Hezbollah found growing acceptance, if not full support, for its campaign as it launched nine more suicide bombing attacks against the Israelis through the middle of 1985. In the face of this campaign, the Israelis withdrew from central Lebanon and contented themselves with loosely controlling southern Lebanon from a series of 45 fortified bases and support from the Israeli-backed Southern Lebanese Army (SLA). The Israeli withdrawal amounted to yet another victory for Hezbollah and further validated using suicide bombers. The novel use of this tactic helped Hezbollah grow from just a few dozen members in 1982 to over 7,000 in 1986. More impressively, numerically inferior Hezbollah accomplished what the 15,000-strong Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO) and 30,000 Syrian troops could not – forcing Israel to cede territory.¹⁹ Once again, the clear and unequivocal lesson was that suicide bombing worked.

The Israelis repositioned into more defensible garrisons with reduced resupply requirements and simultaneously increased their vehicles' armor and improved convoy tactics. Thus, suicide bomber effectiveness against the remaining Israelis fell dramatically, and Hezbollah effectively ended its suicide bomber campaign against the Israeli Defense Force (IDF). However, the SLA became the new focus of an even more robust suicide bomber campaign, as Hezbollah targeted the SLA with some 20 suicide bomb attacks from July, 1985 through November of 1986. Thereafter, Hezbollah largely switched to attacking IDF and SLA forces with more conventional

¹⁷ Pedahzur, 160.

¹⁸ Pape, 138.

¹⁹ Ibid., 131-132.

means such as: mortar fire, rockets, ambushes, and concealed roadside explosives. The switch from primarily using suicide bombers to more conventional attacks was likely due to the combination of Hezbollah's increased operational capability and improved countermeasures on the part of the IDF and the SLA.²⁰

Despite the fact that many of the suicide bombers in Lebanon were females, Christians and/or Communists, suicide bombing was viewed as a Shiite Muslim phenomenon at the time. However, just as the Hezbollah campaign was ramping down at the end of 1986, the Hindu-dominated Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) introduced suicide bombing to the ongoing Tamil-Sinhalese civil war in Sri Lanka. After emerging as the winner of a brutal struggle for primacy among more than 20 Tamil resistance groups in the mid-1980s, the LTTE studied and adopted Hezbollah's proven suicide bombing tactics. In fact, the first LTTE suicide bombing was almost an exact replica of the bombing of the U.S. Marine barracks four years earlier in Beirut: on July 5th, 1987, Captain Miller of the LTTE's special Black Tiger suicide unit drove a truck bomb into an army camp and killed 40 Sri Lankan soldiers and wounded 70 others.²¹

Captain Miller's attack was just the opening salvo in the LTTE's long-running and innovative suicide bombing campaign that ultimately eclipsed Hezbollah's in intensity and scale. The LTTE's 120 suicide bombings' interesting features include: the extensive use of female bombers, using suicide bombing against fellow ethnic Tamil rivals, development of extensive naval suicide bombing elements, and unparalleled success in targeting senior political and military leaders. Within the Black Tigers, an estimated 30% of the total suicide cadre and 60% of the actual suicide bombers have been women. This is both to conserve male manpower for direct combat and because of the greater ease with which women can conceal suicide bombs and pass

²⁰ Pedahzur, 50-51.

²¹ Christoph Reuter, *My Life Is a Weapon*, (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2004), 156-158.

through security checkpoints.²² Although the vast majority of the LTTE's attacks were directed against the Sinhalese, the LTTE also employed suicide bombing against moderate Tamil rivals,²³ as with at least three suicide bombings targeting fellow Tamil politicians in 1999.

Geography no doubt played a significant role in the LTTE's development of an effective maritime suicide bombing capability. The Tamil minority is concentrated along the northern coast of Sri Lanka, and the LTTE needed a way to maintain contact with the ethnic Tamils living in South India.²⁴ Thus, it was a short bridge from maintaining maritime lines of communication to building an attack capacity, and naval suicide bombings that employed both divers and suicide boats became signature LTTE tactics. Similar to Hezbollah, the LTTE used suicide bombings to rise from being one small, obscure guerilla movement among many to being the sole armed opposition group within its minority population. Part of LTTE's notoriety came from being the only group, to date, to successfully assassinate two heads of state. In May 1991, a female LTTE suicide bomber killed former Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Ghandi and 16 others when she detonated herself at his feet. Two years later in May 1993, a male LTTE suicide bomber killed Sri Lankan President Prendesa and 21 others. In addition to the numerous other senior military commanders and ranking political figures killed by suicide bombers, the LTTE almost added a third head of state to its list in December, 1999 when Sri Lankan President Kumaratunga survived a suicide bombing but did lose one of her eyes.²⁵

The final significant lesson from the LTTE's use of suicide bombers is its secular nature. The Tamils are majority Hindu, but there is a sizable 15% Christian Tamil minority, and Tamil propaganda makes little mention of religious motivations. Indeed, the atheist Prabhakaran has led the LTTE since its inception as a group of left-wing students. Although the LTTE did attack Buddhist targets, this was more symptomatic of the relentless and indiscriminate nature of their

²² Ibid., 160-161.

²³ Bloom, 61.

²⁴ Walter Laqueur, *No End to War*, (New York: Continuum, 2004), 80.

²⁵ Schweitzer, 3.

attacks than a religious ideology. Specifically, the LTTE attacked not only Sinhalese Buddhists, but also fellow Hindus and occasionally Muslims and Christians.²⁶ The defining characteristic of the LTTE has been the calibrated use of suicide bombing as an effective tactic by the militarily inferior side in a long-running insurgency.

The next major development in the progression of suicide bombing was its adoption as a tactic by Palestinians. Hard-line religious groups such as Harakat al-Muqawama al-Islamiyyah (HAMAS) and Palestinian Islamic Jihad (PIJ) were the first to employ suicide bombers beginning in 1993. Although the use of suicide bombers in Israel was probably inevitable, it was likely accelerated by Israel's decision to deport 415 HAMAS and PIJ activists to Lebanon at the end of 1992. Hezbollah sheltered and cared for them on a mountainside until international pressure forced Israel to allow them back into the occupied territories after only nine months. During the activists' time in Lebanon, Hezbollah provided them with military, religious and operational training in addition to food and shelter. Thus, when the HAMAS and PIJ militants returned to the West Bank and Gaza, the pump was primed for the use of suicide bombers against Israel proper.²⁷

No doubt inspired by Hezbollah's success in forcing Israel to relinquish territory in central Lebanon, the Palestinian groups sought, at a minimum, to force an Israeli withdrawal from the occupied territories. While Hezbollah targeted only Israeli Defense Force (IDF) troops in Lebanon, and the LTTE concentrated primarily on Sri Lankan military and police forces, HAMAS and PIJ expanded suicide bombing to include the civilian population as a specific target set. Resting upon the logic that most Israelis are subject to compulsory military service and that Palestinian civilians suffer at the hands of the IDF, HAMAS and PIJ defended attacks against virtually any target in Israel. Having already crossed the threshold of the cultural taboo against suicide, attacks targeting civilians were not difficult to justify. Thus, the iconic pictures of ripped open Israeli buses came to symbolize this suicide bombing campaign.

²⁶ Laqueur, 80-82.

²⁷ Bloom, 122-123.

Palestinian acceptance of suicide bombing was hardly instantaneous or fixed. As Mia Bloom noted, there were two distinct periods that correlated strongly with the progress of peace talks. Throughout the mid-1990s, when just HAMAS and PIJ were conducting suicide bombings, Palestinian support for this tactic never rose above one-third of the population. However, by the start of the second *intifada* in late 2000, more than two-thirds of Palestinians were supportive of suicide bombings.²⁸ Attack frequency correlated with social support: suicide bombings against Israel averaged only five a year from 1993 through 2000, but there were an average of 47 attacks a year from 2001 through 2003.

Another notable feature of Palestinian suicide bombing post-2000 was its evolution from being an Islamic militant-only endeavor to its use by such secular groups as Fatah (al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigade faction) and the Marxist-based Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP). The secularization of Palestinian suicide bombing also led to a greater role for female bombers. Despite the fact that many women served as suicide bombers against the Israelis in Lebanon, it was not until January 2002 that the first Palestinian female bomber, Idris Wafa, detonated herself at a Jerusalem mall (1 dead, 150 wounded). Subsequently, there were at least eight other successful female Palestinian suicide bombers, and even HAMAS employed women bombers by early 2004.²⁹

The Palestinian campaign peaked in 2002, and by 2006, there were only five successful suicide bombings against Israel. Interestingly, the campaign's intensity declined despite a lack of any meaningful progress on a political settlement. Improved Israeli security measures no doubt accounted for some of the decline. By 2003, Israel finished construction of the first section of its planned security fence,³⁰ and armed guards searched patrons at most major public venues. Similar to its retrenchment in Lebanon, Israel also took steps to consolidate its more vulnerable

²⁸ Ibid., 23.

²⁹ Mohammed Hafez, *Manufacturing Human Bombs*, (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Institute of Peace, 2006), 20.

³⁰ Pape, 240.

positions by withdrawing entirely from the Gaza Strip and from some isolated West Bank settlements. Other Israeli countermeasures such as targeted assassinations, home demolitions, checkpoints and closures likely increased Palestinian support for suicide bombing.³¹

One result of Palestinian suicide bombing was the increased power of and support for once fringe groups. HAMAS, in particular, leveraged its employment of suicide bombers in conjunction with its social outreach network to gain popular support. In 1999, there was genuine hope for the peace process, and HAMAS enjoyed less than 12% popular support. However, groups opposed to the peace process often used suicide bombings to scuttle any forward progress while bolstering their own credentials.³² Thus, by 2006, HAMAS posted a decisive electoral victory over the notoriously corrupt Fatah and become the freely chosen Palestinian government.

Again, the clear lesson for the groups employing suicide bombing was that it was effective. Relatively small organizations were able to play a spoiler role in the peace process while simultaneously enhancing their own legitimacy. Suicide bombing also conferred a sense of power to the weaker side. Despite a massive Israeli overmatch in terms of conventional military strength, suicide bombing allowed the Palestinians to inflict significant pain and suffering on the general Israeli population. The abrupt Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip also seemed to validate the use of suicide bombers. Although numerous factors contributed to the Israeli decision, suicide bombing advocates could only claim vindication and feel validation. Given the at least perceived success of suicide bombing, it will remain a staple tactic in the long-running Israeli-Palestinian conflict until a comprehensive peace agreement is finally reached.

Another group that started its suicide bombing campaign in the mid-1990s was the Kurdistan Workers' Party (PKK). Started as a left-wing group in 1978, the PKK blended Marxist ideology with the desire for Kurdish independence under the charismatic leadership of Abdullah

³¹ Mohammed Hafez, "Symbolic Dimensions of Suicide Terrorism" in *Root Causes of Suicide Terrorism*, (New York: Routledge, 2006), 73.

³² Bloom, 24-25.

Ocalan. PKK military arms began actively fighting the Turks in 1984, but they did not employ suicide bombings until 1996. Explanations for the decision to embrace suicide bombing include both a desire to demonstrate total commitment to the cause of Kurdish independence and a need to strike back after successful Turkish military incursions into Kurdish areas. Likely influenced by both considerations, Ocalan himself was instrumental in the PKK adopting this tactic.³³

Partly resulting from effective, if heavy-handed, Turkish countermeasures, the PKK's campaign was relatively small and short-lived. Specifically, the PKK executed only 22 suicide bomb attacks, of which about two-thirds were successful. Due to intense Turkish military pressure and low popular support among the Kurds the PKK purported to represent, Ocalan was forced to flee to a variety of nations before finally being captured in Kenya and extradited to Turkey to stand trial. At his trial, Ocalan renounced suicide bombing and called upon the remaining PKK members to halt their attacks. Because of his virtually unchallenged leadership, his edict was dutifully obeyed, and the PKK's suicide bombing campaign effectively came to an end. Overall, the PKK accomplished very little by employing suicide bombers, mostly because of its lack of genuine support among the Kurds. The Kurds generally viewed the suicide bombings as the PKK's attempt to remain relevant, and the Kurds also tended to blame the PKK for subsequent Turkish security actions instead of rallying to the PKK's cause. The PKK's actions were interesting, however, in that they demonstrated the sustained use of suicide bombers by an avowedly secular group in a campaign that could be turned on and off by the decision of a single individual.³⁴

At the same time that the PKK started its campaign in the mid-1990s, various Islamic militant groups also began incorporating suicide bombing into their operations. For example both Al-Gama'a al-Islamiya and the Armed Islamic Group (GIA) conducted scattered suicide bombings against Egyptian and Algerian targets respectively. Both groups largely abandoned

³³ Pedahzur, 86-91.

³⁴ Ibid., 91-95.

suicide bombing after only a few attacks, but the stage was set for the further proliferation of suicide bombing. While the GIA operated almost exclusively within Algeria, Al-Gama'a's attacks in such widespread locations as Pakistan and Croatia previewed the geographic dispersal of suicide bombings. Previously, groups such as Hezbollah, the LTTE and HAMAS attacked only within narrow geographic confines. This changed as truly transnational organizations started to adopt the tactic.³⁵

Although little noted at the time, al-Qaeda initiated its suicide bombing campaign against the United States and its allies when it bombed a U.S. defense contractor building in Riyadh on November 13th, 1995 (5 dead, 11 wounded).³⁶ Al-Qaeda suicide bombing has typically been characterized by several distinctive features: meticulous and lengthy planning, a preference for simultaneous and spectacular attacks, and the first truly trans-national suicide bombing capability. Indeed, it was three years until the next al-Qaeda suicide bombing operation, the simultaneous bombings of the U.S. embassies in Kenya and Tanzania (291 dead, 4,000+ wounded and 10 dead, 77 wounded respectively). Much as Hezbollah made a name for itself with a limited number of suicide bombings, so too did al-Qaeda emerge from relative obscurity to become one of the world's most prominent terrorist groups. Even though two more years passed until al-Qaeda's next suicide bombing against the *U.S.S. Cole* in Yemen in October 2000 (17 dead, 39 wounded), it had already vaulted to the top of the list of threats against the United States.³⁷

As audacious as these attacks were, they paled in comparison with what remains the most spectacular suicide bombing operation to date: the September 11th, 2001 attacks on the United States. Notably, the entire operation required extensive planning, synchronization and operational reach. Just two days prior, al-Qaeda managed to assassinate Northern Alliance leader Shah Masoud when two suicide bombers posing as journalists detonated their bomb hidden inside

³⁵ Ibid.), 104-105.

³⁶ Pape, 270.

³⁷ Yoram Schweitzer, "Al-Qaeda and Epidemic of Suicide Attacks," in *Root Causes of Suicide Terrorism*, (New York: Routledge, 2006), 142-143.

a camera. Presumably, al-Qaeda sought to cripple the Northern Alliance to mitigate potential American military reaction to the upcoming 9/11 attacks. Although Masoud's assassination did not ultimately prevent al-Qaeda from losing its Afghan safe haven, three out of four hijacked aircraft hit their assigned targets on 9/11, and this operation alone accounts for 20% of all suicide bombing fatalities since 1980.³⁸

Al-Qaeda's most significant innovations to suicide bombing were to adopt a venture capital approach, and once they lost their Afghan sanctuary, to transition to a distributed, and often virtual training program. Previously, groups employing suicide bombers provided the entire background infrastructure themselves. However, al-Qaeda was content to provide training to a network of loosely affiliated terror organizations and then leverage those contacts to facilitate geographically dispersed attacks that relied primarily upon locals. This artfully avoided having to move personnel and explosives across international borders and resulted in a much lower signature for security forces to track.

Al-Qaeda continued to conduct its own suicide bombings after its expulsion from Afghanistan, but the overall campaign is now more accurately described as al-Qaeda inspired. By replacing its Afghan training camps with ideological and technical material on the internet and the occasional traveling expert, al-Qaeda replicated a significant portion of its pre-9/11 capability. This was reflected by the July 2005 suicide bombings in England against three trains and one bus (52 dead, 466+ wounded). British citizens who operated relatively independently and likely received general assistance from al-Qaeda during visits to Pakistan perpetrated these attacks. Similarly, Jemaah Islamiyah began employing suicide bombers to strike Western-related targets in Southeast Asia based on its association with Al-Qaeda.³⁹ Thus, al-Qaeda's campaign against the United States and allied governments continues in the form of both al-Qaeda-only bombings

³⁸ Ibid., 142-143.

³⁹ Ibid., 144-145.

and a series of suicide bombings by associated groups that have received varying degrees of ideological, financial and technical assistance.

Another Islamic group that initiated a clearly identifiable suicide bombing campaign was the Chechen rebels. Operating under a variety of names such as the Riyadh-as-Saliheen Martyrs' Brigade (RaS), the Special Purpose Islamic Regiment, and the International Islamic Brigade (IIB), the Chechens alternately claimed or denied credit for numerous suicide attacks that targeted both Russian military and civilian targets. Chechen rebels continue to seek to pressure Russian leaders to make concessions, with the overall goal of establishing an independent Islamic republic in Chechnya. Much like al-Qaeda, the Chechens tended to favor fewer, more spectacular attacks. They averaged only about 10 attacks a year from 2000 through 2006. However, nearly all attacks featured large vehicle-borne bombs or coordinated assaults with multiple suicide bombers (73% of all attacks).⁴⁰

Similar to the LTTE and the PKK, the Chechens made extensive use of female suicide bombers. Popularly known as the "Black Widows," many of these women are believed to have lost male loved ones in the Chechen conflict. The Chechens initially restricted women to traditional support roles such as medical care and supply, but the steady influence of outside Islamic groups and battlefield losses resulted in an altered role for women. By 2003, women were participating in the vast majority of Chechen suicide bombings, often to avenge brutal Russian counterinsurgency methods. The attacks have also become even more violent over time. Initial suicide bombings primarily concentrated on military and police targets, but as these targets hardened, there was a gradual switch to softer, civilian targets.⁴¹ Much like the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, the Chechen campaign can only be expected to continue until a comprehensive settlement is attained.

⁴⁰ Pape, 185.

⁴¹ Bloom, 153-155.

In Kashmir, groups such as Lashkar-e-Taiba (LET) and Jaish-e-Muhammed (JEM) also adopted suicide bombing in their fight against India. However, suicide bombing has been more of an occasional feature of a long-running armed struggle rather than the centerpiece. Thus, JEM led its December, 2001 assault on the Indian Parliament with a car bomb, but it was just part of the overall operation. The main reason for only 20 suicide bombings over the past decade is the lack of infrastructure and societal support with Kashmir itself. Virtually all of the suicide bombings have been by non-Kashmiris infiltrating in from Pakistan. Given the opposition to suicide bombing by such truly indigenous Kashmiri groups as Hizbul Mujahideen, suicide bombing in Kashmir is likely to remain the near-exclusive domain of militants from Pakistan and be accordingly rare.⁴²

Perhaps the most alarming development in suicide bombing has been its exponential increase in both Afghanistan and Iraq. In fact, the relative success of suicide bombing in Iraq appears to have been the catalyst for the resurgent Taliban use of significant numbers of suicide bombers. Despite the divergent ideologies and goals of the various factions in Iraq, they are all pursuing what Mohammed Hafez identified as a “system collapse strategy.” Namely, each group seeks to create a failed state and presumably achieve a power base in the resulting aftermath. Thus, organizations that employ suicide bombers such as the Ba’athists, the Ansar al-Sunna Army, and the Mujahideen Shura Council can be grouped within a single campaign with the goal of undermining the nascent American-backed Iraqi government.⁴³

A distinguishing characteristic of the suicide bombing campaign in Iraq has been its unrivaled intensity. It grew from a few scattered bombings during the conventional month-long combat phase in Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF), to include 217 suicide bombings in 2004, 646 attacks in 2005 and another 423 suicide bombings in 2006. It easily surpassed the campaigns by

⁴² Mia Bloom, “Motivations for Suicide Terrorism,” in *Root Causes of Suicide Terrorism*, (New York: Routledge, 2006), 29-30.

⁴³ Mohammed Hafez, “Suicide Terrorism in Iraq,” in *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 29, (Routledge, 2006), 595.

both the LTTE in Sri Lanka and the entire collection of Palestinian groups against Israel. The campaign in Iraq has also been exceptionally brutal and bloody. Seemingly no target is out-of-bounds: mosques, markets, churches, crowds of civilians, and humanitarian organizations have all been targeted. Of course, Coalition forces in Iraq rapidly strengthened their vehicles, tactics and bases to thwart suicide bombers, making attacks against soft targets and Iraqi security forces more profitable by comparison. In contrast to the Ba'athists, who mainly target Coalition military forces, some groups are specifically looking to inflame sectarian tension, making Iraqi civilians the desired target.⁴⁴ Thus, some two-and-a-half decades after its emergence on the world stage, suicide bombing remains a viable tactic and has already played a significant role in shaping the eventual form of the post-OIF Iraq.

Much as insurgent groups in Iraq employ suicide bombings to cause a system collapse in Iraq, the Taliban have recently adopted a similar strategy. Suicide bombings in Afghanistan skyrocketed from only a single case in 2001 during the initial war, to just two cases in both 2002 and 2003, to five bombings in 2004, to 27 suicide bombers in 2005, to an unprecedented 133 in 2006. The global proliferation and acceptance of suicide bombing is clearly evident, given its near absence during the 10-year war against Soviet occupation little more than a decade earlier. The Taliban's campaign also serves as an example of a more traditional, sub-national suicide bombing campaign against a foreign occupation. To a greater extent than Iraq, the future of Afghanistan is still in the balance, but suicide bombing will remain a key tactic employed by those seeking to avoid the emergence a stable, moderately Western-friendly government.

Suicide bombing's most salient characteristic has been its steady exponential growth during the past 25 years. Once Hezbollah proved its efficacy, suicide bombing spread across the globe and was adopted by such secular groups as the LTTE, the PFLP, and the PKK. The vast majority of the suicide bombing campaigns took place at the sub-national level, adopted by the

⁴⁴ Ibid., 608.

weaker party operating within a relatively small geographic area. Occupation, or at least perceived occupation as in Sri Lanka, was usually a critical ingredient.⁴⁵ Religion played an important role in suicide bombing, including developing a culture that supported the use of the tactic, but it was not necessarily a causal factor.⁴⁶

Only al-Qaeda has been successful at conducting suicide bombings on a truly transnational scale. Alone among terrorist groups, it has leveraged ideology, feelings of injustice and humiliation, and technology such as the internet to advance suicide bombing from a localized phenomenon to one that now touches upon every individual regardless of whether he or she lives in a traditional conflict zone or not.⁴⁷ The challenge for the United States and its allies will be to draw the right the lessons from suicide bombings past to best mitigate their impact and ultimately their use in the future.

LOGIC OF SUICIDE BOMBING

STRATEGIC LOGIC – Virtually every suicide bombing is conducted by an organization and takes place within the context of an overall campaign. Of the 2,202 suicide bombings listed in this monograph, 2,157, or 98%, fall within an identifiable campaign. Rare is the individual who spontaneously decides to become a suicide bomber. In fact, only 45 of the identified suicide bombings were conducted by lone individuals or unwitting bombers. Some reports out of Iraq indicate that in 2006 insurgents started to kidnap people, booby-trap their cars, release the kidnap victims and then detonate their cars when they reached viable targets such as police checkpoints. It is unclear if using kidnap victims is a result of a shortage of suicide bombers or simply to create a less suspicious car bomb, but the use of such tactics would

⁴⁵ Assaf Moghadam, “Suicide Terrorism, Occupation, and the Globalization of Martyrdom,” in *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 29, (Routledge, 2006), 720-721.

⁴⁶ Hafez, *Manufacturing Human Bombs*, 10.

⁴⁷ Moghadam, 721-723.

doubtless increase the numbers of unwitting bombers.⁴⁸ However, an operational capability to create unwitting bombers point to a highly sophisticated network that is at least as dangerous as one conducting a conventional suicide bombing campaign. The following table summarizes suicide bombings from 1981 through 2006 and groups them into 15 identifiable campaigns:

Campaign	Country	Attacks	Dead	Wounded	Ongoing?
Hezbollah v. U.S./France	Lebanon	5	389	318	No
Hezbollah v. Israel/SLA	Lebanon	49	497	945	No
Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam	Sri Lanka	120	1,431	4,671	Yes
HAMAS/PIJ/PFLP/Fatah v. Israel	Israel	237	739	5,003	Yes
Egyptian militants v. Egypt govt	Egypt	11	110	357	Yes
Chechen militants v. Russia govt	Russia	59	603	1,637	Yes
Al-Qaeda network v. Western govt	Global	62	3,750	9,573	Yes
PKK v. Turkish govt	Turkey	27	31	206	No
Kashmiri separatists v. India govt	Kashmir/India	26	115	387	Yes
Pakistani militants v. Pakistan govt	Pakistan	28	469	1,246	Yes
Taliban v. U.S./ Afghan govt	Afghanistan	170	391	1,076	Yes
Iraq militants v. U.S./Iraqi govt	Iraq	1,344	7,825	20,332	Yes
IMU v. Uzbek govt	Uzbekistan	8	20	44	Yes
JMB v. Bangladesh govt	Bangladesh	7	46	276	Yes
ICU v. Somali govt	Somalia	4	8	28	Yes
None		45	315	854	
Total		2,202	16,739	46,899	

Invariably, the group conducting suicide bombings is the weaker side in an insurgency or guerilla conflict. This is the one characteristic that is consistent despite religion, geography, ideology or ethnicity. Suicide bombing is also only one tactic among many that are employed by a group. Interestingly, groups do not use only suicide bombers, but they also use them in conjunction with more conventional tactics such as shootings, regular bombings, assassinations and indirect fire. Suicide bombing is simply the most extreme option available among a range of activities, and organizations employ it when it appears favorable.⁴⁹ The LTTE, for example, largely suspended its use of suicide bombers from the end of 2001 until early 2006. This was

⁴⁸ David Rising, "Iraqis Using Kidnap Victims as Bombers," (21 September 2006) available at: <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2006/09/21/AR2006092101009.html> : internet; accessed 12 November, 2006.

⁴⁹ Bloom, "Motivations for Suicide Terrorism," 28.

during a period when the armed struggle continued, but LTTE leaders judged that they could achieve their political aims without suicide bombings. However, once the LTTE was frustrated with the slow pace of negotiations, it made the decision to readopt suicide bombing as part of its tactical repertoire (14 attacks in 2006).

Although the individual bomber is, by definition, expendable, groups conducting suicide bombing campaigns have objectives that extend far beyond the attacks themselves.

Organizations employing suicide bombers pursue rational goals that include: achieving political goals, punishing enemy states or societies, attacking specific targets, and mobilizing support for their cause.⁵⁰

Far from being senseless acts of destruction, suicide bombing campaigns are a part of a broader effort on the part of an insurgent or terrorist group to force concessions by a state or society regarding territory the insurgents or terrorists regard as their homeland. Using what would be recognized as a rational cost-benefit analysis, the group decides that suicide bombing is the best method to achieve its goals. The prototypical example is Hezbollah's highly successful campaign to drive the U.S. and France from Lebanon in the early 1980s. With just five suicide bombings, a small, little-known militia movement was able to compel the withdrawal of the entire U.N. peacekeeping force and reverse the foreign policy of four major Western governments. Significantly, Hezbollah also halted its suicide bombing campaign once it met its political aims.

Suicide bombing used as punishment on a state or society is largely a subset of the larger goal of achieving political goals. However, Pape describes the subtle distinction between punishment and denial as coercive strategies. Specifically, a punishment strategy seeks to impose a prohibitively high cost on a rival society for a given course of action. In contrast, a denial strategy seeks to illustrate to a target society that it cannot achieve its objectives, regardless of level of effort. Since, to date, groups using suicide bombers have always been the weaker side,

⁵⁰ U.S. Army TRADOC, II-1.

they must rely upon a punishment framework. They simply do not possess the strength to pursue a credible denial strategy.⁵¹ Although the long-term goal remains to force political concessions, some suicide bombings are conducted purely for punishment motivations, as when HAMAS conducted three attacks in the aftermath of Israel's assassination of leading bomb maker Yahya Ayyash ("The Engineer") in 1996. HAMAS specifically stated that its attacks were in response to the killing, and although they fit within the larger effort against Israel, these particular attacks were launched in direct response to Israeli actions.

Some high value targets are protected to the point that only a suicide bomber has a reasonable chance. A prime example is al-Qaeda's assassination of Northern Alliance leader Ahmad Shah Masoud in Afghanistan on 9 September, 2001 (2 dead, 2 wounded). Knowing that the U.S. would likely respond to the 9/11 attacks with military action against their sanctuary in Afghanistan, al-Qaeda presumably sought to remove the most capable opposition figure. However, he was closely guarded, and al-Qaeda spent months infiltrating two members into his camp. The bombers posed as journalists and detonated a bomb hidden in their camera once they gained access to interview Masoud.⁵² Assuming that an organization has suicide bombers at its disposal, it makes perfect sense to employ them selectively against the most important targets. Indeed, 5.31% of suicide bombings (117 of 2,202) have been assassinations or attempted assassinations.

Finally, an organization may pursue suicide bombing in order to mobilize support within a society. This is particularly evident when there are multiple organizations pursuing the same goal, as in the Palestinian territories. Specifically, groups often resort to suicide bombing in order to demonstrate their total devotion to their cause and to "outbid" other groups. A prime example is the Marxist-Leninist Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP). The PFLP refrained from suicide bombings until October, 2001, when it adopted the tactics and language of the more

⁵¹ Pape, 29-30.

⁵² Ami Pedahzur, 20.

successful HAMAS, Palestinian Islamic Jihad (PIJ) and other groups that had gained popular support. Founded in 1967, the PFLP did not perceive the need to use suicide bombers until 34 years later when it was losing “market share” to other organizations that were regarded as more committed and effective in large part because of their willingness to employ suicide bombers.⁵³ Similarly, two years after HAMAS’ spiritual leader Sheikh Yassin “categorically renounced the use of women as suicide bombers,” the group reversed itself and started to use female bombers. Although HAMAS justified this change in part due to the tactical advantages of infiltrating women into Israel, a significant concern was that other Palestinian groups had started using female bombers and HAMAS had to use this previously excluded resource in order to maintain popular support.⁵⁴

TACTICAL LOGIC - The numerous tactical advantages of using suicide bombers versus trying to deliver bombs and maintain a reasonable chance of escape argue strongly in favor of opting for the suicide bomber. Specifically, suicide bombers offer: increased tactical flexibility and effectiveness, streamlined operational planning, less likelihood of intelligence leaks, expanded target sets, limited vulnerability, and increased publicity and psychological impact on the target population.⁵⁵

Regarding tactical flexibility, suicide bombers act as the ultimate “smart bombs,” since they are able to adjust to local conditions until the final second before detonation. This flexibility and precision in delivery allows for attacks against even heavily defended or otherwise impervious targets. In effect, suicide bombers replicate the attributes of both stealth and guided weapons without the need for the extensive infrastructure and cost to maintain them. On average, suicide bombers are vastly more effective than traditional attacks. Attacks classified as suicide assaults accounted for only 3% of terrorist attacks from 1980-2001, but they caused a full 48% of

⁵³ Bloom, *Dying to Kill*, 33-34.

⁵⁴ Debra Zedalis, “Female Suicide Bombers,” (Carlise, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, June 2004), 7.

⁵⁵ Bunker and Sullivan, 73.

all deaths at terrorist hands (even excluding the 9/11 attacks).⁵⁶ It only makes sense to employ the most effective weapon available, and there is no question about the proven efficacy of suicide bombers relative to other forms of attack.

Using suicide bombers also allows for simplified operational planning, since there is no need to develop escape plans. Additionally, there is little worry of a suicide bomber being interrogated to reveal valuable intelligence. The bombers themselves are mere foot soldiers and are normally kept relatively isolated from other, compartmented aspects of operations. Thus, in the unlikely event they are captured, the most they can reveal is limited details about the recruitment process and some information about a specific point target.

Once the bomber is dispatched, some form of success is virtually guaranteed. Unlike a conventional bomb, there is no window of vulnerability during which the bomb can be detected and disarmed. Even if security forces detect the bomber before he or she reaches the intended target, the bomber can still activate the device and potentially cause significant damage and casualties.⁵⁷

Suicide bombings offer the additional advantages of greater publicity and psychological effect upon the target populations. The globalization of media and the 24-hour news cycle serve to ensure coverage of successful suicide bombings, and they produce greater coverage and dissemination than non-suicide attacks of similar scale. Despite thousands of conventional terrorist attacks against Israel, suicide bombings continue to receive a disproportionate share of press reporting. This, in turn, helps spur terrorist groups that are in competition with other groups for popular support and resources to employ suicide bombers to prove their commitment and

⁵⁶ Robert A. Pape, "The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism," *American Political Science Review*, Vol 97, No 3 (August 2003), 5.

⁵⁷ Bunker and Sullivan, 70.

effectiveness.⁵⁸ The explicit willingness to die in the commission of an attack also sends a powerful message to target audiences and heightens the impact of the attack.

Perhaps most importantly, the mere potential of a suicide bombing causes significant changes in the behavior and tactics of the opposing force or society. Two poignant examples are the Israeli construction of its security wall and the interaction of U.S. forces in Iraq. Israel accelerated the deployment of its massive security system of fences, walls and intrusion prevention devices almost exclusively because of suicide bombers. Interestingly, Israel did not feel the need to construct such a barrier system during five decades of infiltration by Palestinian guerillas. Yet Israel was willing to undertake its largest and most expensive infrastructure project to prevent suicide bombings.⁵⁹ Likewise, massive blast barriers encircle every U.S. bases in Iraq, and every outpost maintains extensive entry control mechanisms. While these tactics are effective at mitigating the suicide bombers, they dramatically decrease contact and rapport between the local populace and Coalition troops. Assuming that the local people are the real prize during an insurgency, the insurgent garners an enormous advantage by forcing the government forces to adopt restrictive force protection measures.

The only drawback from a tactical perspective is that the suicide bomber is a “one-shot” weapon. All of the resources used to train and prepare the bomber are lost once he or she is employed. Terrorist groups must strike a balance between using individuals who are smart and sophisticated enough to blend into the target society long enough to execute their mission and simultaneously be expendable. Unfortunately, this is a minimal consideration for most groups, since there appears to be no shortage of willing and able bombers.

For example, recruitment of Palestinian suicide bombers was once an involved affair requiring months of training, indoctrination and preparation. Over time, however, suicide

⁵⁸ Bloom, *Dying to Kill*, 39, 79.

⁵⁹ Israeli Ministry of Defense, “Execution Aspects of the Security Fence,” available at: <http://www.securityfence.mod.gov.il/Pages/ENG/execution.htm> ; internet; accessed 20 Jan 07.

bombing became acceptable enough within Palestinian society that organizations using suicide bombers were inundated with walk-in volunteers. HAMAS refined its procedures such that the suicide bombers themselves require only a few days of preparation. Separate cells conduct reconnaissance, prepare the bomb itself, and facilitate delivering the bomber to the target. The bombers are culled from the numerous volunteers identified during HAMAS-sponsored religious studies courses.⁶⁰ Similarly, Hezbollah reported a decade after it stopped dispatching suicide bombers in southern Lebanon that its stable of volunteers had actually increased. Thus, the decision to devote resources to identify, assess and recruit suicide operatives had changed to the point that all it needed to do was select the cream of the crop from the numerous applicants.⁶¹

INDIVIDUAL LOGIC – The most important concept for understanding individual motivations for becoming a suicide bomber is to differentiate altruistic suicide from egoistic or fatalistic suicide. Egoistic suicide is the most common form, and it involves a person who is both detached from society and suffers a personal trauma such as divorce or the loss of a loved one. Most people weather these travails with the help of friends, faith and family. A very small minority decide the pain is too great and commit suicide in order to escape their own pain. Individuals normally plan and execute their suicide attempts in private without the intent to harm anyone else. In contrast, fatalistic suicides occur among those who live among a small group within a physically isolated compound, commonly under the influence of a charismatic leader. The group commits suicide *en masse*, typically under the threat of intrusion by outsiders or the predicted Apocalypse. The mass suicide by over 900 followers of Jim Jones in Guyana in 1978 and the 77 followers of David Koresh who burned to death in Texas in 1993 are prime examples of fatalistic suicide. Group members form societal bonds, but only within their small, select

⁶⁰ Pape, *Dying to Win*, 232.

⁶¹ Pedahzur, 160.

faction. Not surprisingly, society disapproves of both egoistic and fatalistic suicides and exerts considerable pressure to deter such actions.⁶²

The one form of suicide that society does approve of is altruistic suicide. Notably, this occurs when an individual sacrifices his or her own life for the common good. An example is the U.S. Navy SEAL who jumped onto a grenade in order to protect the remaining three members of his sniper team in Iraq in late 2006. The media coverage of the event was laudatory, and he has been recommended for medals for his actions.⁶³ Similarly, a bystander who sacrifices his or her life to help rescue someone in peril is widely regarded as a hero who performed a noble act. Significantly, a person who commits altruistic suicide displays a high level of social connection – the direct opposite of those attempting egoistic suicide. Another key distinction of altruistic suicide is that the actor is forced to make a decision to give his or her life. Absent a specific danger or event, the altruistic individual would continue living: the person committing egoistic suicide specifically seeks to end his or her life.

Most of the research on suicide in the West focuses on egoistic suicide, and this frames our concept of who commits suicide. Specifically, such individuals are perceived to be those with a psychopathology, poor coping skills and limited attachment to society. This helps to explain the common description of suicide bombers as nihilistic, unstable, irrational or deranged. In fact, the opposite is usually true of suicide bombers. Substantial research indicates that suicide bombers display none of the dysfunctional and suicidal attributes normally associated with suicidal acts.⁶⁴

Suicide bombers clearly believe that they are committing a form of altruistic suicide in furtherance of the common good. Far from seeking to wantonly destroy society, their social

⁶² Pape, *Dying to Win*, 173-179.

⁶³ Thomas Watkins, "SEAL Falls on Grenade to Save Comrades," (13 October, 2006), internet; available at http://www.shoutwire.com/viewstory/34138/SEAL_Falls_on_Grenade_to_Save_Comrades ; accessed 20 January, 2007.

⁶⁴ Scott Atran, "Genesis and Future of Suicide Terrorism," (4) internet, available at <http://www.interdisciplines.org/terrorism/papers/1/printable/paper> ; accessed 9 September, 2006.

bonds are so strong and nurtured by recruiters that they honestly believe in the goodness of their act. Importantly, one must avoid the fundamental attribution error of focusing on personality traits to the exclusion of situational factors when assessing suicide bombers. Suicide bombers are specifically not homicidal maniacs who will definitively seek to detonate themselves and kill others. Rather, they are heavily influenced by perceptions of injustice, humiliation and subservience and view their decision to conduct a suicide bombing as a legitimate act that will advance the ultimate wellbeing of their larger community.⁶⁵

In addition to contributing to a common cause, there are personal benefits that accrue to a suicide bomber, particularly within Muslim society. Assuming that the bomber is generally considered a martyr (*shahid*), the act is accepted as the fulfillment of a religious command and is specifically not suicide. Accordingly, the social status of the bomber and the bomber's family increases. The bomber's family also typically receives financial compensation, often in the range of thousands of dollars. For Muslims, a *shahid* is granted eternal life in paradise, the service of 72 virgins, and the ability to secure a place in heaven for 70 of his or her relatives. Not surprisingly, suicide bombers' pre-attack wills are often upbeat and exhort family to be happy because the bomber will ascend directly to heaven and there will be a family reunion there.⁶⁶

A final individual motivation may be revenge. This can be a result of personal loss or broader revenge for an aggrieved society. For example, many of the female Black Widow suicide bombers from Chechnya lost close relatives at the hands of security forces, and 27-year-old Palestinian lawyer Hanadi Jaradat detonated herself in Haifa, Israel's Maxim restaurant (21 dead, 60 wounded) in October, 2003 after her brother and cousin were killed by Israeli security forces.⁶⁷ A personal connection is not required, and numerous bombers report being motivated by the perceived loss and suffering of their identified community. Specifically, two failed

⁶⁵ Ibid., 3.

⁶⁶ Ganor, 2.

⁶⁷ Hafez, *Manufacturing Human Bombs*, 49.

Palestinian suicide bombers reported: “Pictures of dead kids had a major effect on me,” and “The truth is that beforehand I saw pictures of dead and wounded children on television.”⁶⁸ Although there may be a belief that a suicide bombing will contribute in some small part to an eventual reversal of the apparent wrongs, the dominant motivation may be to make an outside group pay for having committed these wrongs in the first place.

SOCIAL LOGIC

An important condition that must be met to allow a suicide bombing campaign to continue is a critical mass of social support that views the use of the tactic as a legitimate tactic to meet common goals. Specifically, insurgent and terrorist groups require some level of popular support to maintain their recruiting base, preserve operational security, and, most critically for suicide bombing campaigns, to have their suicide bombers widely regarded as martyrs in pursuit of community aims.⁶⁹

All terrorist and insurgent groups require some level of popular support, even if it is coerced, in order to operate. By definition, the groups are fighting against a power structure and must take operational risks and expose themselves to general members of the populace. Local inhabitants possess enormous quantities of information that would be valuable to the legitimate security forces, so the terrorists and insurgents must be intimidating or popular enough that the civilians do not relay this information to the security organs. Not surprisingly, the more successful groups such as HAMAS and Hezbollah have used a combination of social outreach programs in conjunction with their military arms. This both helps maintain popular support and provides a wealth of data and connections to facilitate recruiting.

A good deal of group exposure takes place during recruiting activities, which require at least a small portion of the population to move beyond simple tacit support to take active measures. However, the pitifully small numbers required for a suicide bombing campaign means

⁶⁸ Bloom, “Motivations for Suicide Terrorism,” 36.

⁶⁹ Pape, *Dying to Win*, 81.

that very few have to be committed to the extreme point of being willing to detonate themselves. For example, Hezbollah's entire campaign against Israel and the Southern Lebanese Army (SLA) from 1982 through 1999 consisted of only 49 bombings, and the average campaign has consisted of only 130 bombings. Thus, only a few true believers are required, and for the vast majority of groups opting to conduct suicide bombings, they have encountered little difficulty in recruiting more than enough actual bombers.

In order to maintain support and recruits, groups that employ suicide bombers must follow the additional step of ensuring that its members who deliberately take their own lives in the course of bombing the enemy are seen in a specific manner. In particular, developing what Mohammed Hafez describes as the "culture of martyrdom" is a critical enabler, without which the campaign will be unsustainable. Thus, organizations use a careful blend of religion, ritual, ceremony, and propaganda to build and continue a narrative that paints suicide bombers as "heroic martyrs." The framing of suicide bombers as martyrs provides the necessary link between the organization making the strategic decision to employ suicide bombers and the individuals who must volunteer for and actually carry out the missions. Prospective suicide bombers are not flocking to carry out operations because of the higher casualty rates of suicide versus non-suicide bombings, but they do respond to a reinforced marketing effort that portrays suicide bombing as offering both individual and community redemption.⁷⁰

Significantly, groups typically employ religion in constructing their martyrdom narrative, but this is not a causal factor. Islamic culture, in particular, seems receptive to the ideal of redemptive self-sacrifice, but it is not a necessary pre-condition. For example, the LTTE were able to conceive of and execute a decades-long suicide bombing campaign that featured the eventual liberation their homeland as a centerpiece without reference to religious martyrdom.

⁷⁰ Mohammed Hafez, "Symbolic Dimension of Suicide Terrorism," in *Root Causes of Suicide Terrorism*, (New York: Routledge, 2006), 75-76.

Rather, LTTE suicide bombers were cast as martyrs for the greater cause of an independent Tamil homeland.

Unfortunately, suicide bombings create a feedback loop that often serves to reinforce societal support for such tactics once other tactics have been tried and failed. Terrorists and insurgents are very sensitive to this and are usually careful to calibrate their campaign to ensure a continued base of support within the larger community. For instance, HAMAS initially limited its targeting of Israeli civilians, but it soon reversed its position as support for suicide bombings grew within the Palestinian population. In large part, the increase in support resulted from the very actions the Israelis took to counter the suicide bombers. Heavy-handed responses to suicide bombers may enjoy limited effectiveness in the short run, but over time the civilian populations tend to blame the more powerful state forces for oppressive security measures. Ultimately, it is, of course, popular support that both the insurgent and the government vie for, and this is the true key to ending suicide bombings.⁷¹

LIKELIHOOD OF SUICIDE BOMBING IN CONUS

Because there have been so few (5) suicide bombings within the U.S., any predictions must by necessity analyze worldwide patterns and extrapolate lessons from them. Fortunately, the 2,202 bombings over the past 25 years (appendix A) offer enough data to draw meaningful conclusions:

Over the near to mid-term, suicide bombing will remain a staple tactic of numerous groups that oppose U.S. interests, but only the al-Qaeda Network (AQN) has shown the will and operational reach to conduct suicide bombings within CONUS. The AQN remains fully committed to and capable of attacking U.S. interests, both abroad and to a much lesser extent within the U.S. Future AQN attacks will likely resemble the London train bombings more than previous grandiose AQN-directed attacks such as the 9/11 attacks due to the morphing of AQN

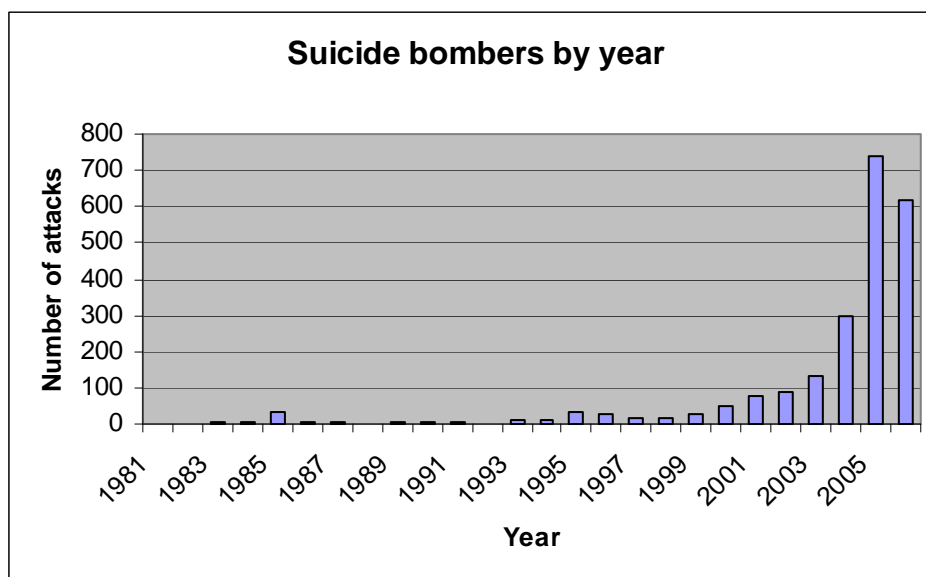
⁷¹ Bloom, *Dying to Kill*, 88-94.

operational procedures and its loss of sanctuary in Afghanistan. The only other realistic sources of suicide bombers in CONUS are Hezbollah and Iran's Islamic Revolutionary Guards Corps-Quds Force (IRGC-QF) in response to events in the Middle East.

Significantly, the U.S. should also expect suicide bombings against its forces wherever it intervenes militarily and against its direct and indirect interests overseas. Since U.S. conventional military power is unmatched, adversaries will naturally seek some way to overcome this disparity. Suicide bombing offers one proven and cost-effective method to counter this U.S. strength. High-profile suicide bombings against U.S.-affiliated civilian targets abroad will also continue given its widespread proliferation, adoption, and acceptance as a legitimate tactic by terrorist groups and significant segments of civilization.

FUTURE SUICIDE BOMBINGS IN CONUS

Future suicide bombings within the continental United States (CONUS) are virtually guaranteed due to: the perceived success of this tactic, its proliferation across the globe and among disparate groups, and the relative ease with which such operations can be executed. As noted in the below table and drawn from the data in Appendix A, suicide bombings have seen exponential growth over the past decade, and they will continue for the foreseeable future:



Absent military intervention in a foreign territory, the only group that has shown the motivation and capability of conducting suicide bombings against the U.S. is al-Qaeda. Before 9/11, suicide bombers targeted the U.S. only eight times, split evenly between four attacks by Hezbollah in Lebanon and four attacks by al-Qaeda. These attacks accounted for just 3.2% of all suicide bombings in the world (8 of 251). Of note, suicide bombings by Hezbollah against the U.S. stopped in 1984 once U.S. forces withdrew from Lebanon. From 1985-2001, of the at least 19 groups using suicide bombers, the sole organization directly targeting the U.S. was al-Qaeda. Even post-9/11, the AQN remains the only organization targeting the U.S. with suicide bombers outside of the active combat zones of Afghanistan and Iraq. Thus, efforts to mitigate future suicide bombers in CONUS should focus on the AQN and its operational characteristics. Additional groups with the means and motive to attack the U.S. homeland might materialize, but there will likely be a considerable warning period as they emerge and grow in capability.

Attack methodology also follows patterns, and groups tend to specialize in specific types of suicide bombing. For example, only 16% of all Palestinian suicide bombings (38 of 237) involved car or truck bombs. A person wearing a suicide belt or carrying a bag delivered the remainder. This is likely a result of Israeli security measures that made it more cost effective and practical to concentrate on person-borne devices. Likewise, the LTTE pioneered the use of suicide boats. Because of the maritime geography of Sri Lanka, 38.3% of all LTTE suicide bombings (46 of 120) involved boat bombs or suicide divers delivering mines.

Prior to 9/11, al-Qaeda attacks were characterized by: centralized planning, large-scale operations, multiple simultaneous bombings, and targeting the U.S. directly. The dual bombings of the U.S. embassies in Tanzania and Kenya in 1998 are textbook examples. However, since 9/11, al-Qaeda operations have morphed significantly. Al-Qaeda lost its sanctuary in Afghanistan, and thus its ability to maintain both large-scale training camps that processed thousands of recruits and a relatively effective command and control structure. Consequently, al-

Qaeda is now more of ideological entity that provides the motivation, justification and inspiration for attacks.

AQN attacks fall into two distinct categories: al-Qaeda-sponsored attacks and al-Qaeda-inspired attacks. Al-Qaeda itself tends to favor vehicle-borne explosives. A full 64.5% of its suicide bombings (40 of 62) entailed delivery by some form of vehicle, and until May of 2003 al-Qaeda only used non-vehicle bombings in the two special cases of assassinating Ahmad Shah Masoud and attempting to detonate a shoe bomb aboard an airliner. This makes sense when viewed within the context of al-Qaeda's penchant for large-scale attacks, since vehicles can carry vastly more explosives than an individual. In contrast, al-Qaeda-inspired attacks are more likely to be performed by recent immigrants who live in the target countries, procure the explosives locally, are largely self-financed, use person-borne devices, and have only a tenuous connection to al-Qaeda.

In lieu of fixed training facilities, al-Qaeda has replicated much of its previous training regimen, albeit in a marginally degraded state, in the virtual realm. Both financing and command and control are much more difficult, so attacks are more likely to be conceived and planned at the local level with less financial backing from al-Qaeda. The London train bombings in July 2005 (52 dead, 466+ wounded) offer a model of the type of attack to expect in the U.S. in the future.

In contrast to the 9/11 attacks when al-Qaeda infiltrated its operatives into the U.S., home-grown British citizens conducted the London bombings. Three of the bombers were second-generation Pakistanis, and the fourth was a convert to Islam who was originally born in Jamaica. The operation appears to have been self-financed by the bombers themselves for only £8,000 (~\$16,656), and they constructed the bombs themselves using commercially available materials in a small apartment that they rented for the purpose. Although it is possible that they obtained the bomb-making formula and procedures entirely from the internet, it is more likely that a more experienced bomb-builder gave them some training and/or assistance, possibly in Pakistan or Afghanistan. At least three of the bombers traveled to Pakistan and possibly went

into Afghanistan, but their travels were not suspicious enough to raise red flags among the British intelligence services. Two of the bombers (Mohammad Sidique Khan and Shehzad Tanweer) came to the attention of British authorities at the periphery of other investigations into violent extremists, but at the time neither was marked for additional investigation or surveillance.⁷²

On 7 July, 2005, the four bombers traveled into London's King's Cross station and boarded separate trains. At about 0850, three of the bombers detonated themselves aboard underground metro trains. Symbolically, the explosions appear to have been planned to form the crude shape of a cross radiating outward from King's Cross. The fourth bomber exploded himself almost an hour later on the upper deck of a London bus after purchasing a battery, likely after his bomb failed to detonate in the underground. Later, so-called martyrdom videos made by Khan and Tanweer made it clear that the suicide bombings were carried out in protest of British foreign policies. Both al-Qaeda itself and the AQN-linked Abu Hafs al-Masri Brigade claimed responsibility for the attacks. Two weeks later, another group of four young British Muslims attempted to detonate suicide bombs on three trains and a bus in London. Fortunately, the bombs failed, and only the detonators exploded. Authorities arrested all four would-be bombers within a week, and they made statements indicating that their bombing attempts were also in protest of British actions in Iraq and Afghanistan.

The instructive value from the London bombings is that the first successful suicide bombings in Western Europe were conducted by native-born citizens who drew inspiration from al-Qaeda but required little in the way of financing or material support. Given the heavy pressure on the traditional al-Qaeda sanctuaries and the increasingly effective screening of visitors coming into the U.S., future suicide bombings will likely resemble the London bombings. Namely, they will be conducted by young, first or second-generation immigrants who are inspired and influenced

⁷² House of Commons, "Report of the Official Account of the Bombings in London on 7th July 2005," (HC 1087, London, 11 May 2006), 13-23.

by al-Qaeda, but they will be able to procure and finance the necessary materials without extensive outside help.

Al-Qaeda will still carry out directly sponsored attacks, but these attacks will likely be concentrated in the Middle East, where its infrastructure and influence is strongest. The large U.S. troop presence in the region provides an ample array of targets that allows al-Qaeda to maintain a high enough operational tempo to demonstrate that it is standing up to the U.S. and retaining its relevance. Unfortunately, al-Qaeda has advanced beyond its previous innovation of using a venture capital approach to sponsor terrorism. No longer do groups have to plan attacks and ask for al-Qaeda financing. Instead, viral marketing is an apt metaphor for al-Qaeda-inspired attacks. Specifically, the AQN now leverages existing communication networks (both social and the internet) to give away its services (bomb-making expertise and justification) and takes advantage of others' resources (target country infrastructure).⁷³ Al-Qaeda simply provides the background information needed and allows autonomous or semi-autonomous locals to conduct distributed suicide bombings. Thus, it is only a matter of time before the London bombings are replicated within the United States.

AQN ATTACKS AGAINST THE U.S.

The AQN has also shown both ingenuity and thoughtful targeting in its attacks. Specifically, the use of airplanes on 9/11 made use of the large commercial aviation infrastructure to create *de facto* cruise missiles without a need for a large investment by al-Qaeda. The hijackers also took advantage of well-known security loopholes that allowed small edged weapons onto aircraft and instructed aircrews and passengers to comply with hijackers. Other AQN attacks displayed similar ingenuity. The twin embassy bombings in Kenya and Tanzania in 1998 employed large vehicle-borne improvised explosive devices (VBIED), and al-Qaeda's next

⁷³ Dr. Ralph F. Wilson, "The Six Simple Principles of Viral Marketing," (1 Feb, 2000, Web Marketing Today) internet: available at: <http://www.wilsonweb.com/wmt5/viral-principles.htm> accessed 12 Mar 2007.

attack against the U.S. featured a boat bomb against a U.S. Navy warship in Yemen in 2000. Each attack featured a different target set (embassies, warship, commercial and government buildings) and different delivery means (truck, boat and airplanes). Unfortunately, security enhancements have traditionally lagged al-Qaeda's assessed operational and planning capability, so al-Qaeda suicide bombings have highlighted new vulnerabilities while the old ones were still being addressed.

Al-Qaeda attacks show a general pattern of striking targets of symbolic and economic importance, with a gradual shift in favor of the economic targets. For example, al-Qaeda's first four suicide bombings were against U.S. government and military targets, the 9/11 attacks were split evenly between government and civilian targets, and outside of Iraq, 79.2% of post-9/11 attacks (42 of 53) have been against other than government targets. Notably, the AQN has publicly identified oil as a particular vulnerability, and 2006 witnessed suicide bombings against oil refineries in both Yemen and Saudi Arabia, in addition to the maritime suicide bombing of a French oil tanker off the coast of Yemen in 2002. Al-Qaeda targeting guidance even stresses the importance of assailing Western economies, as in 2004 when it specifically stated that it wanted to "...destabilize the situation and not allow economic recovery...[and] scare foreign companies from working" in Islamic areas.⁷⁴

Al-Qaeda has also shown a distinct tendency to attack the same target multiple times when the first assaults are not successful. For example, the 9/11 attacks were necessary only because the first bombing in 1993 failed to collapse one tower of the World Trade Center. Similarly, the bombing of *U.S.S. Cole* replicated an earlier attempted boat bombing of the *U.S.S. Sullivans* that failed when the suicide boat sank before reaching its target. Thus, it is very reasonable to expect that the AQN will attempt attacks against targets from previous plots such as: the Capitol building, the Sears Tower in Chicago, and hotels in Las Vegas.

⁷⁴ Intelcenter, "al-Qaeda Targeting Guidance v1.0," (2004, Intelcenter/Tempest Publishing, Alexandria, VA) internet: available at: <http://www.asisonline.org/newsroom/aq.pdf> accessed 1 Mar 07, 7.

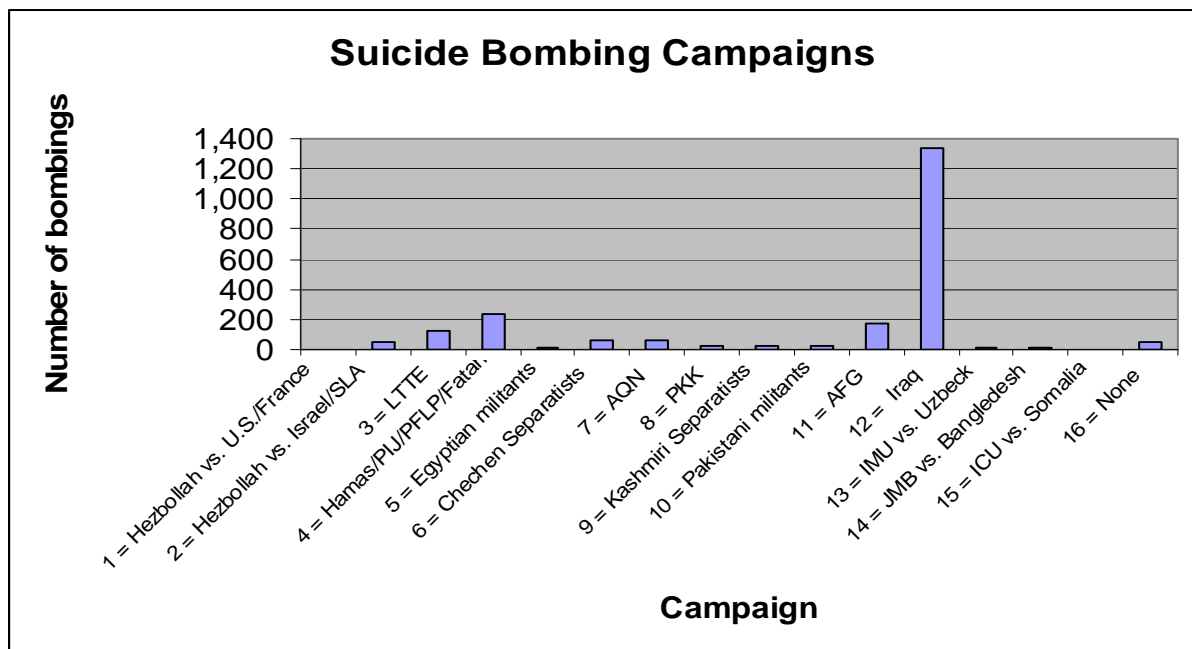
Within Iraq, it is impossible to disaggregate all of the al-Qaeda in Iraq (Tan zim Qa'idah il-Jihad fi Bilad ir-Rafidayn) suicide bombings from the numerous other suicide bombings in the country. The U.S. presence in Iraq is almost entirely military and government, so virtually all direct attacks against the U.S. fall into these categories. However, it is very clear that al-Qaeda pursues both governmental and non-governmental targets against U.S., Iraqi and foreign entities with an eye toward generating strategic effects. Specifically, al-Qaeda claimed credit for such suicide bombings in Iraq as the attacks against the Italians, the Poles, the Red Cross, the United Nations (UN), oil pumping stations in the Gulf, and assassination attempts against multiple Iraqi leaders. Sadly, this strategy has met with a great deal of success, as the UN and the Red Cross withdrew from Iraq almost immediately after being bombed, the Italians scaled back their presence and completely withdrew by the end of 2006, and Iraq's oil terminals remain under heavy U.S. and Iraqi security. The overall effect has been the successful execution of a "system collapse" campaign that has prevented the U.S. and its allies from being able to develop a stable, democratic, prosperous Iraq.

Although al-Qaeda's has a limited ability to attack in the U.S., it can be expected to maintain and even expand its suicide bombing infrastructure within the Middle East. Given the perceived success of this tactic, it will continue to grow as a methodology. Al-Qaeda will attack the U.S. directly whenever it can, but it will also be content to conduct suicide bombings against targets that contribute to an indirect assault on U.S. interests. AQN attacks can also be expected to display high degrees of novelty, be primarily vehicle-borne, be of larger scale and feature multiple attackers when possible, and generally be of strategic rather than just tactical value.

FUTURE SUICIDE BOMBINGS AGAINST U.S. TARGETS OCONUS

Thomas Friedman cogently noted that the number one selling book in China concerned how to get your child into Harvard University while the Muslim world lauded suicide bombers. Predictably, societies that venerate education will eventually build their own Harvards, and societies that glorify suicide bombers produce better and better suicide bombers. At the moment,

the AQN and others have succeeded in glorifying suicide bombers in the Muslim world. This glorification is not universal, but it has achieved enough of a critical mass that suicide bombing campaigns are now orders of magnitude greater than previous efforts. Hezbollah started the modern era of suicide bombing with a campaign of just five bombings and then one of only 49 bombings. The LTTE more than doubled this effort with 120 attacks, and the various Palestinian factions then doubled the LTTE's efforts with 237 suicide bombs. Both campaigns remain ongoing, but they pale in comparison to the new levels of violence in Afghanistan and Iraq. Iraq alone has produced 61% of all suicide bombings in the world (1,344 of 2,202), and Afghanistan is on pace to grow its current total of 170 suicide bombings to a point where it surpasses the previous gold standard of the Palestinian campaign against Israel. Notably, militants in Afghanistan began using suicide bombing only after observing its success in Iraq. These two campaigns now account for more than two-thirds of all of the world's suicide bombings (68.8%), and both remain in full gear.⁷⁵



⁷⁵ The information in this paragraph, the above table, and the following two paragraphs is drawn from the list of suicide bombings presented in Appendix A.

Along with the overall growth of suicide bombings, suicide bombings against American targets overseas grew dramatically in the post-9/11 area, and they will be a staple of terrorist tactics for at least the near- to mid-term future. Of the eight suicide bombings against direct U.S. targets before 9/11, 62.5% were against embassies (5 of 8) and the other 37.5% (3 of 8) targeted U.S. military forces abroad. The attacks were also evenly split between Hezbollah and al-Qaeda with four each. Of course, Hezbollah would have presumably continued its campaign had the U.S. not withdrawn its forces from Lebanon.

After 9/11, suicide bombings directed specifically against U.S. targets took a brief hiatus, with only the failed attempt to down an airliner over the Atlantic at the end of 2001, and a single bombing in 2002 directed the U.S. Consulate in Pakistan (12 dead, 40 wounded). However, the U.S. invasion of Iraq in 2003 opened a new chapter in suicide bombing. Since Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) began, there have been at least 373 suicide bombings directed specifically against U.S. targets, with 97.6% of them (364 of 373) taking place in either Iraq or Afghanistan. The remaining 1,150 suicide bombings in Iraq and Afghanistan also indirectly target the U.S., since they aim to counter U.S. efforts to reshape those two societies. The first year to see more than 100 suicide bombings was 2003, and 2007 could easily be the first year to go over the 1,000 mark. The growth in suicide bombings will plateau at some point, but 1,000 suicide bombings a year is sustainable in perpetuity.

The clear implication is that U.S. military interventions in the years ahead will face both direct and indirect suicide bombings. Indeed, suicide bombers who target non-U.S. targets may pose the greatest threat to long-term U.S. interests. Documents captured in Iraq illustrated a thoughtful campaign to use suicide bombers to force various organizations such as the U.N. and the Red Cross to leave Iraq and force the U.S. to pay a higher and higher cost to remain. This strategy even extended to compelling Coalition nations to withdraw, so the suicide bomb attacks against the Italians, the Poles, and even the London 7/7 bombings should come as no surprise. Thus, although the military can take steps to mitigate the direct impact of suicide bombers, there

will always be a plethora of alternative soft targets available to violent organizations that can achieve the effect of forcing a military withdrawal.

Incredibly, some militaries are actually writing suicide bombing into doctrine. Most notably, the Iranian military regularly practices using suicide bombers as part of its overall defense plan, and thousands of individuals responded to calls by the nominally independent Headquarters for Commemorating Martyrs of the Global Islamic Movement to sign up for a suicide bomber registry.⁷⁶ Suicide bombers are, of course, just one of the asymmetric tactics U.S. forces will face in the future, but they are one of the most effective.

Operation Iraqi Freedom's long-term impact is likely to be similar to that of the ill-fated Soviet invasion of Afghanistan. As of early 2007, there is mounting pressure to withdraw U.S. troops from Iraq, and it is very possible that they will be down to a minimal presence after the 2008 Presidential elections. Once U.S. troops withdraw, the insurgents and terrorists will regroup, but the experience, skills, and networks will remain and spread across the Middle East. Many of the Iraqis will likely stay in Iraq, but there will be another diaspora of combat-experienced radical Islamists throughout the region. As was seen after the Soviet withdrawal, these radicals will refit and then coalesce around new causes, but they will remain decidedly anti-Western. Without a major U.S. troop presence to target, many of the radicals will target other U.S. interests in the region. Thus, we can expect a continuation of the long-term effort to rid the region of Western influence, but many of the suicide bombings will be against softer targets such as commercial oil interests and U.S.-based hotel chains.

SOF INTERFACE WITH DOMESTIC LAW ENFORCEMENT

Special Operations Forces (SOF) interaction with domestic law enforcement will likely remain limited with respect to suicide bombers. The two major areas for SOF and law

⁷⁶ Kenneth Katzman, "Iran's Influence in Iraq," (November 30, 2005, Congressional Research Service) internet: available at: http://lugar.senate.gov/iraq/pdf/CRS_IraqRS22323.pdf accessed 19 Mar 2007, 6.

enforcement mutual assistance are intelligence sharing and training. SOF operating overseas are likely to encounter intelligence information regarding planned and past suicide bombings. Training SOF to recognize information that might be valuable to U.S. domestic law enforcement, collecting and analyzing this information, and then making it accessible to law enforcement are worthwhile goals to the extent that they can be accomplished without placing undue burdens on deploying units. Notably, a “pull” system that allows law enforcement to access information is desirable, since there are literally thousands of law enforcement jurisdictions in the U.S. Actively pushing information to every jurisdiction floods them with irrelevant data. However, law enforcement can search compiled information for items of particular interest and connect the pertinent dots based on local area knowledge that is not apparent from overseas.

Both SOF and law enforcement can also benefit from mutual training within the bounds of current legal restrictions. Tactics, techniques and procedures (TTP) that prove effective in spotting, neutralizing and mitigating the effects of suicide bombings during military operations can be relayed to law enforcement. As required, the military can use a “train the trainer” approach to ensure that the TTPs are promulgated throughout the law enforcement community. U.S. law enforcement has superb forensics capabilities that typically go beyond the normal military Sensitive Site Exploitation (SSE) procedures. Accordingly, there is significant value in transferring much of this knowledge and technology to the SOF community. To the extent possible, the military can also observe chain-of-custody requirements to aid in potential criminal prosecutions.

SOF are stretched thin enough in the Global War On Terror (GWOT) without additional requirements to defend the homeland against suicide bombers. There are also enough agencies with specific charters to protect the U.S. homeland without a need to dilute limited SOF assets. For example, the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) and the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) have enough resources to devote to the issue, and specialized units such as the FBI’s Hostage Rescue Team (HRT) provide the same capabilities that SOF could offer. SOF are

better employed overseas conducting Direct Action (DA) against terrorists and executing Foreign Internal Defense (FID) and Irregular Warfare (IW) to strengthen partner capability instead of overlapping domestic law enforcement agencies.

After the first successful suicide bombings in U.S. mass transit systems and shopping malls, the military response will probably resemble that after 9/11. There will be a period of several months when National Guard and limited active duty specialists are deployed to augment security and screening at select locations. Over time, they will be phased out as both private and government active and passive screening systems grow. There will likely be pressure to deploy SOF to protect against suicide bombers. However, SOF are limited, duplicate existing law enforcement capabilities and are better deployed overseas. If truly desired, and for special events where a SOF capability provides value added, SOF could be deployed in a counter-terrorism (CT) role when actionable intelligence exists. To avoid potential legal constraints, the SOF personnel should be sworn as U.S. federal agents (i.e. Deputy U.S. Marshals) and act in a law enforcement capacity. For example, SOF teams could deploy to the Washington D.C. Metro system to augment existing law enforcement if there was a known cell of suicide bombers targeting the trains.

RECOMMENDATIONS

Overall, suicide bombers do not pose an existential threat to the United States. However, they are above pure nuisance level, and they could be termed a semi-existential threat. Namely, their actions can and have significantly altered our way of life. Suicide bombing itself is only one tactic of the weak, but America's unmatched military might and the proven efficacy of this tactic ensure that our opponents will continue to use it for the foreseeable future. Although the U.S. cannot prevent all suicide bombings, it can take steps to mitigate their impact:

Adopt language that frames the debate over suicide bombings in the most favorable terms. For example, we should replace all references to *jihadists* with *hirabists* and all

references to suicide or homicide bombers with *intihar* bombers. This will not win the GWOT by itself, but it will help ensure that we are not aiding the enemy with our own rhetoric. Specifically, our strategic communication efforts should at least recognize and differentiate among the terms *intihar* and *shaheed*, and *jihad* and *hirabah*. Unfortunately, the term *jihadist* has entered the Western lexicon, and many official government spokespeople routinely use the word when describing U.S. actions.

As Douglas Streusand noted, *jihad* typically is meant as *jihad fi sabil Allah* (striving in the path of God), which, by definition is the correct course of action. Thus, by calling our opponents *jihadists*, we are explicating targeting those who are following God and implicitly targeting Islam. *Jihad* is by definition good, and the proper question is whether the actions of al-Qaeda and other groups should be classified as *jihad*. The far more effective terminology to describe the members of Islamic terror groups is *hirabis* or *hirabists*. *Hirabah*'s original meaning was "brigandage," and more generally refers to those who practice "sinful warfare." Thus, employing the term *hirabist* avoids offending Muslims, properly characterizes those who kill innocents, and forces the *hirabists* to defend their actions.⁷⁷

Similarly, *intihar* can and should be introduced into the English vocabulary. It helps place the burden of justification on the bombers and their sponsors. Ironically, U.S. politicians are masters at language when it comes to domestic politics, as with the framing of the debate over the so-called "death tax" or "estate tax." However, this mastery of framing has yet to translate to the global stage. Adopting the proper language will at least prevent us from doing active harm to our cause as we are doing now, and it can help in the long-term war of ideas.

Prepare emergency and building plans to account for multiple, near-simultaneous suicide bombers. Although each incident is unique, there are common threads for every emergency management situation: the need to coordinate the actions of multiple agencies, the

⁷⁷ Gy Raz, "The War on the Word 'Jihad,'" (March 15, 2007, National Public Radio) internet: available at: <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=6392989> accessed 15 Mar 2007, 1-2.

need for timely communication to both the responders and the public, the need for redundant communication systems, the need for population evacuation and control measures, and devising plans that address the concerns of the individuals involved and not just strive for efficiency. Enforcing rigorous building codes and exercising realistic and comprehensive emergency plans will help not only against the relatively few suicide bombers, but also against the more numerous incidents such as natural disasters and industrial accidents.

In general, threat mitigation encompasses three broad phases: preparation, immediate response, and reconstruction. Preparation entails the pre-hardening of the physical and human infrastructure in order to better withstand the effects of an attack. For example, many of the steps the British took to counter the threat posed by the Irish Republican Army should be adopted in the U.S. Building codes should immediately be amended to require such items as blast-resistant windows, doors and walls, setback distances commensurate with potential threat to the building, and vehicle and personnel access restrictions. All future construction can incorporate revised requirements, and existing buildings can be strengthened within reasonable cost and space limits. For example, it is impractical to achieve significant stand off distance for many buildings in urban centers, but bollards, benches and concrete planters can be added to sidewalks to maximize the existing space. This has the additional advantage of strengthening buildings against catastrophic weather events such as hurricanes and earthquakes.

The HSBC Bank bombing in Istanbul, Turkey on November 20th, 2003 provides a good example of relatively low-cost security requirements that saved lives. The bank's windows were all coated with laminate film that prevented casualties from flying glass, and the building was constructed on a six-foot foundation that prevented direct vehicular access and helped vent the force of the explosion upward. Thus, even though the bomb was a very sizable 700kg charge and the bombers apparently tried to maximize casualties by waiting until a red light stopped traffic, no

one inside the building died, and the building's structural integrity held.⁷⁸ In contrast, during the bombing of the Alfred P. Murrah Federal Building in Oklahoma City on 19 April 1995, the bomber (not suicide) was able to park the bomb (~1,800kg) within 10 feet of the building, and the building's partial collapse was responsible for 80% of the 168 deaths. Significantly, the foundation was not elevated, the ground floor was largely glass to add aesthetic appeal, and there were only four freestanding support columns with no lateral support or designed redundancy on the bottom floor.^{79 80}

Additionally, the extensive use of closed-circuit television (CCTV) in Britain should serve as a model for the U.S. going forward. There are more than 6,000 networked CCTVs in London alone, and they were critical to the rapid identification and investigation of the 7/7 bombers and the identification and arrest of the four failed bombers two weeks later. The British system is highly sophisticated and includes such features as facial recognition, and Automatic Number Plate Recognition (ANPR) to identify and track vehicles.⁸¹ Replicating the British system in major U.S. cities would be the ideal. Similar security upgrades to U.S. mass transit systems would cost at least \$6 billion (a little less than annual American spending on potato chips)⁸², but so far only about \$250 million has been allocated from federal funds since 9/11. In contrast, the federal government has spent about \$18 billion on the aviation industry since then.⁸³ At a minimum, the U.S. should start integrating networks of CCTV in major urban areas,

⁷⁸ Rodoplu, U, Arnold JL, Tokyay R, et al, "Mass-casualty terrorist bombings in Istanbul, Turkey, November, 2003: Reports of the events and the prehospital emergency response," *Journal of Prehospital and Disaster Medicine*, 2004; (19)2:133-145.

⁷⁹ R. Augustus Lim, "Anti Terrorism and Force Protection Applications in Facilities," (Gainesville, FL: University of Florida, June 2003), 41-43.

⁸⁰ National Research Council, "Protecting People and Buildings from Terrorism: Technology Transfer for Blast-effects Mitigation," (2001, National Academy Press, Washington, D.C.) available online at: <http://books.nap.edu/books/0309082862/html> accessed 19 Feb 2007, 2-6.

⁸¹ Parliamentary Office of Science and Technology, "CCTV," (April 2002, London, England) available online at: <http://www.parliament.uk/post/pn175.pdf> accessed 27 Feb 07, 2.

⁸² Food Management, "Executive Summary Candy & Snacks" (June 2004) available online at: <http://www.food-management.com/article/5939> accessed 27 Feb 2007.

⁸³ Don Philpott, "London Bombings," (2005) available online at: http://www.homelanddefensejournal.com/pdfs/LondonBombing_SpecialReport.pdf accessed 27 Feb 2007, 2-3.

beginning with local police departments and with a requirement for all new commercial cameras (i.e. at banks) to feed into the system.

Immediate response to suicide bombings involves the actions taken by emergency services and the governments to secure blast sites, treat the victims of the blast, communicate instructions, evacuate people, safeguard evidence and initiate recovery efforts. Unfortunately, the events of 9/11 and the London bombings show the West is still unprepared for even medium-scale events. Glaringly, the poor actions by the local, state and federal governments to the aftermath of hurricane Katrina's devastation of New Orleans in late 2005 showed that U.S. incident response is still far from where it should be.

Emergency exercises should be as realistic as possible and incorporate lessons learned from previous suicide bombings. Many valuable procedures were worked out by the Israelis over the past decade and are readily available. However, New York City emergency communications were poor during the 9/11 attacks, despite the fact that the police and fire departments had the exact same problems during the 1993 World Trade Center bombing. Similarly, London's first responders suffered from inadequate communications systems, virtually non-existent crowd control plans, and an overwhelmed cell phone network during the 7/7 incidents. Incorporating updated scenarios that account for multiple bombers and exercise the full range of immediate response requirements will prove highly beneficial.

Reconstruction is the one area that does not need significant alteration. The U.S. infrastructure is robust and redundant enough that there will be ample resources to rebuild from all but the most massive and overwhelming attacks.

Prepare the American public for suicide bombers within CONUS. Akin to the preparation of the physical infrastructure, the American public should be inured to the concept that there will be multiple suicide bombings in the homeland. Since such events are entirely predictable, the time to start preparing the population is now. In contrast to the government's knee-jerk reactions that advised citizens to stockpile duct tape and plastic sheeting after the

anthrax attacks in 2001, the script to respond to successful suicide bombings can be rational and sitting on the shelf.

Although Americans are somewhat more willing to report suspicious behavior in the post-9/11 era, unattended luggage in public U.S. places still receives far less scrutiny than it would in England. Most valuably, Americans can be taught to look for and report the telltale signs of potential suicide bombers, preferably during the preparation phase. For example, many of the peroxide and acetone-based chemicals commonly used in preparing homemade explosives produce distinct residues and odors. Encouraging citizens to report suspicious behaviors and patterns and following up on such reports offers one of the most effective means of preventing suicide bombings. The prime example is the well-publicized series of memos that noted an unusual pattern of Middle Eastern males taking flight classes prior to 9/11. Had multiple parties reported this pattern and it been analyzed under the mindset that suicide bombings were possible within the U.S., it is very possible that 9/11 could have been averted.

Ensure that all force protection plans account for suicide bombers. It has been almost 25 years since the U.S. embassy and the Marine barracks were bombed in Lebanon, so it should come as no surprise that suicide bombing is a real and persistent threat to official American presence overseas. Although there will be both AQN-sponsored and inspired attacks within the U.S., the vast majority of suicide bombings will continue to take place abroad. Accordingly, all future military interventions and placement of official U.S. buildings should be planned with the expectation that suicide bombers will target them.

Force protection planners must also account for the ingenuity of the organizations employing suicide bombers. While 9/11 is sometimes described as a failure of imagination, there is little doubt that suicide bombing will remain a viable tactic in the coming decades. The near-term question remains the delivery system employed. In general, tactics and techniques tend to radiate outward from the Middle East. Thus, we can observe Hezbollah's development of unmanned aerial vehicles (UAV) and Iraqi insurgents' use of chlorine bombs to predict that

similar methods will eventually be employed against U.S. targets. Accordingly, suicide bombers can be expected to adopt the use of ultra-light or small aircraft and poisonous chemicals outside of the Middle East.

Improve intelligence collection, analysis, and dissemination both domestically and abroad. Aside from addressing the root causes of terrorism, this is the most effective step to reducing suicide bombers. Unfortunately, the creation of the Director of National Intelligence (DNI) in the wake of the 9/11 attacks was far from enough. Adding another layer of oversight to the 16 intelligence agencies did little to address systemic issues such as stove piping, a heavy reliance on technology versus human intelligence (HUMINT), and limited U.S. access to many poor and remote locations. Although the first DNI, John Negroponte, made limited progress on some issues, a good indication of the relative power of the DNI position is the fact that Ambassador Negroponte left his DNI position to become the Deputy Secretary of State in early 2007.

Ultimately, the British model of an agency for domestic intelligence (MI5) working closely with an agency for foreign intelligence (MI6) is preferable to the present U.S. fractured intelligence community. This will require legislative change similar to the Goldwater-Nichols Act that addressed systemic issues within the U.S. military. Sadly, there is presently no political will to affect this change, and it will not emerge until after another 9/11-scale attack against the U.S., most likely by suicide bombers.

In the interim, law enforcement agencies can concentrate on forging good ties with immigrant and Islamic communities. Although suicide bombing is not specifically a Muslim tactic, Muslims conduct 11 of the 12 ongoing campaigns, and all of the groups directly targeting the U.S. are Islamic. Since many of these communities are relatively insular within the U.S., community members are in a far better position than law enforcement to spot unusual or suspicious behavior. Nurturing relations that encourage community members to approach the

authorities requires a thoughtful, sustained outreach program. While this is a significant effort over a period of years, the time to start is now.

Address the root causes of terrorism. Terrorism itself is, of course, just a tactic. We will no more eliminate terrorism than we will dispense with civil disobedience. Suicide bombing in particular is just a subset of terrorism, almost always carried out in a sustained campaign, and always by the weaker party. While all of the above actions will help mitigate the effects of suicide bombers, only long-term solutions to real and perceived grievances will remove the core motivations for suicide bombing.

Such solutions should specifically not be concessions, and they will most often be in the U.S.'s best interests. For example, achieving energy independence and brokering a comprehensive peace settlement regarding the Israeli-Palestinian conflict would remove the two issues that resonate most strongly in the Middle East. These two actions alone would eliminate the need for direct U.S. military intervention in the region and raise U.S. credibility. Although they seem daunting tasks, the U.S. could move much more proactively at relatively little cost.

Regarding energy, the U.S. government could allocate \$8 billion (the rough cost of one month of military operations in Iraq)⁸⁴ to a series of substantial awards for alternative energy modeled after the X prize for space exploration. For example, there could be \$1 billion prizes for whoever develops and agrees to license: a commercially viable electric car, photovoltaic cells that can power standard residential houses, wind turbines that can produce specified power, and geothermal systems that are commercially viable. The net effect would be to end U.S. dependence on foreign oil imports, and there would be no compelling national interest requiring direct military intervention in the Middle East.

⁸⁴ David Leonhardt, "What \$1.2 Trillion Can Buy," (17 January 2007) available at: <http://www.nytimes.com/2007/01/17/business/17leonhardt.html?ex=1326690000&en=7f221bfce7a6408c&ei=5090> : internet; accessed 3 May 2007.

Similarly, U.S. spokespersons often articulate that the GWOT is at most 20% military, but the diplomatic effort has so far lagged behind the application of force. Diplomatic initiatives on even half the scale of what has so far gone into military action would be most welcome. U.S. support for Israel colors virtually every action we undertake in the Middle East, and a comprehensive settlement would go far towards improving our image. A good first step would be helping to broker the return of the Golan Heights to Syria, an event that was almost reached in 2006. Subsequently, the U.S. should take the lead in negotiating a peace that roughly corresponds to: an Israeli withdrawal to the pre-1967 borders, Jerusalem as an international city (perhaps guarded by Buddhists), an independent Palestine, the removal of all settlements from the West Bank, and the Palestinian renunciation of the right of return in exchange for considerable compensation. While far from easy, the Camp David Accords provide an example of what can be achieved, and such a settlement would be far more effective at reducing the appeal of suicide bombing than having 150,000 U.S. troops attempting to impose a U.S.-style democracy in Mesopotamia.

APPENDIX A: SUICIDE BOMBINGS (1980-2006)

This appendix lists all suicide bombings from 1 Jan, 1980 through 31 Dec, 2006, and all references are open source. The database is as complete and accurate as possible, but it is not guaranteed to be flawless. Accounts of many of the bombings are drawn from multiple sources, even though only two may be listed. Varied accounts of the same bombing were combined into a single description with more reputable news agencies (i.e. CNN, New York Times) given the greater weight. Casualty counts often vary, and the counts in this database sometimes use an average of the various reports. Casualty counts can vary as some minor wounds are counted or not counted in some accounts, and initial wounded may die because of their injuries.

A key question regarding suicide bombings is what exactly qualifies for inclusion as a suicide bombing. For this database, each bomb/explosive/vehicle that required a separate detonation was counted as an individual event. The bomber also had to have the intent to die as a direct result of the bombing. Thus, two bombers each wearing a suicide vest and having separate detonators would count as two attacks, even if they blow themselves up near simultaneously. Likewise, a truck bomb with four occupants would count as a single attack, since there was a single detonation, and there was only one decision point to activate the device. For a small number of attacks, it was not entirely clear they were suicide attacks. In these cases, this is noted in the comment section. Attacks reported as “possible” suicide bombings were not included, and “probable” suicide attacks were included.

Another question is when a failed attack should count as a suicide bombing. This database counts those attacks when the bomber had a complete, armed bomb and was attempting to deliver it to a target. Thus, a bomber who was arrested at a checkpoint on his or her way to conduct an attack would be entered. However, an individual who was arrested in a house with complete suicide vests would not count as a suicide bombing, even if there were unambiguous plans to employ them in the future.

Some attacks and reports make it impossible to disaggregate exact casualties. In these cases, the casualties are divided equally among the number of bombs, and it is noted by a caret symbol (^) in the target category.

Description of data points:

Date: The date the bombing took place.

Org: The organization that carried out the bombing (if known or claimed).

Location: The city, town or region in which the bombing took place.

Country: The country in which the bombing took place.

Target: The main target of the bombing (embassy, military, restaurant, etc.).

Dead: The number of people killed in the attack (not including the bomber(s)).

Wound: The number of people wounded in the attack.

US: Was the United States a direct target of the bombing (Yes or No)?

Weapon: The type of bomb used in the attack (car, truck, suicide belt, etc.). When the suicide bombing was part of a coordinated attack that also employed other weapons such as small arms or mortars, this noted in the comment section.

Camp: The campaign (if any) of which the bombing was a part.

Comment: Additional information related to the bombing. Most often, this includes a more exact description of the intended target and anything unusual or distinctive about the bombing (i.e. a specific mosque being bombed).

Source: An abbreviation listing the source(s) reporting the bombing. A complete key for the abbreviations is included at the end of the appendix.

Date	Org.	Location	Country	Target	Dead	Wound	US	Weapon	Camp	Comment	Source
15-Dec-81	al-Dawa	Beirut	Lebanon	Embassy	61	100	N	Car bomb	x	Iraq Embassy	Pape/MIPT
11-Nov-82	Hezbollah	Tyre	Lebanon	Military	62	28	N	Car bomb	2	IDF HQ	Pape/ST
18-Apr-83	Hezbollah	Beirut	Lebanon	Embassy	60	100	Y	Car bomb	1	U.S. embassy	Pape/MIPT
27-Jul-83	ARA	Lisbon	Portugal	Embassy	2	2	N	Bag bomb	x	Armenians attack Turkish ambassador	MIPT/IT
23-Oct-83	Hezbollah	Beirut	Lebanon	Military	241	81	Y	Car bomb	1	U.S. military	Pape/MIPT
23-Oct-83	Hezbollah	Beirut	Lebanon	Military	59	15	N	Car bomb	1	French military	Pape/MIPT
4-Nov-83	Hezbollah	Tyre	Lebanon	Military	39	0	N	Car bomb	2	IDF post	Pape/MIPT
12-Dec-83	Hezbollah	Kuwait City	Kuwait	Embassy	6	52	Y	Truck bomb	1	U.S. embassy	Pape/MIPT
13-Apr-84	Hezbollah	Tyre	Lebanon	Military	6	0+	N	Truck bomb	2	IDF post/2 tanks destroyed	Pape/MIPT
16-Jun-84	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	5	9	N	Car bomb	2	IDF post	Pape/ST
20-Sep-84	Hezbollah	Beirut	Lebanon	Embassy	23	70	Y	Truck bomb	1	U.S. embassy	Pape/ST
5-Feb-85	Hezbollah	Burj al Shimali	Lebanon	Military	0	10	N	Car bomb	2	IDF convoy, Sidon	Pape/MIPT
8-Mar-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	12	7	N	Car bomb	2	IDF convoy	ST/NYT
8-Mar-85	Unknown	Dubai	UAE	Airplane	0	0	N	Suitcase	x	Failed to destroy Jordanian plane	MIPT/IT
10-Mar-85	Hezb/SSNP	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	12	20	N	Truck bomb	2	IDF post, Metulla crossing	Pape/MIPT
12-Mar-85	Hezbollah	Ras al-Ain	Lebanon	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	2	IDF convoy, Jezzine	Pape/ST
9-Apr-85	Hezb/SSNP	Jezzin	Lebanon	Military	2	2	N	Car bomb	2	First female bomber/IDF post	Pape/ICT
20-Apr-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	12	100	N	Truck bomb	2	IDF convoy, Qasimiyeh bridge	Pape/MIPT
9-May-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	2	4	N	Suitcase	2	SLA checkpoint	Pape/ST
25-May-85	al-Dawa	Kuwait City	Kuwait	Govt/Police**	5	12	N	Car bomb	x	Emir, Kuwait	Pape/MIPT
15-Jun-85	Hezbollah	Beirut	Lebanon	Military	23	17	N	Car bomb	2	Lebanese Army post	Pape/ST
9-Jul-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	23	28	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Hasbaya	Pape/ICT
9-Jul-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	6	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Ras al-Biyada	Pape/ST
15-Jul-85	Hezbollah	Kfar Tibnit	Lebanon	Military	10	11	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Kifr Tibnit	Pape/ST
17-Jul-85	SSNP	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	7	N	Belt bomb	2	Premature detonation/police stop	DI
31-Jul-85	Hezb/SSNP	Arnoun	Lebanon	Military	2	3	N	Car bomb	2	IDF patrol, Arnun	Pape/MIPT
6-Aug-85	Hezbollah	Hasbaya	Lebanon	Military	0	1	N	Mule bomb	2	SLA post, Hasbaya	Pape/MIPT
15-Aug-85	Hezbollah	Beit Yahun gate	Lebanon	Military	1	0	N	Car bomb	2	IDF post	Pape/BG
29-Aug-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	15	24	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Jezzine	Pape/ST
3-Sep-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	7	28	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Honeh	Pape/ST
11-Sep-85	Hezbollah	Hasbaya	Lebanon	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post/18-year-old female bomber	Pape/ICT
12-Sep-85	Hezb/SSNP	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	20	17	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post/female bomber	MIPT/ST
17-Sep-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	30	4	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Taibe	Pape/MIPT
18-Sep-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	8	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Tyre	Pape/ST
11-Oct-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	12	0+	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Jezzine	Pape
17-Oct-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	6	9	N	Grenades	2	SLA radio	Pape/ST
3-Nov-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	2	Premature detonation	IT/UPI
3-Nov-85	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	0	N	Mule bomb	2	SLA post, Khellet El-Khazem	Pape/IT
4-Nov-85	Hezb/SSNP	Arnoun	Lebanon	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Arnun	Pape/MIPT
12-Nov-85	Hezbollah	Beirut	Lebanon	Govt/Police*	5	13	N	Car bomb	2	Militia leaders at St George Monastery	Pape/ST
26-Nov-85	Hezbollah	Jezzine	Lebanon	Military	20	14	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Jezzine	Pape/ICT
8-Dec-85	Unknown	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	2	UN forces foil attack on IDF	MIPT/IT
7-Apr-86	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	1	3	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Hasbaya	Pape/ST

17-Jul-86	Hezbollah	Jezzine	Lebanon	Military	0	7	N	Car bomb	2	Premature detonation	Pape/ICT
20-Nov-86	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	7	5	N	Car bomb	2	SLA post, Tyre	Pape/MIPT
5-Jul-87	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Military	40	60	N	Truck bomb	3	Army camp/First LTTE suicide	Pape/SATP
11-Nov-87	LLO	Beirut	Lebanon	Airport	6	73	N	Suitcase	x	Possible unwitting bomber	ICT/ST
14-Nov-87	Hezbollah	Beirut	Lebanon	Hospital	7	20	N	Bag bomb	2	AUB hospital	ICT/ST
19-Aug-88	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	2	IDF convoy/female bomber	MIPT/REUT
19-Oct-88	Hezbollah	Metulla	Lebanon	Military	8	7	N	Car bomb	2	IDF vehicle	Pape/MIPT
9-Aug-89	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	5	N	Car bomb	2	IDF vehicle/2 bombers in car	Pape/MIPT
31-Oct-89	PFLP	Lebanon coast	Lebanon	Naval vessel	0	3	N	Boat bomb	4	IDF naval vessel	MIPT/SJMN
9-Nov-89	Hezbollah	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	2	IDF	MIPT/JP
12-Jul-90	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	6	0	N	Boat bomb	3	4 bombers in boat	Pape/SATP
23-Nov-90	LTTE	Manakulam	Sri Lanka	Military	3	0	N	Car bomb	3	Army camp	Pape/SATP
24-Nov-90	SBO/SSNP	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Military	0	3	N	Suitcase	2	IDF patrol	Pape/MIPT
2-Mar-91	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	18	73	N	Car bomb	3	Deputy Defense Minister	Pape/SATP
19-Mar-91	LTTE	Silavathurai	Sri Lanka	Military	5	3	N	Truck bomb	3	Army camp	Pape/SATP
5-May-91	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	5	4	N	Boat bomb	3	2 bombers in boat	Pape/SATP
11-May-91	LTTE	Kankesanthurai	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	3	0	N	Boat bomb	3	3 bombers in boat	SATP/IPCS
21-May-91	LTTE	Sriperumbudur	India	Govt/Police*	17	21	N	Belt bomb	3	Former Indian PM, Rajiv Gandhi	Pape/SATP
21-Jun-91	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military	27	200	N	Truck bomb	3	Defense Ministry	Pape/SATP
17-Mar-92	Hezbollah	Buenos Aries	Argentina	Embassy	29	242	N	Car bomb	2	Israeli Embassy	ST/TOL
16-Nov-92	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military*	5	0	N	Motorcycle	3	Sri Lankan Navy Chief	Pape/SATP
16-Apr-93	Hamas	Mehola junction	Israel	Restaurant	2	5	N	Car bomb	4	Detonated between two buses	ICT/ST
1-May-93	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	23	60	N	Bike bomb	3	Sri Lankan President Premedasa	Pape/SATP
15-Aug-93	Unknown	Cairo	Egypt	Govt/Police	3	0+	N	Motorcycle	5	Interior Minister, Egypt	Pape/ST
29-Aug-93	LTTE	Kilaly	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	12	3	N	Boat bomb	3	Sri Lankan patrol boat	Pape/WE
12-Sep-93	Hamas	Gaza	Gaza	Bus	0	2	N	Car bomb	4	Car collided with bus/no detonation	MEJ/ST
14-Sep-93	Unknown	Gaza	Gaza	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Police station	JP/TIME
26-Sep-93	Hamas	Gaza	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Failed car bomb attack	MEJ/AP
4-Oct-93	Hamas	Beit El	West Bank	Bus	0	30	N	Car bomb	4	Close to No 173 bus	MEJ/ST
11-Nov-93	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Damaged two Dvora patrol boats	Pape/IPCS
12-Dec-93	PIJ	Gaza	Gaza	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	4	IDF vehicle	MEJ/AP
6-Apr-94	Hamas	Afula	Israel	Bus	8	51	N	Car bomb	4	Bus with high school students	Pape/MEJ
13-Apr-94	Hamas	Hadera	Israel	Bus	5	30	N	Belt bomb	4	At Central Bus Station	Pape/ICT
18-Jul-94	Ansar Allah	Buenos Aries	Argentina	Civilian	96	236	N	Van bomb	2	Jewish community buildings	MIPT/CNN
19-Jul-94	Ansar Allah	Colon	Panama	Airplane	20	0	N	Bomb	2	Target 12 Jewish pax	JA/MIPT
2-Aug-94	LTTE	Palaly	Sri Lanka	Airplane	0	0	N	Grenades	3	Damaged helicopter	Pape/IPCS
10-Aug-94	LTTE	Kankesanthurai	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	3	N	Mines	3	Sri Lankan warship (4,000 tons)	Pape/NYT
19-Sep-94	LTTE	Mannar Island	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	25	17	N	Mines	3	Sri Lankan warship	Pape/ST
19-Oct-94	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Bus	22	46	N	Belt bomb	4	No 5 bus	Pape/ICT
24-Oct-94	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	59	300	N	Belt bomb	3	Presidential candidate Dissanayake	Pape/SATP
8-Nov-94	LTTE	Vettilaikerni	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	5	N	Boat bomb	3	Sri Lankan landing craft/Bay of Bengal	ST/RMN
11-Nov-94	PIJ	Netzarim junction	Gaza	Military	3	12	N	Bike bomb	4	Near IDF checkpoint	Pape/ICT
24-Dec-94	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	13	N	Belt bomb	4	ICC bus stop	Pape/ICT
22-Jan-95	PIJ	Beit Lid junction	Israel	Bus^	9	34	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/bus stop	Pape/ICT

22-Jan-95	PIJ	Beit Lid junction	Israel	Bus^	9	35	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/targeted responders	Pape/ICT
30-Jan-95	GIA	Algiers	Algeria	Civilian	42	75	N	Truck bomb	x	Crowd	Pape/ST
28-Feb-95	Chechen sep	Rabat	Morocco	Embassy	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Russian Consulate	MIPT/BG
9-Apr-95	Hamas/PIJ	Gaza	Gaza	Bus	8	40	N	Car bomb	4	Target settler bus	Pape/MEJ
18-Apr-95	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	12	22	N	Divers	3	2 vessels attacked	Pape/SATP
25-Apr-95	Hezbollah	Bint Jbeil	Lebanon	Military	0	22	N	Belt bomb	2	IDF convoy	Pape/TOL
24-Jun-95	Hamas	Neve Dekalim	Gaza	Military	0	3	N	Mule bomb	4	IDF convoy	Pape/MEJ
16-Jul-95	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	4	N	Divers	3	Sri Lankan Navy command ship	Pape/ST
24-Jul-95	Hamas	Ramat Gan	Israel	Bus	6	32	N	Belt bomb	4	"Dan Cooperative" bus	Pape/ICT
7-Aug-95	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	22	40	N	Cart bomb	3	Government Building/motorcade	Pape/SATP
7-Aug-95	GIA	Boufarik	Algeria	Civilian	8	25	N	Car bomb	x	3 bombers in car	ST/ERRI
21-Aug-95	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	4	100	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 26 bus/Ramat Eshkol area	Pape/ICT
31-Aug-95	BKI	Chandigarh	India	Govt/Police*	16	24	N	Belt bomb	x	Punjab Chief Minister Beant Singh	Pape/LAT
3-Sep-95	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N		3		ST
10-Sep-95	LTTE	Kankesanthurai	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Diver	3	Damaged Dvora patrol boat	IPCS/ST
20-Sep-95	LTTE	Kankesanthurai	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N		3		ST
2-Oct-95	LTTE	Kankesanthurai	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Diver	3	Damaged Dvora patrol boat	IPCS/ST
17-Oct-95	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	9	0	N	Divers	3	Damaged patrol boat	Pape/IPCS
20-Oct-95	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Oil refinery	23	25	N	Mines	3	2 oil depots	Pape/ST
20-Oct-95	al-Gamaah	Rijeka	Croatia	Govt/Police	0	29	N	Car bomb	5	Police HQ/for imprisoned militant	ST/DOS
1-Nov-95	Hamas/PIJ	Gush Katif	Gaza	Bus	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	2 bombers partially foiled	MEJ/ST
1-Nov-95	Hamas/PIJ	Gush Katif	Gaza	Bus	0	11	N	Car bomb	4	2 bombers partially foiled	MEJ/ST
11-Nov-95	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	3	2 bombers/Army HQ	Pape/SATP
11-Nov-95	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military	23	4	N	Belt bomb	3	2 bombers/target crowd from 1st bomb	Pape/IPCS
13-Nov-95	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Military	5	11	Y	Car bomb	7	U.S. military base	Pape/ST
19-Nov-95	al-Gamaah	Islamabad	Pakistan	Embassy	16	60	N	Truck bomb	5	Egyptian embassy	Pape/ICT
24-Nov-95	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military	16	52	N	Belt bomb	3	Sri Lankan Army HQ	SATP/SPUR
5-Dec-95	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	23	41	N	Truck bomb	3	Police camp/3 bombers in truck	Pape/SATP
11-Dec-95	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military	17	59	N	Belt bomb	3	Sri Lankan Army HQ	SATP/SPUR
21-Dec-95	Al-jihad	Peshawar	Pakistan	Market	45	100	N	Car bomb	10	Probable suicide bomber/Saddar area	ST/CNN
30-Dec-95	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	3	Kallidi district	SATP/SPUR
8-Jan-96	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Civilian	0	3	N	Belt bomb	3	Market	Pape/ST
31-Jan-96	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Bank	91	1400	N	Truck bomb	3	Central Bank/3 bombers in truck	Pape/SATP
13-Feb-96	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Divers	3		Pape
25-Feb-96	Hamas	Ashkelon	Israel	Bus	2	25	N	Belt bomb	4	Hitching post/bomber in IDF uniform	Pape/ICT
25-Feb-96	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	26	80	N	Belt bomb	4	No 18 bus/Hamas later denied credit	Pape/ICT
3-Mar-96	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	19	6	N	Belt bomb	4	No 18 bus	Pape/ICT
4-Mar-96	PIJ/Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Mall	20	75	N	Belt bomb	4	Dizengoff Center Mall	Pape/ICT
20-Mar-96	Hezbollah	Taibeh	Lebanon	Military	1	7	N	Belt bomb	2	IDF convoy	Pape/ST
1-Apr-96	LTTE	Vettilaikerni	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	10	12	N	Boat bomb	3	Dvora fast attack boat	Pape/SATP
12-Apr-96	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Raid on ships in port	ST/IPSN
25-Apr-96	Unknown	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated while trying to arm bomb	TR/SEA
29-Apr-96	Unknown	Bhai Pheru	Pakistan	Bus	52	26	N	Bag bomb	10	Ignited bus' fuel tank	JA/ST

11-Jun-96	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	4	N	Mines	3	Sank gunboat	Pape/FWST
30-Jun-96	PKK	Tunceli	Turkey	Military	9	30	N	Belt bomb	8	Female PKK bomber at parade	Pape/ICT
3-Jul-96	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	37	50	N	Belt bomb	3	Govt motorcade/Housing Minister	Pape/SATP
18-Jul-96	LTTE	Mullaitivu	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	35		N	Mines	3	Gunboat	Pape/ST
24-Jul-96	LTTE	Dehiwala	Sri Lanka	Train	63	366	N	Bag bomb	3	Up to 4 bombers	ST/SPI
6-Aug-96	LTTE	North of Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	4	N	Boat bomb	3		ST
14-Aug-96	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Civilian	0	0	N	Belt bomb	3	South Korean offices	ICT/ST
25-Oct-96	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	12	11	N	Boat bomb	3	Gunboat	Pape/SATP
25-Oct-96	PKK	Adana	Turkey	Govt/Police	5	15	N	Belt bomb	8	Police HQ	Pape/ICT
29-Oct-96	PKK	Sivas	Turkey	Govt/Police	4	9	N	Belt bomb	8	Female/pregnancy disguise/police car	Pape/ICT
25-Nov-96	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	1	0	N	Belt bomb	3	Police chief	Pape/SATP
8-Dec-96	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0+	N	Mines	3		Pape
17-Dec-96	LTTE	Ampara	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	1	2	N	Motorcycle	3	Police chief Upali Sahabandu	Pape/SATP
25-Dec-96	None	Frankfurt	Germany	Religious site	2	10	N	Grenades	x	Female/Luthern church	CNN/NYT
6-Mar-97	LTTE	China Bay	Sri Lanka	Airplane	0	1	N	Grenades	3	Air base	Pape/SATP
21-Mar-97	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Restaurant	3	48	N	Belt bomb	4	Apropo restaurant	Pape/MEJ
23-Mar-97	LTTE	Mullaitivu	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	3	2 boat bombs destroyed	SATP/SPUR
1-Apr-97	PIJ	Gush Katif	Gaza	Bus	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Coordinated attack	ICT/MEJ
1-Apr-97	PIJ	Netzarim junction	Gaza	Military	0	7	N	Belt bomb	4	Coordinated attack	ICT/MEJ
19-May-97	Amal	Tyre coast	Lebanon	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	2	Fishing boat disguise/shot at a distance	ST/TOL
30-Jul-97	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall^	7	88	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/Mahane Yehuda market	Pape/ICT
30-Jul-97	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall^	7	88	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/Mahane Yehuda market	Pape/ICT
4-Sep-97	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall^	2	66	N	Belt bomb	4	3 bombers/Ben-Yehuda Ped mall	Pape/ICT
4-Sep-97	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall^	2	67	N	Belt bomb	4	3 bombers/Ben-Yehuda Ped mall	Pape/ICT
4-Sep-97	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall^	2	67	N	Belt bomb	4	3 bombers/Ben-Yehuda Ped mall	Pape/ICT
15-Oct-97	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Bank	18	110	N	Truck bomb	3	World Trade Center, Columbo	Pape/SATP
19-Oct-97	LTTE	Northern coast	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	7	21	N	Boat bomb	3	Gunboat	Pape/SATP
14-Nov-97	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Power plant	0	0	N	Belt bomb	3	Kelanitissa power plant	SATP/SPUR
28-Dec-97	LTTE	Maagalle	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Truck bomb	3	Navy Chief, south Sri Lanka	Pape/SATP
25-Jan-98	LTTE	Kandy	Sri Lanka	Religious site	15	34	N	Truck bomb	3	Buddhist shrine/Temple of Tooth Relic	Pape/SATP
6-Feb-98	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military	9	7	N	Truck bomb	3	Air Force HQ	Pape/SATP
23-Feb-98	LTTE	Point Pedru	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	79	0	N	Boat bomb	3	8 suicide boats attack two ships	Pape/SATP
5-Mar-98	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Civilian	36	257	N	Bus bomb	3	Train station	Pape/SATP
12-Mar-98	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	50	200	N	Boat bomb	3	Sri Lankan Navy boat on patrol	Pape/ST
14-May-98	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Military*	2	0	N	Belt bomb	3	Army Brigadier Wijeyarante	Pape/SATP
19-Jul-98	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall	0	1	N	Car bomb	4	Failed car bomb/driver injured	ST/MIPT
7-Aug-98	al-Qaeda	Dar es-Salaam	Tanzania	Embassy	10	77	Y	Car bomb	7	U.S. embassy	Pape/MIPT
7-Aug-98	al-Qaeda	Nairobi	Kenya	Embassy	291	4000	Y	Truck bomb	7	U.S. embassy	Pape/MIPT
17-Aug-98	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Bank	0	11	N	Motorcycle	3	4 injured were police	ST/MIPT
31-Aug-98	GIA	Algiers	Algeria	Mall	25	61	N	Belt bomb	x	GIA suspected/Bab El Oued market	ST/MIPT
11-Sep-98	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	18	12	N	Belt bomb	3	Mayor of Jaffna	Pape/SATP
29-Oct-98	Hamas	Gush Katif	Gaza	Bus	1	8	N	Car bomb	4	Jeep blocked bomber from bus	ICT/HAA
30-Oct-98	LTTE	Mullaitivu	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	18	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Gunboat escort MV Lanka Muditha	Pape/BBC

6-Nov-98	PIJ	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall	0	20	N	Car bomb	4	2 bombers in car	ICT/MEJ
17-Nov-98	PKK	Yuksekov	Turkey	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Belt bomb	8	Police station/missed military convoy	Pape/ICT
1-Dec-98	PKK	Lice	Turkey	Mall	0	15	N	Grenades	8	Military-visited supermarket	Pape/ICT
24-Dec-98	PKK	Van	Turkey	Military	1	22	N	Belt bomb	8	Near barracks	Pape/ICT
4-Mar-99	PKK	Batman	Turkey	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Belt bomb	8	Likely early detonation/police station	Pape/ICT
11-Mar-99	PKK	Dahuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	6	N	Belt bomb	8	Turkish Intel	Pape/MIPT
18-Mar-99	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	5	8	N	Belt bomb	3	Mount Livinia Police Station	Pape/SATP
20-Mar-99	Unknown	Hazayi	Turkey	Unknown	0	0	N	Grenades	8	Female arrested before detonation	MIPT/SLPD
20-Mar-99	PKK	Van province	Turkey	Civilian	1	3	N	Belt bomb	8	Police station	MIPT/ST
27-Mar-99	PKK	Istanbul	Turkey	Civilian	0	10	N	Grenades	8	Taksim square/stopped by police	Pape/ICT
3-Apr-99	Unknown	Tunceli	Turkey	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	8	Premature detonation	MIPT/AP
4-Apr-99	PKK	Bingol	Turkey	Govt/Police**	1	20	N	Belt bomb	8	Governor Kamci targeted	Pape/MIPT
9-Apr-99	PKK	Yuksekov	Turkey	Govt/Police*	1	4	N	Belt bomb	8	Governor Canpolat targeted	Pape/ICT
11-Apr-99	LTTE	Kandy	Sri Lanka	Bus	2	20	N	Belt bomb	3	Passenger bus	SPUR/ST
29-May-99	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	2	0	N	Bike bomb	3	Rival Tamil leader "Razeek"	Pape/SATP
2-Jun-99	Unknown	Simak	Turkey	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	8	Detonated after police stop	MIPT/TRT
5-Jul-99	PKK	Adana	Turkey	Civilian	0	17	N	Belt bomb	8	Police Station/female bomber	Pape/ICT
7-Jul-99	PKK	Iluh/Batman	Turkey	Civilian	0	0	N	Grenades	8	Police killed bomber	Pape/ST
25-Jul-99	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	1	20	N	Belt bomb	3	Attack on Navy ferry	SATP/ICT
29-Jul-99	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	3	6	N	Belt bomb	3	Tamil politician Dr. Thiruchelvam	Pape/SATP
4-Aug-99	LTTE	Vavuniya	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	10	18	N	Bike bomb	3	Anti-terrorist police vehicle	Pape/SATP
9-Aug-99	LTTE	Vakarai	Sri Lanka	Military*	1	4	N	Belt bomb	3	Military commander	Pape/SATP
16-Aug-99	LTTE	Northern coast	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	10	2	N	Boat bomb	3	Dvora gunboat	Pape/TN
28-Aug-99	PKK	Tunceli	Turkey	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	8	Governor's office	Pape/MIPT
2-Sep-99	LTTE	Vavuniya	Sri Lanka	Civilian	3	0	N	Belt bomb	3	Rival Tamil leader Manikkadasan	Pape/IPCS
4-Sep-99	LeT	Handwara	Kashmir/India	Military	1	1	N	Grenades	9	Border Security Force camp	ST/TOI
8-Dec-99	LTTE	Point Pedru	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	4	5	N	Boat bomb	3	Dvora gunboat	Pape/UPI
18-Dec-99	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	8	70	N	Belt bomb	3	UNP Election meeting	SATP/IPCS
18-Dec-99	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	24	110	N	Bag bomb	3	President of Sri Lanka Kumaratunga	Pape/SATP
29-Dec-99	Hezbollah	Qlaia	Lebanon	Military	1	13	N	Car bomb	2	4 vehicle IDF convoy	Pape/ICT
30-Dec-99	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	2	2	N	Boat bomb	3	Sri Lankan Navy boats in harbor	Pape/TN
1-Jan-00	LeT	Surankote	Kashmir/India	Military	11	23	N	Grenades	9	Attack on Army BDE HQ	ST/TOI
5-Jan-00	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	11	30	N	Belt bomb	3	PM's residence	Pape/SATP
7-Jan-00	LTTE	Ratmalana	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	20	60	N	Belt bomb	3	Cabinet Minister Gooneratne	MIPT/TN
12-Jan-00	LeT	Anantang	Kashmir/India	Military	0	1	N	Grenades	9	Rashtriya Rifles camp	ST/THI
4-Feb-00	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Military	0	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Naval Command HQ/killed by guards	ST/UPI
16-Feb-00	Unknown	Beijing	China	Civilian	0	1	N	Belt bomb	x	Dissident in Tianamen Square	ST/TOL
2-Mar-00	LTTE	Rajagiriya	Sri Lanka	Hospital	25	0+	N	Mines	3	3 man suicide team/Ayurveda	IPCS
2-Mar-00	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Military**	3	0	N	Belt bomb	3	Female/Army COL Abeysekera	Pape/SATP
10-Mar-00	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	20	46	N	Belt bomb	3	Government convoy/early detonation	Pape/SATP
31-Mar-00	None	Shajian	China	Civilian	36	30	N	Cart bomb	x	Disgruntled miner/wedding	BBC/CYD
19-Apr-00	JeM	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Military	0	7	N	Car bomb	9	Partially foiled/Indian Army HQ	ST/SATP
17-May-00	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Religious site	29	78	N	Belt bomb	3	Buddhist temple/Vasek holiday	ST/TOL

22-May-00	LTTE	Kantalai	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	0	1	N	Belt bomb	3	Political leader	Pape/ST
5-Jun-00	LTTE	Northeast coast	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	34	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Ammo ship	Pape/SATP
7-Jun-00	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	20	50	N	Belt bomb	3	Industries Minister C.V. Gunaratne	Pape/SATP
7-Jun-00	Chechen sep	Alkhan-Yurt	Russia	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Truck bomb	6	Police Station	Pape/ST
9-Jun-00	Chechen sep	Alkhan-Kala	Russia	Military	27	53	N	Truck bomb	6	Russian SF base/2 bombers in truck	ICT/ST
11-Jun-00	Chechen sep	Khankala	Russia	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Car bomb	6	Russian convert/police checkpoint	Pape/ST
14-Jun-00	LTTE	Wattala	Sri Lanka	Military	2	7	N	Bike bomb	3	Air force bus	Pape/SATP
25-Jun-00	LTTE	Northern coast	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	10	7	N	Boat bomb	3	Merchant Vessel <i>Uhana</i>	Pape/SATP
3-Jul-00	Chechen sep	Argun	Russia	Military	30	81	N	Truck bomb	6	Military/police barracks	Pape/ICT
3-Jul-00	Chechen sep	Gudermes	Russia	Military	1	3	N	Truck bomb	6	Stopped at bridge	Pape/ST
3-Jul-00	Chechen sep	Gudermes	Russia	Military	7	12	N	Truck bomb	6	Second bomb in Gudermes	TI/TG
3-Jul-00	Chechen sep	Novogrozny	Russia	Military	3	20	N	Truck bomb	6	3-5 tons of explosives in truck	Pape/ST
3-Jul-00	Chechen sep	Urua-Martan	Russia	Military	2	0	N	Truck bomb	6	Tried to assault military building	Pape/ST
10-Jul-00	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Religious site	4	1	N	Belt bomb	3	Buddhist temple	ST/DN
4-Aug-00	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Military	0	0+	N	Belt bomb	3	Police checkpoint	ST
16-Aug-00	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military	1	5	N	Belt bomb	3	Military vehicle	Pape/SATP
15-Sep-00	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Hospital	7	28	N	Belt bomb	3	Detonated after checkpoint discovery	Pape/SATP
20-Sep-00	Unknown	Zamboanga	Philippines	Naval vessel	0	5	N	Belt bomb	x	Probable suicide attack on ferry	MIPT/AFP
2-Oct-00	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police*	24	50	N	Belt bomb	3	Political leader Baithullah	Pape/SATP
5-Oct-00	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	9	25	N	Belt bomb	3	People's Alliance political rally	Pape/SATP
12-Oct-00	al-Qaeda	Aden	Yemen	Naval vessel	17	39	Y	Boat bomb	7	<i>USS Cole</i>	Pape/ICT
19-Oct-00	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police	5	21	N	Belt bomb	3	Columbo town hall/police challenge	Pape/SATP
23-Oct-00	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	2	87	N	Boat bomb	3	Gunboat	Pape/ST
23-Oct-00	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Troop carrier	UPI/MH
26-Oct-00	PIJ	Kissufim	Gaza	Military	0	1	N	Bike bomb	4	Detonated after police challenge	CSS/MEJ
28-Oct-00	Unknown	Mergui	Burma	Airplane	0	0	N	Belt bomb	x	Detonated after arrest at airport	MIPT/DVB
31-Oct-00	Chechen sep	Gudermes	Russia	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Govt building/security alerted of plot	ITAR/PW
6-Nov-00	Hamas	Rafah	Gaza	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	4	First Hamas boat bomb	CSS/ST
6-Nov-00	Unknown	Karachi	Pakistan	Civilian	2	5	N	Belt bomb	10	Newspaper office/female bomber	MIPT/XNA
8-Dec-00	Chechen sep	Gudermes	Russia	Market	1	10	N	Truck bomb	6	Pyatigorsk market	Pape/MIPT
15-Dec-00	Hamas	Erez crossing	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after police stop	CSS/ST
22-Dec-00	PIJ	Mehola	West Bank	Restaurant	0	5	N	Car bomb	4	Near roadside café	CSS/ICT
22-Dec-00	LeT	New Delhi	India	Military	3	4	N	Belt bomb	9	Indian Army at Red Fort	UPI/TNL
25-Dec-00	JeM	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Military	9	14	N	Car bomb	9	Indian Army HQ Badami Bagh	Pape/ST
25-Dec-00	Unknown	Cotabato	Philippines	Civilian	0	3	N	Belt bomb	x	Cinema	MIPT/GMA
1-Jan-01	Hamas	Netanya	Israel	Civilian	0	35	N	Car bomb	4	Partially failed bomb	CSS/ICT
3-Jan-01	DHKP-C	Istanbul	Turkey	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Belt bomb	8	Sisli District police station	MIPT/TI
1-Mar-01	Hamas	Mei Ami junction	Israel	Military	1	10	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber survived/arrested	CSS/ST
4-Mar-01	Hamas	Netanya	Israel	Civilian	3	53	N	Belt bomb	4	Near bus station	CSS/ICT
24-Mar-01	Chechen sep	Mineralnye Vody	Russia	Military	20	142	N	Belt bomb	6	3 explosions/Chechen border	ICT/ST
27-Mar-01	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	21	N	Belt bomb	4	French Hill area near No. 6 bus	CSS/ICT
28-Mar-01	Hamas	Neve Yamin	Israel	Bus	2	4	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop near gas station	CSS/ICT
9-Apr-01	None	Guangdong	China	Bus	25	0	N	Belt bomb	x	Police officer transporting detainees	SCMP/CNN

14-Apr-01	Unknown	Dhaka	Bangladesh	Civilian	9	24	N	Belt bomb	15	Probable suicide attack at concert	MIPT/SCMP
22-Apr-01	Hamas	Kfar Saba	Israel	Bus	1	60	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop/No. 29 bus line	CSS/ICT
29-Apr-01	Hamas	Shavei Shomron	West Bank	Bus	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Near school bus	CSS/ICT
9-May-01	LeT	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Military	7	6	N	Cart bomb	9	Ice cream cart/paramilitary camp	AP/CNN
18-May-01	Hamas	Netanya	Israel	Mall	5	86	N	Belt bomb	4	Stopped by security at entrance	CSS/ICT
25-May-01	PIJ	Hadera	Israel	Bus	0	66	N	Car bomb	4	2 bombers in car	CSS/MEJ
25-May-01	Hamas	Netsarim	Gaza	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Truck bomb	4	Detonated after police gunfire	CSS/MIPT
29-May-01	Hamas	Tofah checkpoint	Gaza	Military	0	2	N	Grenades	4	Stopped at police checkpoint	CSS/ST
1-Jun-01	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Nightclub	21	120	N	Belt bomb	4	Dolphinarium nightclub	CSS/ICT
16-Jun-01	ICS	Narayanganj	Bangladesh	Govt/Police	20	110	N	Belt bomb	15	Possible 3 female bombers	MIPT/SATP
17-Jun-01	PIJ	Dahaniya	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Barrel	4	Low-order bomb/arrested	CSS/ST
21-Jun-01	Hamas	Gush Katif	Gaza	Military	2	1	N	Car bomb	4	Jeep on side on road	CSS/ICT
9-Jul-01	Hamas	Gush Katif	Gaza	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	4	Kissufim crossing south Gaza	CSS/ICT
11-Jul-01	Unknown	Afula	Israel	Unknown	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Bomber tackled by police	MIPT/NYP
16-Jul-01	PIJ	Binyamina	Israel	Bus	2	8	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop near train station	CSS/ICT
22-Jul-01	PIJ	Haifa	Israel	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	CSS/MIPT
24-Jul-01	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Airport	12	17	N	Truck bomb	3	14 man suicide team	Pape/SATP
28-Jul-01	LTTE	Mannar	Sri Lanka	Unknown	1	1	N	Belt bomb	3	Premature detonation	REUT/CNN
2-Aug-01	PIJ	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	CSS/MIPT
4-Aug-01	Hamas	Jordan Valley	West Bank	Bus	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Foiled by bus driver	CSS/ICT
8-Aug-01	Hamas	Bekaot checkpoint	West Bank	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	4	Premature detonation/roadblock	CSS/ICT
9-Aug-01	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Restaurant	15	132	N	Belt bomb	4	Sbarro pizzeria	CSS/ICT
12-Aug-01	PIJ	Kiryat Mozkin	Israel	Restaurant	0	20	N	Belt bomb	4	Wall Street café	CSS/ICT
15-Aug-01	Unknown	Ambon	Indonesia	Market	0	8	N	Motorcycle	x	2 bombers killed on motorcycle	MIPT/JAP
18-Aug-01	PIJ	Jenin	West Bank	Nightclub	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Arrested/Haifa City Hall club target	TEL/JP
25-Aug-01	Chechen sep	Gudermes	Russia	Govt/Police	1	11	N	Bag bomb	6	Probable premature detonation	MIPT/AP
3-Sep-01	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	6	Probable premature detonation	MIPT/ITAR
4-Sep-01	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	13	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after police approach	CSS/ICT
6-Sep-01	JeM	Magam	Kashmir/India	Military	2	6	N	Truck bomb	9	Special Operations Group camp	ST/SATP
9-Sep-01	PIJ	Beit Lid junction	Israel	Military	0	12	N	Car bomb	4	Former Fatah member	ICT/HAA
9-Sep-01	Hamas	Nahariya	Israel	Train	3	46	N	Belt bomb	4	First Israeli Arab	CSS/ICT
9-Sep-01	al-Qaeda	Afghanistan	Afghanistan	Govt/Police*	2	2	N	Camera	7	Northern Alliance head Mashood	Pape/ICT
10-Sep-01	PKK	Istanbul	Turkey	Govt/Police	3	20	N	Belt bomb	8	Riot police near German consulate	MIPT/ST
11-Sep-01	al-Qaeda	New York	United States	Civilian	1811	1559	Y	Airplane	7	1 World Trade Center	Pape/MIPT
11-Sep-01	al-Qaeda	New York	United States	Civilian	815	702	Y	Airplane	7	2 World Trade Center	Pape/MIPT
11-Sep-01	al-Qaeda	Pennsylvania	United States	Govt/Police	40	0	Y	Airplane	7	Capitol probable target	Pape/MIPT
11-Sep-01	al-Qaeda	Washington DC	United States	Govt/Police	184	76	Y	Airplane	7	Pentagon	Pape/MIPT
15-Sep-01	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	15	43	N	Boat bomb	3	Naval troop transport (1,200 pax)	Pape/SFC
17-Sep-01	Chechen sep	Argun	Russia	Govt/Police**	1	0	N	Truck bomb	6	Pro-Russian official Movsar Timerbayev	MIPT/INT
26-Sep-01	Unknown	Ankara	Turkey	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	8	Early detonation/asst wounded	MIPT/SPI
1-Oct-01	JeM	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Govt/Police	22	60	N	Car bomb	9	Car bomb hit gate/gunmen ran in	Pape/PCPS
2-Oct-01	Unknown	Howrah	India	Bus	0	3	N	Bag bomb	9	Possible premature detonation	MIPT/TST
6-Oct-01	Unknown	Khobar	Saudi Arabia	Civilian	1	5	Y	Car bomb	x	Probable suicide attack	MIPT/ST

7-Oct-01	PIJ	Kibbutz Shluhot	Israel	Civilian	1	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Kibbutz entrance	CSS/ICT
17-Oct-01	PFLP	Kibbutz Be'eri	Israel	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	IDF disguise/target IDF jeep	CSS/ST
22-Oct-01	LeT	Awantipora base	India	Military	2	2	N	Grenades	9	Indian Air Force base	ST/SATP
29-Oct-01	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	2	13	N	Belt bomb	3	Possible attempt on PM	Pape/SATP
30-Oct-01	LTTE	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Military	7	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Attack on <i>MV Silk Pride</i>	Pape/SATP
6-Nov-01	Unknown	Abu Dis	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/NYP
6-Nov-01	Hamas	Erez crossing	Gaza	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	Border checkpoint	CSS/MIPT
8-Nov-01	Hamas	Baka al-Sharkiya	West Bank	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after police challenge	CSS/MEJ
9-Nov-01	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	0	1	N	Belt bomb	3	Police chief	Pape/ST
14-Nov-01	None	Chongqing	China	Hospital	4	35	N	Bag bomb	x	Ophthalmology ward/botched operation	SCMP/CDC
15-Nov-01	LTTE	Batticaloa	Sri Lanka	Civilian	3	8	N	Belt bomb	3	Crowd	Pape/SATP
25-Nov-01	Taliban	Mazar-e-Sharif	Afghanistan	Military	3	2	N	Grenades	12	Kala-i-Jangi prison uprising	ST/TP
26-Nov-01	Hamas	Erez crossing	Gaza	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	4	Targeted border post	JA/MIPT
29-Nov-01	PIJ	Hadera	Israel	Bus	3	10	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 823 bus	CSS/ICT
29-Nov-01	Chechen sep	Urus-Martan	Russia	Military**	3	1	N	Belt bomb	6	Military commander	Pape/ICT
1-Dec-01	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Civilian^	5	85	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/Zion Square	CSS/ICT
1-Dec-01	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Civilian^	6	85	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/Ben Yehuda mall	CSS/ICT
2-Dec-01	Hamas	Haifa	Israel	Bus	15	35	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 16 bus/Halissa neighborhood	CSS/ICT
5-Dec-01	PIJ	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	5	N	Belt bomb	4	Near Hilton/unable to board bus	CSS/ICT
8-Dec-01	LeT	Baramulla	Kashmir/India	Military	2	7	N	Belt bomb	9	Police convoy	ST/SATP
9-Dec-01	PIJ	Haifa	Israel	Bus	0	30	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop/police approach	CSS/ICT
12-Dec-01	Hamas	Gush Katif	Gaza	Civilian	0	3	N	Bag bomb	4	2 bombers/Ganei Tal	CSS/HAA
13-Dec-01	JeM	New Delhi	India	Govt/Police	10	18	N	Car bomb	9	Bomb led assault/Indian Parliament	IPCS/ST
15-Dec-01	PIJ	Tulkarm	West Bank	Mall	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Premature detonation	CSS/MIPT
22-Dec-01	al-Qaeda	North Atlantic	Atlantic	Airplane	0	0	Y	Shoe bomb	7	Reid/foiled by passengers flight 63	AP/CNN
28-Dec-01	PIJ	Netzarim	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Killed by police before detonation	TI/TES
30-Dec-01	Unknown	Sederot	Gaza	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	3 bombers killed by security	MIPT/HAA
18-Jan-02	Fatah	Hadera	Israel	Civilian	5	30	N	Belt bomb	4	Belt bomb failed/use grenades/wedding	DR/DP
24-Jan-02	PFLP	Kfar Darom	Gaza	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Premature detonation	MIPT/QP
25-Jan-02	PIJ	Tel Aviv	Israel	Civilian	0	26	N	Belt bomb	4	Crowd near Central Bus Station	CSS/ICT
27-Jan-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall	1	150	N	Bag bomb	4	First Palestinian female bomber	CSS/ICT
30-Jan-02	Fatah	Taibe	West Bank	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	At meeting with Shin Bet agents	CSS/MEJ
1-Feb-02	None	Urumqi	China	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Belt bomb	x	Ethnic Han/near Tiashan Dept store	XNA/TNL
6-Feb-02	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested on bus/failed bomb	CSS/ST
7-Feb-02	Unknown	Bethlehem	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Premature detonation	SLPD/UPI
16-Feb-02	PFLP	Karnei Shomron	West Bank	Mall	3	29	N	Belt bomb	4	Outdoor food court	CSS/ICT
17-Feb-02	Fatah	Hadera	Israel	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers killed in car by police	CSS/ST
18-Feb-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Military	1	2	N	Car bomb	4	Car stopped by police	CSS/ICT
19-Feb-02	Fatah	Mehola junction	West Bank	Bus	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber foiled by bus driver	CSS/ST
22-Feb-02	Fatah	Efrat	West Bank	Market	0	3	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber killed/ low-order bomb	CSS/ST
27-Feb-02	Fatah	Maccabim	West Bank	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber/two drivers killed checkpoint	CSS/ICT
2-Mar-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Religious site	10	46	N	Belt bomb	4	Near a Yhiva	CSS/ICT
5-Mar-02	PIJ	Afula	Israel	Bus	1	20	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 823 bus	CSS/MEJ

7-Mar-02	PFLP	Ariel	West Bank	Hotel	0	9	N	Belt bomb	4	Supermarket/partially foiled	CSS/ICT
7-Mar-02	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Restaurant	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Bomber foiled by café Kapit waiter	CSS/MEJ
7-Mar-02	PIJ	Karkur	Israel	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber spotted, fled, arrested	CSS/ST
8-Mar-02	Unknown	Jerusalem	Israel	Unknown	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Killed by police before detonation	MIPT/XNA
9-Mar-02	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Restaurant	11	58	N	Belt bomb	4	Moment café	CSS/ICT
17-Mar-02	Fatah/PIJ	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	0	25	N	Belt bomb	4	Tried to board bus	CSS/HAA
20-Mar-02	PIJ	Vadi Ara	Israel	Bus	7	28	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 823 bus	CSS/ICT
21-Mar-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Restaurant	3	86	N	Belt bomb	4	Aroma café	CSS/ICT
22-Mar-02	Fatah/PIJ	Salem checkpoint	West Bank	Military	0	1	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after police stop	CSS/ICT
26-Mar-02	PFLP	Ariel	West Bank	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber fled after police stop	CSS/ITV
26-Mar-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Premature detonation/police stop	ICT/ST
27-Mar-02	Hamas	Netanya	Israel	Hotel	30	144	N	Bag bomb	4	Restaurant inside hotel/Passover meal	CSS/ICT
29-Mar-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Market	2	30	N	Belt bomb	4	Supermarket/female bomber	CSS/ICT
30-Mar-02	Fatah	Baka al-Gharbia	Israel	Govt/Police	1	1	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated under fire	CSS/TEL
30-Mar-02	Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Restaurant	1	30	N	Belt bomb	4	My Coffee Shop	CSS/ICT
31-Mar-02	Fatah	Efrat	West Bank	Civilian	0	6	N	Belt bomb	4	Near ambulance station	CSS/ICT
31-Mar-02	Hamas	Haifa	Israel	Restaurant	15	40	N	Belt bomb	4	Matza restaurant	CSS/ICT
1-Apr-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Govt/Police	1	0	N	Car bomb	4	Premature detonation/police stop	CSS/ICT
2-Apr-02	Fatah	Bakka al-Sharkiyya	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated/soldiers opened fire	ICT/MEJ
9-Apr-02	Unknown	Jenin	West Bank	Military	13	9	N	Belt bomb	4	IDF lured to alley	HC/TNL
10-Apr-02	Hamas/PIJ	Yagur junction	Israel	Bus	8	22	N	Belt bomb	4	Express bus/IDF disguise	CSS/MEJ
11-Apr-02	Hamas	Hebron	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Premature detonation/4 bombers	MIPT/VOI
11-Apr-02	al-Qaeda	Djerba	Tunisia	Religious site	19	26	N	Car bomb	7	Synagogue	Pape/ICT
12-Apr-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Market	6	64	N	Belt bomb	4	Market because of bus security	CSS/ICT
19-Apr-02	PIJ	Gush Katif	Gaza	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	4	Military checkpoint	CSS/MEJ
20-Apr-02	Hamas	Kalkilya	West Bank	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after police challenge	CSS/ST
7-May-02	Hamas	Rishon Lezion	Israel	Nightclub	15	51	N	Suitcase	4	Sheffield Hall pool hall	CSS/ICT
8-May-02	PIJ	Megiddo junction	Israel	Bus	0	3	N	Suitcase	4	Probable premature detonation	CSS/ICT
8-May-02	al-Qaeda	Karachi	Pakistan	Bus	13	25	N	Car bomb	7	French contractors at Sheraton hotel	Pape/ST
19-May-02	PFLP	Netanya	Israel	Market	3	60	N	Belt bomb	4	Open-air market	CSS/ICT
20-May-02	PIJ	Ta'anakhim junc	Israel	Unknown	0	3	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after challenge	CSS/HAA
22-May-02	PIJ	Jenin	West Bank	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Approached by police	MIPT/TES
22-May-02	Fatah	Rishon LeZion	Israel	Civilian	2	36	N	Belt bomb	4	Semi-open park area	CSS/ICT
24-May-02	Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Military	0	7	N	Car bomb	4	Shot by guard in front of Studio 49	CSS/ICT
27-May-02	Fatah	Petah Tikva	Israel	Restaurant	2	37	N	Belt bomb	4	Ice cream parlor/Bravissimo café	CSS/ICT
31-May-02	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia		4	0+	N	Bag bomb	6		Pape
5-Jun-02	PIJ	Megiddo junction	Israel	Bus	17	42	N	Car bomb	4	No. 830 bus	CSS/ICT
11-Jun-02	Fatah	Herzliya	Israel	Restaurant	1	12	N	Belt bomb	4	Schwarma stand	CSS/ICT
14-Jun-02	al-Qaeda	Karachi	Pakistan	Embassy	12	40	Y	Car bomb	7	U.S. consulate	Pape/ST
17-Jun-02	Fatah	Tulkarm	West Bank	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated as police approached	CSS/MEJ
18-Jun-02	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	19	50	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 32 bus near Patt intersection	CSS/ICT
19-Jun-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	7	43	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop near French Hill	CSS/ICT
17-Jul-02	Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Mall^	2	16	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/Neve Sha'anani Quarter	CSS/ICT

17-Jul-02	Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Mall^	3	17	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers/Neve Sha'an'an Quarter	CSS/ICT
30-Jul-02	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Mall	0	5	N	Bag bomb	4	Detonated after police challenge	CSS/ICT
30-Jul-02	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Arrested after traffic accident	MIPT/TS
4-Aug-02	Hamas	Miron junction	Israel	Bus	9	52	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 361 bus	CSS/ICT
6-Aug-02	Fatah	Umm al Fahm	Israel	Civilian	0	1	N	Belt bomb	4	Early detonation in car transit	CSS/ST
18-Sep-02	PIJ	Umm al Fahm	Israel	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated as police approached	CSS/ICT
19-Sep-02	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Bus	6	7	N	Belt bomb	4	No. 4 bus	CSS/ICT
2-Oct-02	Unknown	Guilin	China	Civilian	1	18	N	Belt bomb	x	Central Square	ICT/ST
6-Oct-02	al-Qaeda	Yemen coast	Yemen	Naval vessel	0	12	N	Boat bomb	7	French oil tanker	Pape/ST
10-Oct-02	Hamas	Ramat Gan	Israel	Bus	1	48	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber partially foiled	CSS/ICT
10-Oct-02	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Govt/Police	25	9	N	Belt bomb	6	Zvodskoi district police station	ST/AFP
11-Oct-02	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Restaurant	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation/Tayelet café	CSS/ST
12-Oct-02	JI	Bali	Indonesia	Nightclub	202	300	N	Car bomb	7	Sari Club Discotheque	Pape/ST
21-Oct-02	PIJ	Pardes Hannah	Israel	Bus	14	48	N	Car bomb	4	2 bombers in car	CSS/HAA
24-Oct-02	Chechen sep	Moscow	Russia	Civilian	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	18 theater bombers/killed by security	ICT/TM
27-Oct-02	Hamas	Ariel	West Bank	Civilian	3	17	N	Belt bomb	4	Security tried to subdue bomber	CSS/ICT
4-Nov-02	Fatah	Kfar Saba	Israel	Mall	2	37	N	Belt bomb	4	Partially foiled by security	CSS/HAA
7-Nov-02	Unknown	Jif junction	West Bank	Unknown	2	1	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after police gunfire/Nablus	MIPT/TOL
11-Nov-02	PIJ	Erez crossing	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Premature detonation	CSS/ICT
11-Nov-02	Unknown	Kibbutz Metzger	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Detonated after police challenge	MIPT/CNN
21-Nov-02	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	11	50	N	Bag bomb	4	Mexico Street/No. 20 bus	CSS/ICT
22-Nov-02	PIJ	Gaza	Gaza	Naval vessel	0	4	N	Boat bomb	4	Gunboat stopped fishing vessel	CSS/ICT
22-Nov-02	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Arrested/failed bomb/VP Fahim	MIPT/TH
27-Nov-02	PFLP	Erez crossing	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	IDF checkpoint	CSS/ST
28-Nov-02	al-Qaeda	Mombassa	Kenya	Hotel	16	40	N	Car bomb	7	3 bombers in car/Paradise Hotel	Pape/ST
8-Dec-02	Unknown	Atil	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Grenades	4	Arrested wearing 33 lb bomb	NYT/JP
20-Dec-02	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	2	3	N	Belt bomb	12	German ISAF HQ entrance	NYT/DN
27-Dec-02	RaS	Grozny	Russia	Govt/Police^	41	105	N	Truck bomb	6	2 trucks bombs/Chechen Govt HQ	Pape/ST
27-Dec-02	RaS	Grozny	Russia	Govt/Police^	42	105	N	Truck bomb	6	2 trucks bombs/Chechen Govt HQ	Pape/ST
28-Dec-02	None	Jerusalem	Israel	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Police station/bomb failed/arrested	CSS/ST
5-Jan-03	Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Market^	11	53	N	Belt bomb	4	Coordinated attack	CSS/MEJ
5-Jan-03	Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Bus^	12	53	N	Belt bomb	4	Coordinated attack	CSS/MEJ
17-Jan-03	Hamas	Gaza	Gaza	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Raft bomb	4	Detonated by gunfire at distance	CSS/ST
25-Jan-03	FARC	Araquita	Columbia	Govt/Police	6	5	N	Car bomb	x	Possible unwitting hostage driver	MIPT/EFE
8-Feb-03	LTTE	Sea	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	3	LTTE smuggling boat/stopped by Navy	ST/WP
9-Feb-03	PIJ	Gush Katif	Gaza	Military	0	4	N	Car bomb	4	3 bombers in car/IDF post	CSS/ST
10-Feb-03	Hamas	Ramallah	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Arrested before detonation/44 lb bomb	JP/NYT
19-Feb-03	Hamas	Gaza	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	IDF tank	MEJ/TES
26-Feb-03	Ansar al-Islam	Zamaqi	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Kurd HQ/Detonated after police stop	SBO/MIPT
5-Mar-03	Hamas	Haifa	Israel	Bus	17	42	N	Belt bomb	4	Near Carmel Center	CSS/MEJ
13-Mar-03	Ansar al-Islam	Northern Iraq	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Kurdish political leaders	SBO/VBPJ
22-Mar-03	Ansar al-Islam	Khurmali	Iraq	Media	4	24	N	Car bomb	13	Kurd checkpoint/journalist	Pape/SBO
29-Mar-03	Iraq military	Najaf	Iraq	Military	5	2	Y	Car bomb	13	Taxi at US military checkpoint	ST/SBO

30-Mar-03	PIJ	Netanya	Israel	Restaurant	0	54	N	Belt bomb	4	Security partly foiled/Café London	CSS/MEJ
3-Apr-03	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Military	3	2	Y	Car bomb	13	Haditha dam/2 female bombers	Pape/CSM
4-Apr-03	Iraq military	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	ICT/SBO
10-Apr-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	4	Y	Belt bomb	13	US military checkpoint/Saddam City	Pape/SBO
12-Apr-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Belt bomb	13	US military checkpoint	SBO/SB
15-Apr-03	Hamas	Karni crossing	Gaza	Military	2	3	N	Belt bomb	4	Killed by police before detonation	CSS/MIPT
24-Apr-03	Fatah	Kfar Saba	Israel	Bus	1	15	N	Belt bomb	4	Partially foiled by security	CSS/MEJ
26-Apr-03	Unknown	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Civilian	2	7	N	Car bomb	9	Radio Kashmir	Pape/SATP
30-Apr-03	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Restaurant	0	0	N	Book bomb	4	British citizen bomber/failed	CSS/MEJ
30-Apr-03	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Restaurant	3	62	N	Belt bomb	4	British citizen bomber/Mike's Place	CSS/MEJ
8-May-03	Fatah	Gaza	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Targeted IDF tank after gunfire	CSS/ST
12-May-03	RaS	Znamenskaya	Russia	Military	59	300	N	Truck bomb	6	3 x bombers in truck/FSB HQ	Pape/ICT
12-May-03	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Hotel^	6	40	Y	Car bomb	7	Al Hamra western housing compound	AP/CNN
12-May-03	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Hotel^	6	40	Y	Car bomb	7	Jedawal western housing compound	AP/CNN
12-May-03	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Hotel^	7	40	Y	Car bomb	7	Siyanco HQ	AP/CNN
12-May-03	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Military^	6	40	Y	Car bomb	7	Vinnell compound	AP/CNN
14-May-03	RaS	Iliskhan-Yurt	Russia	Religious site	16	145	N	Belt bomb	6	Coordinated attack/2 bombers	Pape/ICT
14-May-03	RaS	Iliskhan-Yurt	Russia	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Coordinated attack/2 bombers	Pape/ICT
16-May-03	Assirat al-M	Casablanca	Morocco	Hotel	2	10	N	Car bomb	7	Hotel Farah/western customers	AP/CNN
16-May-03	Assirat al-M	Casablanca	Morocco	Religious site	3	0	N	Belt bomb	7	Near Jewish cemetery/wrong target	AP/CNN
16-May-03	Assirat al-M	Casablanca	Morocco	Restaurant	20	20	N	Belt bomb	7	Casa de Espana Spanish restaurant	AP/CNN
16-May-03	Assirat al-M	Casablanca	Morocco	Civilian	4	0	N	Car bomb	7	Jewish community center	AP/CNN
16-May-03	Assirat al-M	Casablanca	Morocco	Embassy	2	1	N	Car bomb	7	Belgian consulate/Italian restaurant	AP/CNN
17-May-03	Hamas	Hebron	West Bank	Civilian	2	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated after security alerted	CSS/ST
18-May-03	Hamas	al-Aram CP	Israel	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Stopped by police at checkpoint	CSS/ST
18-May-03	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	7	20	N	Belt bomb	4	French Hill area	MEJ/SBC
19-May-03	Fatah/PIJ	Afula	Israel	Mall	3	50	N	Bag bomb	4	Female bomber/Amaqim mall	CSS/ICT
19-May-03	Hamas	Kfar Darom	Gaza	Military	0	3	N	Bike bomb	4	IDF jeep in Gaza	CSS/MEJ
20-May-03	DHKP-C	Ankara	Turkey	Restaurant	0	1	N	Belt bomb	8	Early bomb/Crocodile coffee shop	ICT/MIPT
27-May-03	Ansar Allah	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Grenades	13	Female/US military base/grenades	ST/WP
5-Jun-03	RaS	Mozdok	Russia	Bus	18	15	N	Belt bomb	6	Air force/civilian bus/female bomber	Pape/ICT
7-Jun-03	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	5	29	N	Car bomb	12	German ISAF bus	Pape/TCF
11-Jun-03	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	17	104	N	Belt bomb	4	No 14 bus/Revenge for Rantisi death	CSS/SBC
19-Jun-03	PIJ	Sdei Trumot	Israel	Market	1	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Early detonation/suspicious worker	CSS/MEJ
20-Jun-03	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Govt/Police	8	36	N	Truck bomb	6	Early detonation/govt buildings	Pape/ICT
22-Jun-03	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	3 bombers killed/police ambush	MIPT/ITAR
24-Jun-03	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	6	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	MIPT/AP
26-Jun-03	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	4 attackers/ 1 bomber killed by police	MIPT/AP
4-Jul-03	LeJ	Quetta	Pakistan	Religious site	41	100	N	Belt bomb	10	Shiite mosque/2 armed attackers	ST/MIPT
5-Jul-03	RaS	Moscow	Russia	Civilian	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	2 female bombers/rock concert	ICT/ST
5-Jul-03	RaS	Moscow	Russia	Civilian	17	50	N	Belt bomb	6	2 female bombers/rock concert	Pape/ICT
7-Jul-03	PIJ	Kfar Yaavez	Israel	Civilian	1	6	N	Belt bomb	4	Premature detonation	CSS/SBC

10-Jul-03	Chechen sep	Moscow	Russia	Restaurant	1	0	N	Bag bomb	6	Bomber got lost/arrested at Mon café	TG/ICT
22-Jul-03	Chechen sep	Ingushetia	Russia	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Belt bomb	6	Detonated after police stop	Pape/MIPT
27-Jul-03	Chechen sep	Tstasan-Turt	Russia	Govt/Police**	1	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Future Chechen President's son	Pape/ICT
1-Aug-03	RaS	Mozdok	Russia	Hospital	51	72	N	Truck bomb	6	Military hospital	Pape/ST
1-Aug-03	al-Qaeda	Mombassa	Kenya	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Grenades	7	Detonated in police car after arrest	AAIW/AFP
5-Aug-03	al-Qaeda	Jakarta	Indonesia	Hotel	15	150	N	Car bomb	7	Marriott hotel	Pape/ST
7-Aug-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Embassy	18	50	N	Truck bomb	13	Jordanian Embassy	Pape/SBO
12-Aug-03	Hamas	Ariel	West Bank	Civilian	2	2	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop/noticed security	CSS/HAA
12-Aug-03	Fatah	Rosh Haayin	Israel	Market	1	9	N	Bag bomb	4	Supermarket	CSS/SBC
19-Aug-03	PIJ	Jenin	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation/10kg bomb	HAA/MIPT
19-Aug-03	Hamas/PIJ	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	23	115	N	Belt bomb	4	Near Shmuel HaNavi	CSS/ST
19-Aug-03	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel	22	100	N	Truck bomb	13	U.N. headquarters	Pape/SBO
29-Aug-03	Unknown	Najaf	Iraq	Religious site	80	140	N	Car bomb	13	Near Imam Ali Mosque	Pape/SBO
2-Sep-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	10	N	Car bomb	13	Police station	Pape/MIPT
3-Sep-03	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Belt bomb	13	US military base entrance	SBO/ST
6-Sep-03	Chechen sep	Moscow	Russia	Civilian	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/MK
9-Sep-03	Hamas	Jerusalem	Israel	Restaurant	7	70	N	Belt bomb	4	Café Hillel	CSS/MEJ
9-Sep-03	Hamas	Tel Aviv	Israel	Bus	9	14	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop	CSS/MEJ
9-Sep-03	Sunna	Irbil	Iraq	Military	3	17	Y	Car bomb	13	U.S. intelligence compound	Pape/SBO
15-Sep-03	Chechen sep	Magas	Russia	Govt/Police	3	40	N	Truck bomb	6	Russian HQ/2 bombers in truck	Pape/MIPT
22-Sep-03	al-Qaeda	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	19	N	Car bomb	13	U.N. HQ	SBO/MIPT
4-Oct-03	PIJ	Haifa	Israel	Restaurant	19	48	N	Belt bomb	4	Female bomber/Maxims'	CSS/ICT
9-Oct-03	PIJ	Tulkarm	West Bank	Military	0	4	N	Belt bomb	4	IDF office	CSS/BBC
9-Oct-03	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	40	N	Car bomb	13	Police Station/Sadr City	Pape/SBO
12-Oct-03	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel^	3	20	Y	Car bomb	13	2 car bombs/Baghdad Hotel	Pape/SBO
12-Oct-03	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel^	4	20	Y	Car bomb	13	2 car bombs/Baghdad Hotel	Pape/SBO
14-Oct-03	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Embassy	0	13	N	Car bomb	13	Turkish Embassy	Pape/SBO
16-Oct-03	Unknown	Irbil	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Interior Ministry/killed by police	MIPT/AFP
24-Oct-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	0+	N	Car bomb	13	Police Station	Pape/SBO
27-Oct-03	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	8	N	Car bomb	13	Police Station	Pape/SBO
27-Oct-03	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	4	N	Car bomb	13	Police Station/al-Khadra	Pape/SBO
27-Oct-03	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	15	39	N	Car bomb	13	Police Station/al-Dora	Pape/SBO
27-Oct-03	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	13	10	N	Car bomb	13	Police Station/al-Hadrah	Pape/SBO
27-Oct-03	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Hospital	12	224	N	Car bomb	13	Red Cross	Pape/SBO
27-Oct-03	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Foiled attack/Syrian bomber	Pape/ET
28-Oct-03	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	7	N	Truck bomb	13	Police Station	AP/Pape
31-Oct-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1				13		ST
3-Nov-03	Fatah	Kalkiya	West Bank	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	Near IDF patrol	CSS/HAA
8-Nov-03	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Civilian	17	122	N	Car bomb	7	Wealthy/Western housing	Pape/MIPT
12-Nov-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	4			13		ST
12-Nov-03	al-Tawhid	Nasiriya	Iraq	Military	29	100	N	Car bomb	13	Italian military compound	Pape/SBO
15-Nov-03	al-Qaeda	Istanbul	Turkey	Religious site^	15	300	N	Truck bomb	7	Neve Shalom Synagogue	Pape/MIPT
15-Nov-03	al-Qaeda	Istanbul	Turkey	Religious site^	15	300	N	Truck bomb	7	Beit Israel Synagogue	Pape/MIPT
20-Nov-03	al-Qaeda	Istanbul	Turkey	Bank^	13	225	N	Truck bomb	7	HSBC Bank	Pape/ST

20-Nov-03	al-Qaeda	Istanbul	Turkey	Embassy^	13	225	N	Truck bomb	7	U.K. Embassy	Pape/ST
20-Nov-03	Sunna	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	2	37	N	Truck bomb	13	PUK HQ	SBO/MIPT
22-Nov-03	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	25	N	Car bomb	13	Police station	SBO/MIPT
22-Nov-03	al-Tawhid	Khan Bani Saad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	10	N	Car bomb	13	Police station	SBO/MIPT
23-Nov-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Grenades	13	Female/US military vehicle	ST
3-Dec-03	PIJ	Bardale	West Bank	School^	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AIWI
5-Dec-03	RaS	Stavropol	Russia	Train	42	160	N	Bag bomb	6	2 bombers and 2 accomplices	Pape/ICT
9-Dec-03	Fatah	Rosh Haayin	Israel	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AFP
9-Dec-03	RaS	Moscow	Russia	Hotel	5	14	N	Belt bomb	6	National Hotel, looking for Duma	Pape/ICT
9-Dec-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	3	2	N	Car bomb	13	Sunni mosque/premature detonation	BBC/AFP
9-Dec-03	Unknown	Husseiniya	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Bag bomb	13	BFV at US military base	SBO/LAT
9-Dec-03	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	0	59	Y	Car bomb	13	US military base/101st ABN	AFP/SLPD
10-Dec-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0+	Y	Car bomb	13	US military base	Pape
11-Dec-03	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	14	Y	Truck bomb	13	82nd Airborne HQ/Furniture truck	CC/ST
11-Dec-03	None	Beirut	Lebanon	Embassy	0	0	Y	Belt bomb	x	Arrested 500 yards from US Embassy	BP/MIPT
12-Dec-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	40			13		ST
14-Dec-03	al-Tawhid	Khalidiya	Iraq	Govt/Police	17	33	N	Car bomb	13	Police station	Pape/SBO
15-Dec-03	Unknown	Ameriyah	Iraq	Civilian	0	12	N	Car bomb	13	Police station	SBO/MIPT
15-Dec-03	Unknown	Ameriyah	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Police station/2nd bomber foiled	SBO/MIPT
15-Dec-03	Unknown	Husainiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	20	N	Car bomb	13	Police Station	SBO/MIPT
16-Dec-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	20	N	Truck bomb	13	Hit bus heading for police station	Pape/SBO
16-Dec-03	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Unknown	13	Iraqi police	SBO/KNT
24-Dec-03	Sunna	Irbil	Iraq	Govt/Police**	4	101	N	Truck bomb	13	Kurdish Interior Ministry	SBO/RFE
25-Dec-03	PFLP	Petah Tikva	Israel	Civilian	4	26	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop at Geha interchange	CSS/JP
25-Dec-03	JeM	Karachi	Pakistan	Govt/Police**^	7	25	N	Car bomb	10	President Musharraf	Pape/MIPT
25-Dec-03	JeM	Karachi	Pakistan	Govt/Police**^	7	25	N	Car bomb	10	President Musharraf	Pape/MIPT
27-Dec-03	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	29	N	Car bomb	13	4 bombers/city hall	AFP/XNA
27-Dec-03	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	29	N	Car bomb	13	4 bombers/city hall	AFP/XNA
27-Dec-03	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	29	N	Car bomb	13	4 bombers/Coalition military base	AFP/XNA
27-Dec-03	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	29	N	Truck bomb	13	4 bombers/Coalition military base	SBO/ST
28-Dec-03	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	5	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Bomber detained, then detonated	Pape/TCF
31-Dec-03	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	8	30	N	Car bomb	13	Nabil's restaurant/Christian-friendly	SBO/ST
31-Dec-03	GAM	Peureulak	Indonesia	Civilian	9	30	N	Belt bomb	x	New Year's Eve concert	XNA/AIWI
9-Jan-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	7	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police station/Ameriyah area	CNN
9-Jan-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Religious site	5	37	N	Bike bomb	13	Sadeq Shiite Mosque	Pape/SBO
11-Jan-04	Fatah/PIJ	Qedumin	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Probable premature detonation	CSS/NCTC
14-Jan-04	Hamas	Erez crossing	Gaza	Govt/Police	4	12	N	Belt bomb	4	First Hamas female bomber	CSS/NCTC
14-Jan-04	al-Tawhid	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	28	N	Car bomb	13	Police station/police opened fire	Pape/NCTC
18-Jan-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	30	130	N	Truck bomb	13	Green zone CP/Assassin's Gate	Pape/NCTC
24-Jan-04	Unknown	Khalidiya	Iraq	Military	3	14	Y	Car bomb	13	US military checkpoint	SBO/ST
27-Jan-04	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	2	11	N	Belt bomb	12	Canadian military vehicle	RFE/TCF
28-Jan-04	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	1	4	N	Car bomb	12	Drove taxi bomb into UK Land Rover	LE/ET
28-Jan-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel	3	15	N	Car bomb	13	Ambulance at Shahine hotel	Pape/NCTC

29-Jan-04	Hamas/Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	11	44	N	Belt bomb	4	No.19 bus near PM's residence	CSS/NCTC
31-Jan-04	Sunna	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	45	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi police collecting pay	Pape/NCTC
1-Feb-04	Sunna	Irbil	Iraq	Govt/Police^	39	73	N	Belt bomb	13	Multiple bombers v. Kurd leaders	Pape/NCTC
1-Feb-04	Sunna	Irbil	Iraq	Govt/Police^	39	74	N	Belt bomb	13	Multiple bombers v. Kurd leaders	Pape/NCTC
1-Feb-04	Sunna	Irbil	Iraq	Govt/Police^	39	74	N	Belt bomb	13	Multiple bombers v. Kurd leaders	Pape/NCTC
2-Feb-04	Chechen sep	Shelkovsky	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Female arrested before detonation	MIPT/CNN
6-Feb-04	RaS	Moscow	Russia	Train	39	130	N	Briefcase	6	Up to 3 bombers together	NCTC/MIPT
9-Feb-04	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Belt bomb	13	Tribal leaders	NCTC/SBO
10-Feb-04	Ansar Allah	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	55	67	N	Truck bomb	13	Police station/recruits/250 kg bomb	SBO/MIPT
11-Feb-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	47	55	N	Car bomb	13	Army recruiting center	Pape/SBO
18-Feb-04	al-Tawhid	Hillah	Iraq	Military	11	106	N	Car bomb	13	Polish military base	Pape/SBO
18-Feb-04	al-Tawhid	Hillah	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Polish base/2nd bomb/killed by troops	AFP/AP
22-Feb-04	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Bus	8	68	N	Bag bomb	4	No. 14 bus	CSS/NCTC
23-Feb-04	Sunna	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	45	N	Car bomb	13	Rahimawa Police station/shift change	Pape/NCTC
27-Feb-04	PIJ	Kfar Darom	Gaza	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Premature detonation	JP/NCTC
28-Feb-04	Unknown	Rawalpindi	Pakistan	Religious site	0	4	N	Belt bomb	10	Early detonation/Shiite mosque	NCTC/ST
29-Feb-04	PIJ	Jenin	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Pipe bomb	4	3 arrested before detonation	MIPT/TOL
2-Mar-04	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	31	106	N	Belt bomb	13	Coordinated attack/Shiite shrine	Pape/NCTC
2-Mar-04	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	31	107	N	Belt bomb	13	Coordinated attack/Shiite shrine	Pape/NCTC
2-Mar-04	Ansar Allah	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	32	107	N	Belt bomb	13	Coordinated attack/Shiite shrine	Pape/NCTC
2-Mar-04	al-Qaeda	Karbala	Iraq	Religious site	101	230	N	Belt bomb	13	Shiite pilgrims/combo assault	NCTC/SBO
3-Mar-04	LeJ	Quetta	Pakistan	Civilian	44	154	N	Belt bomb	10	Shiite Ashura procession	MIPT/ST
6-Mar-04	Fatah	Erez crossing	Gaza	Military	2	20	N	Car bomb	4	Bombers foiled by security	CSS/NCTC
6-Mar-04	Unknown	Khalidiya	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Truck bomb	13	US military patrol at bridge/opened fire	CNN
9-Mar-04	Abu Hafs	Istanbul	Turkey	Civilian^	0	2	N	Car bomb	7	2 bombers/one survived/masonic lodge	NCTC/MIPT
9-Mar-04	Abu Hafs	Istanbul	Turkey	Civilian^	1	3	N	Car bomb	7	2 bombers/one lived/masonic lodge	NCTC/MIPT
14-Mar-04	Fatah/Hamas	Ashdod	Israel	Civilian^	5	9	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers at port in container	CSS/NCTC
14-Mar-04	Fatah/Hamas	Ashdod	Israel	Civilian^	5	9	N	Belt bomb	4	2 bombers at port in container	CSS/NCTC
16-Mar-04	Unknown	Turkey	Turkey	Civilian	0	0	N	Belt bomb	8	Arrested before detonating/Jewish TV	MIPT/NTV
17-Mar-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel	17	35	N	Car bomb	13	Mount Lebanon Hotel/Karrada area	NCTC/SBO
18-Mar-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Hotel	3	15	N	Car bomb	13	Hotel/UK military patrol nearby	Pape/SBO
21-Mar-04	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Military	1	8	Y	Car bomb	13	US military at LSA Anaconda	AFP/CNN
25-Mar-04	Fatah	Hawara CP	West Bank	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	JP/AP
28-Mar-04	Taliban	Khost	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Premature detonation	AIP/DTL
28-Mar-04	Unknown	Bukhara	Uzbekistan	Civilian	5	4	N	Belt bomb	14	Apartments in Romitan district	MIPT/CSM
28-Mar-04	None	Brescia	Italy	Restaurant	0	0	N	Car bomb	x	Bomber's note said acting alone	NCTC/MIPT
29-Mar-04	Hizb-ub-Tahir	Tashkent	Uzbekistan	Market	3	26	N	Belt bomb	14	Chorsu market/Children's World	NCTC/MIPT
29-Mar-04	IJU	Tashkent	Uzbekistan	Govt/Police	1	0	N	Belt bomb	14	Female/bus stop near Chorsu market	NCTC/CSM
30-Mar-04	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	7	N	Car bomb	13	Hillah police chief	NCTC/MIPT
30-Mar-04	Unknown	Tashkent	Uzbekistan	Govt/Police	6	5	N	Belt bomb	14	Police checkpoint	NCTC/ITAR
30-Mar-04	None	La Paz	Bolivia	Govt/Police	2	10	N	Belt bomb	x	Disgruntled miner/National Congress	MIPT/EIU
31-Mar-04	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Market	4	6	N	Car bomb	13	Ramadi market	XNA/AJ

31-Mar-04	Unknown	Tashkent	Uzbekistan	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Belt bomb	14	Bukhara Region	NCTC/DP
1-Apr-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Civilian	0	7	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq government convoy	NCTC/EC
2-Apr-04	Unknown	Ar Riyad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Stopped by security at city hall	NCTC/AJ
3-Apr-04	Unknown	Madrid	Spain	Govt/Police	1	15	N	Bag bomb	7	Detonated during arrest attempt	NCTC/EIW
4-Apr-04	Unknown	Abu Ghurayb	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	3	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	Pape
6-Apr-04	RaS	Nazran	Russia	Govt/Police**	2	7	N	Car bomb	6	Ingush President Murat Zyazikov	NCTC/MIPT
11-Apr-04	Unknown	Karachi	Pakistan	Civilian	1	8	N	Car bomb	x	Indo-Pak peace concert near Golf Club	PTI/AAIW
13-Apr-04	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Belt bomb	13	2 bombers killed nearing US patrol	AP/DT
15-Apr-04	Tanzim	Ariel	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Arrested before detonation/female	MIPT/AAIW
17-Apr-04	Hamas/Fatah	Erez crossing	Gaza	Military	1	3	N	Belt bomb	4	Israeli Border Police checkpoint	CSS/HAA
21-Apr-04	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Govt/Police	4	148	N	Car bomb	7	Saudi national police	NCTC/MIPT
21-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Govt/Police^	14	40	N	Car bomb	13	1 of 5 police stations attacked	NCTC/MIPT
21-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Govt/Police^	14	40	N	Car bomb	13	1 of 5 police stations attacked	NCTC/MIPT
21-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Govt/Police^	15	40	N	Car bomb	13	1 of 5 police stations attacked	NCTC/MIPT
21-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Govt/Police^	15	40	N	Car bomb	13	1 of 5 police stations attacked	NCTC/MIPT
21-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Govt/Police^	15	40	N	Car bomb	13	1 of 5 police stations attacked	NCTC/MIPT
24-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	13	3 boat attack on oil terminal	Pape/NCTC
24-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Naval vessel	0	0	N	Boat bomb	13	3 boat attack on oil terminal	Pape/NCTC
24-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Basra	Iraq	Naval vessel	3	4	Y	Boat bomb	13	3 boat attack/boarded by US Navy	Pape/NCTC
24-Apr-04	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	16	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq government convoy	AP/NOW
28-Apr-04	Hamas	Kfar Darom	Gaza	Military	0	4	N	Car bomb	4	Early detonation under police fire	CSS/MIPT
29-Apr-04	al-Tawhid	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Military	8	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	DMN/WP
30-Apr-04	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	2	6	Y	Car bomb	13	US Marine base	CNN/XNA
2-May-04	Unknown	Vientiane	Laos	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	x	Early detonation/Women's group	NCTC
6-May-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	6	26	N	Belt bomb	13	Green Zone checkpoint	Pape/NCTC
6-May-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel	0	2	N	Belt bomb	13	2 hotels damaged	NCTC
7-May-04	LeJ	Karachi	Pakistan	Religious site	23	200	N	Belt bomb	10	Hyderi Shiite mosque	IPCS/NCTC
10-May-04	PIJ	Jenin	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/SEA
14-May-04	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	13	1 x US mil/LSA Anaconda	IC/LHL
17-May-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military truck carrying paper plates	NYT
17-May-04	Arab Resistance	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police*	7	17	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Governing Council head	Pape/NCTC
22-May-04	PIJ	West Bank	West Bank	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Belt bomb	4	Army checkpoint	CSS/NCTC
22-May-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	5	13	N	Car bomb	13	Deputy Interior Minister Jabbar Yousef	Pape/NCTC
22-May-04	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Military	1	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US tank	UPI/SL
23-May-04	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	2	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	UPI
28-May-04	Fatah/PIJ	Rafah	Gaza	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Car bomb	4	Jeep bomb got stuck/bus target	CSS/UPI
1-Jun-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	20	N	Car bomb	13	Sunni Leader Ghazi Yanar speech	TM
1-Jun-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Govt/Police	11	18	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint near U.S. base	MIPT/ST
3-Jun-04	Unknown	Waziristan	Pakistan	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Belt bomb	10	Likely Uzbek/border checkpoint	SATP
4-Jun-04	Tanzim	Jerusalem	Israel	Civilian	0	0	N	Bag bomb	4	Arrested at CP after bomb failed	MIPT/UPI
4-Jun-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombers/killed by Iraqi Army	MNFI/NCTC
6-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Taji	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	18	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police station	CNN
6-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Taji	Iraq	Military	9	30	Y	Car bomb	13	US military base	Pape/ST

8-Jun-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	5	26	Y	Car bomb	13	FOB War Horse	EG/DR
8-Jun-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	25	N	Car bomb	13	3 bombers in taxi near mayor's office	NCTC/MIPT
12-Jun-04	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army post by govt building	NYT/SEA
13-Jun-04	Unknown	Orangi	Pakistan	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Bag bomb	10	Arrested at police station	PPI/AP
13-Jun-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	12	13	Y	Car bomb	13	Camp Cuervo/Partly foiled by security	Pape/NCTC
14-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	13	60	N	Car bomb	13	GE contractor convoy/Tahrir Square	Pape/NCTC
14-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police patrol/Salman Pak area	NCTC/ST
17-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	41	141	N	Car bomb	13	Recruiting center/al-Muthana airfield	Pape/NCTC
17-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Balad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint	TOL/KNT
24-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	5	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint/Abu Dasheer	ST/CNN
24-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police^	21	73	N	Car bomb	13	Police stations	Pape/NCTC
24-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police^	21	73	N	Car bomb	13	Police stations	Pape/NCTC
24-Jun-04	al-Tawhid	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police^	21	73	N	Car bomb	13	Police stations	Pape/NCTC
4-Jul-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	1	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq National Guard HQ	NCTC/ST
6-Jul-04	Sunna	Khalis	Iraq	Civilian	13	37	N	Car bomb	13	Funeral	Pape/NCTC
7-Jul-04	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	4	11	N	Belt bomb	3	Tamil government minister	SATP/IPCS
8-Jul-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Military	6	6	Y	Car bomb	13	Attack on US/Iraqi patrol base	SEA/FOX
11-Jul-04	Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Bus	1	20	N	Belt bomb	4	Bus stop	NCTC/CNN
14-Jul-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	40	N	Car bomb	13	Checkpoint near U.K. Embassy	Pape/NCTC
15-Jul-04	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	27	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police station	DT/AP
16-Jul-04	Unknown	Syrian border	Iraq	Military	11	4	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraq National Guard office	CT/KRT
17-Jul-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	5	8	N	Car bomb	13	Justice Minister Malek Dohan Hassan	Pape/MIPT
17-Jul-04	al-Tawhid	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	47	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq National Guard station	ST/CBS
19-Jul-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	62	N	Truck bomb	13	Police station/Seidiyeh area	Pape/MIPT
24-Jul-04	Chechen sep al-	Nazran	Russia	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Belt bomb	6	At police station during questioning	SPT/AIW
24-Jul-04	Mansoorain	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Govt/Police	4	2	N	Belt bomb	9	Police station/56th Battalion CRPF	MIPT/PTI
26-Jul-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	3	6	Y	Car bomb	13	US military base near Mosul airfield	Pape/ST
27-Jul-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Premature detonation	ST/AP
28-Jul-04	Unknown	Jhang	Pakistan	Civilian	0	5	N	Bike bomb	10	Mohallah Khakshah Road shops	XNA/ST
28-Jul-04	al-Qaeda in Iraq	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	68	56	N	Car bomb	13	Police recruiting line/al-Najda	Pape/NCTC
29-Jul-04	IMU	Tashkent	Uzbekistan	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Belt bomb	14	Prosecutor's office	NCTC/MIPT
29-Jul-04	IMU	Tashkent	Uzbekistan	Embassy	2	1	Y	Belt bomb	14	U.S. Embassy	NCTC/MIPT
29-Jul-04	IMU	Tashkent	Uzbekistan	Embassy	2	2	N	Belt bomb	14	Israeli Embassy	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jul-04	al-Islambouli	Jaffar	Pakistan	Govt/Police**	6	50	N	Belt bomb	10	PM designate Shaukut Aziz	NCTC/MIPT
1-Aug-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	1	6	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/Christian Armenian church	TM/EIW
1-Aug-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	2	6	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/Catholic Syriac church	TM/EIW
1-Aug-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	53	N	Truck bomb	13	Summar Police station	Pape/IPCS
3-Aug-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	6	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	IPCS/CNN
4-Aug-04	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military checkpoint	AJ
5-Aug-04	Unknown	Mahaweel	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	24	N	Car bomb	13	Police station south of Baghdad	IPCS/NCTC
9-Aug-04	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police*	5	16	N	Car bomb	13	Deputy Gov Agil Hamid al-Adili	IPCS/AP
11-Aug-04	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Govt/Police	1	13	N	Bag bomb	4	Police checkpoint	IPCS/JP
22-Aug-04	Unknown	Khalis	Iraq	Govt/Police**	2	8	N	Car bomb	13	Governor Chassan Abbas al-Khadran	EIW/KST

24-Aug-04	RaS	Rostov-on-Don	Russia	Airplane	43	0	N	Bag bomb	6	Volga-AviaExpress flight 1303	IPCS/NCTC
24-Aug-04	RaS	Rostov-on-Don	Russia	Airplane	45	0	N	Bag bomb	6	Siberia Airlines flight 1047	IPCS/NCTC
24-Aug-04	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	4	4	N	Car bomb	13	Environment Minister al-Moumin	Pape/EIW
28-Aug-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Kurdish media team	MIPT/ST
29-Aug-04	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Polling center	NCTC/LAT
31-Aug-04	Hamas	Beer Sheba	Israel	Bus^	8	50	N	Belt bomb	4	Coordinated attack on 2 buses	CSS/IPCS
31-Aug-04	Hamas	Beer Sheba	Israel	Bus^	8	50	N	Belt bomb	4	Coordinated attack on 2 buses	CSS/IPCS
31-Aug-04	Unknown	Erez crossing	Gaza	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber arrested by police	UPI/TES
31-Aug-04	RaS	Moscow	Russia	Market	9	51	N	Belt bomb	6	Car park near Moscow market/metro	IPCS/NCTC
1-Sep-04	Chechen sep	Beslan	Russia	School^	23	47	N	Belt bomb	6	Bombers/gunmen seized school No 1	GRP/AIW
4-Sep-04	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	20	30	N	Car bomb	13	Police Academy	Pape/NCTC
6-Sep-04	Unknown	Siirt	Turkey	Unknown	0	0	N	Grenades	8	Killed herself instead of arrest	MIPT/ST
6-Sep-04	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	10	8	Y	Car bomb	13	US Marine convoy	SEA/UPI
8-Sep-04	Fatah	Qarni	Gaza	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber killed by police	IMFA/JA
9-Sep-04	Jl	Jakarta	Indonesia	Embassy	9	182	N	Car bomb	7	Australian Embassy	MIPT/ST
12-Sep-04	Unknown	Abu Ghurayb	Iraq	Military	0	8	Y	Car bomb	13	US military at Abu Ghraib prison	AAIW/CAP
12-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	6	Y	Car bomb	13	BFV near Iraqi Ministry	CT/SDU
12-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy near BIAP	AAIW
12-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	RFE/DTL
12-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Council bldg/Killed by police	MIPT/CNN
14-Sep-04	Fatah	Qalqilya	West Bank	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Bike bomb	4	Border checkpoint	CSS/JP
14-Sep-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	46	114	N	Car bomb	13	Police recruits/Hayfa Street	Pape/MIPT
14-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Civilian contractor convoy targeted	MIPT/NYT
15-Sep-04	Unknown	Suwaita	Iraq	Military	2	10	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint	NYT/IHT
17-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi CP/Haifa street/troops fired	AP/SL
17-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	20	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police convoy/Rasheed Street	MB/LE
17-Sep-04	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	20	N	Car bomb	13	Army recruiting center/National Guard	NCTC/MIPT
18-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombers killed/bomb defused	CC
18-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	8	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	NYT/BBC
18-Sep-04	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	20	67	N	Car bomb	13	Army recruiting center	Pape/MIPT
19-Sep-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Military	3	7	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi patrol approached car	EIW /AP
20-Sep-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Unknown	1	0	N	Car bomb	13	Premature detonation, 3 in car	MIPT/ST
21-Sep-04	Chechen sep	Urus-Martani	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Female arrested wearing bomb	MOS/AAIW
21-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	19	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/near airport	NCTC/EIW
21-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Hit kiosk/target recruiting center	EIW/TI
22-Sep-04	Fatah	Jerusalem	Israel	Civilian	2	15	N	Belt bomb	4	Crowd vice soldiers' pickup spot	CSS/NCTC
22-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	11	54	N	Car bomb	13	Temporary Army recruiting center	Pape/MIPT
27-Sep-04	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	3	3	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army CP on Falluja/Ramadi road	AJ/AP
30-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	42	140	Y	Car bomb	13	Sewage plant opening/U.S. troops	MIPT/WP
30-Sep-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	60	N	Car bomb	13	Govt buildings near Abu Ghraib	MIPT/ST
1-Oct-04	Unknown	Sialkot	Pakistan	Religious site	31	75	N	Car bomb	10	Shiite mosque at Friday prayers	SATP/REU T
1-Oct-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	4	30	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	CBS/CNN

2-Oct-04	Unknown	Hasaybah	Iraq	Military	6	20	N	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	NCTC
4-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	4	20	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/Al-Sa'dun Street	AJ/NCTC
4-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	76	N	Truck bomb	13	Police compound	NCTC/MIPT
5-Oct-04	Hamas	Jebaliya	Gaza	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Near IDF patrol	CSS/AFP
6-Oct-04	Unknown	Anah	Iraq	Military	16	24	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq National Guard Camp	Pape/NCTC
7-Oct-04	Unknown	Taba	Egypt	Civilian^	17	79	N	Car bomb	5	Hilton Hotel/Israeli tourists	NCTC/HC
7-Oct-04	Unknown	Taba	Egypt	Civilian^	17	80	N	Belt bomb	5	Hilton Hotel/by swimming pool	NCTC/HC
7-Oct-04	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/troops fired	AAIW
9-Oct-04	Unknown	Singapore	Kashmir/India	Military	5	25	N	Car bomb	9	Hit bus carrying Indian troops	XNA/SATP
10-Oct-04	Unknown	Lahore	Pakistan	Religious site	5	6	N	Bag bomb	10	Mochi Gate/Shiite mosque	MIPT/SATP
10-Oct-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	17	30	N	Car bomb	13	Police recruits	NCTC/MIPT
10-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	4	16	N	Bag bomb	13	Killed by police at mosque gate	ST
10-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	TM
11-Oct-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	3	27	N	Car bomb	13	Combined with armed attack	NCTC/AP
12-Oct-04	Unknown	Youssifiyah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US Marines fired/early detonation	AP
13-Oct-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	CC/Pape
14-Oct-04	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	4	N	Car bomb	13	Green Zone checkpoint	UPI/BBC
14-Oct-04	Unknown	Najaf	Iraq	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Arrested before reaching mosque	MIPT/AAIW
15-Oct-04	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Military	4	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	LVRJ/SM
15-Oct-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	2	2	N	Belt bomb	13	In Green Zone	MIPT/ST
15-Oct-04	al-Tawhid	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	6	18	N	Belt bomb	13	In Green Zone	MIPT/ST
15-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	10	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/al-Dora area	MIPT/AAIW
16-Oct-04	Unknown	Khalidiya	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US tank	AP
17-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	0+	N	Car bomb	13	Tadiriya area/near embassies	AP
17-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	8	27	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi police general	NCTC
18-Oct-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Civilian	5	15	N	Car bomb	13	Target Iraqi civilians	NCTC
19-Oct-04	Unknown	Habaniyah	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	BBC
20-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi patrol near BIAP	AJ/AP
20-Oct-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	6	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/City council meeting	AP/AIW
20-Oct-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	6	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/City council meeting	AP/AIW
23-Oct-04	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Market	2	8	N	Belt bomb	12	Chicken Street/posed as beggar	NCTC/RFE
23-Oct-04	Unknown	khan al-Baghadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	16	30	N	Car bomb	13	Police station near US Marine base	Pape/MIPT
23-Oct-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Military	3	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army camp	UPI/SOS
24-Oct-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	6	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	USA
25-Oct-04	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	N	Car bomb	13	Australian convoy	AAIW
25-Oct-04	Unknown	Khalidiya	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	AP/BP
25-Oct-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	9	N	Car bomb	13	Ninevah govt compound	MIPT/ST
25-Oct-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	0	N	Car bomb	13	Ninevah govt compound	MIPT/ST
27-Oct-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	CNN/SEA
29-Oct-04	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US Army convoy	REUT/SEA
30-Oct-04	Unknown	Abu Ghurayb	Iraq	Military	8	9	Y	Car bomb	13	US Marine convoy	NYT/IHT
30-Oct-04	IAI	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	6	19	N	Car bomb	13	al-Arabiya TV station	NYT/IHT
1-Nov-04	PFLP	Tel Aviv	Israel	Market	3	32	N	Belt bomb	4	Carmel market	CSS/NCTC
2-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	29	N	Car bomb	13	Education Ministry/Ameriyah area	NBC/MIPT

3-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	9	N	Car bomb	13	Prematurely detonated near BIAP	NCTC/MIPT
4-Nov-04	Unknown	Dujail	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	9	N	Car bomb	13	Government offices	AP
4-Nov-04	Unknown	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Military	7	13	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint	AAIW
4-Nov-04	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US Marine convoy	AP/TR
4-Nov-04	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	18	N	Car bomb	13	Govt building, partially foiled	NCTC/MIPT
5-Nov-04	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military	4	8	N	Car bomb	13	UK military patrol	TOL/SL
6-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy near BIAP	AJ
6-Nov-04	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	18	Y	Car bomb	13	US mil convoy/bomber in police car	AP/UPI
6-Nov-04	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	23	N	Car bomb	13	Police station - 3 bombs	NCTC/MIPT
6-Nov-04	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	13	16	N	Car bomb	13	Police station - 3 bombs	NCTC/MIPT
6-Nov-04	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	22	N	Car bomb	13	Police station - 3 bombs	NCTC/MIPT
7-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	2	N	Car bomb	13	UK base	Pape/TOL
8-Nov-04	Unknown	Kashmir	Kashmir/India	Military	0	9	N	Belt bomb	9	Sundervani Village army camp	SATP/FWN
8-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	1	20	N	Car bomb	13	St. George's Catholic Church	MIPT/ST
8-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	2	20	N	Car bomb	13	St. Mathew's Catholic church	MIPT/ST
8-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military**	2	2	Y	Belt bomb	13	US weapons inspector	NCTC/NBC
8-Nov-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Civilian	0	13	N	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	NCTC
9-Nov-04	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Civilian	3	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army base	NCTC/REU T
11-Nov-04	Chechen sep	Khasavyurt	Russia	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	6	Police checkpoint	NCTC
11-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	18	15	N	Car bomb	13	Saddoun Street/US vehicle nearby	MIPT/ST
13-Nov-04	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	4	N	Car bomb	13	Hillah police chief	MIPT/ST
17-Nov-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	UK military (Queen's Dragoon Guards)	TM/TI
17-Nov-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	10	20	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	Pape/NCTC
18-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	2	4	N	Car bomb	13	Yarmouk police station/US mil convoy	Pape/NCTC
18-Nov-04	Unknown	Xima	China	Civilian	13	18	N	Belt bomb	x	Tea house	NCTC/KWN
19-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	10	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Zayouna area	MIPT/ST
19-Nov-04	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Jabal police station	AP
20-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US convoy near Al-A'zamiyah police	AAIW
20-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	1	N	Car bomb	13	Missed convoy of 5 jeeps	NCTC/AAI W
21-Nov-04	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Hillah police chief Gen. Abdullah	AP
24-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	3	2	N	Car bomb	13	Western convoy near BIAP	AP/WP
25-Nov-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Main police station/Al-Jisr area	AP/AJ
25-Nov-04	Unknown	Tallinn	Estonia	Unknown	0	4	N	Belt bomb	x	Detonated while in police car	MIPT/ITAR
26-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	13	14 July Bridge	MIPT/ST
27-Nov-04	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Belt bomb	6	Café after arrest attempt/Zavodskoy	NCTC
27-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/near BIAP	AP/CT
28-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/near BIAP	CNN
28-Nov-04	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Prison	0	0	N	Bag bomb	13	Arrested smuggling bomb into prison	RFE
29-Nov-04	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	11	10	N	Car bomb	13	Police station in West Ramadi	Pape/RFE
30-Nov-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/near BIAP	XNA/UPI
30-Nov-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	4	19	Y	Car bomb	13	US Army convoy	UPI/AP
1-Dec-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	XNA/IPCS
1-Dec-04	Unknown	Hadiitha	Iraq	Military	1	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	XNA/AP

1-Dec-04	Unknown	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Civilian	1	7	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint near bridge	NCTC/UPI
2-Dec-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	1	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US BFV at Iraqi Army checkpoint	IHT/RFE
3-Dec-04	Unknown	Anbar province	Iraq	Military	2	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US military base/Jordan border	Pape/AIW
3-Dec-04	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	5	N	Car bomb	13	Police station at Housing Ministry	MIPT/NYT
3-Dec-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	14	19	N	Truck bomb	13	Shiite mosque, 4 bombers in van	Pape/MIPT
4-Dec-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	38	N	Bus bomb	13	Shalhiya police station/by Green Zone	Pape/MIPT
4-Dec-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	15	25	N	Car bomb	13	Bus carrying Kurdish forces	Pape/NCTC
5-Dec-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	3	18	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint	SUN/BBC
8-Dec-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	CNN/AJ
11-Dec-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	7	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	CC
12-Dec-04	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US Marine convoy	AP/AIW
13-Dec-04	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	13	15	N	Car bomb	13	Green Zone Western Gate/Harthiya	Pape/MIPT
14-Dec-04	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	13	N	Car bomb	13	Green Zone Western Gate/2nd day	NCTC/MIPT
18-Dec-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Bus	0	4	Y	Car bomb	13	U.S. employees of Cochise Security	WP/NYT
19-Dec-04	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Civilian	13	50	N	Car bomb	13	Main bus station	Pape/MIPT
19-Dec-04	Unknown	Najaf	Iraq	Civilian	54	142	N	Car bomb	13	Funeral near Imam Ali shrine	MIPT/XNA
21-Dec-04	Sunna	Mosul	Iraq	Military	23	64	Y	Belt bomb	13	FOB Marez dining facility	Pape/AIW
22-Dec-04	Unknown	al-Latifayah	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	13	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
24-Dec-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Embassy	8	19	N	Truck bomb	13	Near Libya/Jordan Embassies	NCTC/MIPT
25-Dec-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	0	6	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	UPI
27-Dec-04	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	12	50	N	Car bomb	13	SCIRI leader Abdul Aziz al-Hakim	Pape/MIPT
28-Dec-04	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military**	0	8	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army General Mudher al-Mula	NCTC/XNA
28-Dec-04	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	8	12	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army patrol/Al-Mu'allimin area	AAIW/BBC
28-Dec-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Military	6	7	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi military patrol	BBC
29-Dec-04	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Govt/Police	1	6	N	Car bomb	7	Interior Ministry	MIPT/ST
29-Dec-04	al-Qaeda	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	7	Recruiting center	MIPT/ST
29-Dec-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military^	0	7	Y	Truck bomb	13	US military base	AS/TH
29-Dec-04	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military^	1	7	Y	Car bomb	13	Hit US military response to 1st bomb	TH
29-Dec-04	Unknown	Muradiya	Iraq	Unknown	5	20	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Civilians casualties	MIPT/AP
29-Dec-04	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Unknown	1	10	N	Belt bomb	13	Center of city/possible premature bomb	MIPT/ST
31-Dec-04	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	2	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	SPI/NYT
2-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/southwest Baghdad	SEA/AS
2-Jan-05	Tanzim	Balad	Iraq	Military	19	6	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army bus near US base	EIW/BBC
3-Jan-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	25	N	Car bomb	13	National Accord Party HQ	Pape/MIPT
3-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	4	0	N	Car bomb	13	Western convoy (Kroll security)	Pape/MIPT
3-Jan-05	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Military	4	14	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army	DR/DM
4-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	60	N	Truck bomb	13	Police commando base/al-Qadisiya	Pape/MIPT
5-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	10	N	Car bomb	13	Funeral procession for governor	TNL/EIW
5-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	13	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	Pape/MIPT
5-Jan-05	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	DR
5-Jan-05	Tanzim	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police	19	25	N	Truck bomb	13	Police graduation	Pape/MIPT
5-Jan-05	Unknown	Qayyarah	Iraq	Military	0	3	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint	DTL/PT
6-Jan-05	Hamas	Gush Katif	Gaza	Civilian	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Bomber killed by IDF	MIPT/ST

8-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	4	19	N	Car bomb	13	Gas station	NCTC/MIPT
9-Jan-05	Unknown	Youssifiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Police checkpoint	NCTC/BBC
10-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	19	N	Car bomb	13	Police station/Zaafarana area	Pape/MIPT
10-Jan-05	Unknown	Rubai'a	Iraq	Military	4	0	N	Car bomb	13	Border police station	MIPT/ST
11-Jan-05	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Govt/Police**	1	7	N	Car bomb	13	Interior Ministry	NCTC/MIPT
11-Jan-05	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Election commission	MIPT/ST
11-Jan-05	Tanzim	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	12	N	Car bomb	13	Police station	Pape/MIPT
12-Jan-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi military patrol	WP/MST
13-Jan-05	Fatah	Karni crossing	Gaza	Military	6	15	N	Car bomb	4	1 bomber and 2 gunmen	MIPT/ST
16-Jan-05	Unknown	Kut	Iraq	Civilian	7	13	N	Car bomb	13	Funeral procession for police officer	MIPT/ST
17-Jan-05	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	20	N	Car bomb	13	Bayji police HQ	MIPT/ST
17-Jan-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	3	9	Y	Car bomb	13	US Marines investigate suspicious car	TM/DR
18-Jan-05	Hamas	Gush Katif	Gaza	Military	1	6	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated at security interview	CSS/NCTC
18-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	8	N	Car bomb	13	SCIRI building	Pape/NCTC
19-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Embassy	1	8	N	Car bomb	13	Australian Embassy	MIPT/XNA
19-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	17	21	N	Car bomb	13	Checkpoint near Al Alahi hospital	NCTC/MIPT
19-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	3	N	Car bomb	13	Army/police checkpoint near BIAP	NCTC/MIPT
19-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	7	N	Car bomb	13	Army/police checkpoint near bank	NCTC/MIPT
19-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	7	N	Car bomb	13	Military base/al-Muthana air base	ST/MIPT
20-Jan-05	Unknown	Sherberghan	Afghanistan	Civilian**	0	21	N	Belt bomb	12	Alhaj Abdorrashid Dostum	NCTC/MIPT
20-Jan-05	Tanzim	Basra	Iraq	Military	0	9	N	Car bomb	13	UK base at Shaibah airfield	TS/DT
20-Jan-05	None	Xinjiang	China	Bus	11	7	N	Bag bomb	x	Disgruntled miner/work dispute	UPI/XNA
21-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	15	42	N	Car bomb	13	Shuhada al-Taf Shiite mosque	MIPT/ST
21-Jan-05	Unknown	Youssifiyah	Iraq	Civilian	21	16	N	Car bomb	13	Shiite wedding/ambulance used	Pape/NCTC
23-Jan-05	Sunna	Hillah	Iraq	Civilian	0	9	N	Car bomb	13	Polling center	MIPT/ST
24-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	10	N	Car bomb	13	Checkpoint/National Accord Party	NCTC/MIPT
26-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US Military convoy	MIPT/AP
26-Jan-05	Unknown	Riyadh	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	2	N	Car bomb	13	Police station	NCTC/MIPT
26-Jan-05	Unknown	Riyadh	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	1	N	Car bomb	13	Riyadh mayor's office	NCTC/MIPT
26-Jan-05	Tanzim	Sinjar	Iraq	Govt/Police	14	30	N	Tractor	13	KDP office	MIPT/ST
27-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	9	N	Car bomb	13	Diyala governor's office	NCTC/MIPT
27-Jan-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	11	7	N	Car bomb	13	Polling center	MIPT/REUT
28-Jan-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	4	N	Car bomb	13	al-Dora Police station	MIPT/ST
29-Jan-05	Tanzim	Khananqin	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	5	Y	Belt bomb	13	US/Iraqi center	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	10	N	Belt bomb	13	Polling center/Ishkan area	MIPT/ST
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	5	N	Belt bomb	13	Polling center at al-Zahawi school	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	9	N	Belt bomb	13	Polling center at Maysalon	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	4	N	Belt bomb	13	Polling center at al-Shouhada	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	16	N	Belt bomb	13	Polling center at al-Jawahiri	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	5	N	Belt bomb	13	Polling center at Badar	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	5	N	Belt bomb	13	0800/Polling center at al-Assil	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	1	4	N	Car bomb	13	Justice Minister Malik al-Hasan	NCTC/MIPT
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	5	13	N	Belt bomb	13	Polling center/Abu Alwan	NCTC/MIPT

30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	3	9	N	Belt bomb	13	Polling center	NCTC/IPCS
30-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	3	6	N	Belt bomb	13	Polling center	NCTC/THI
31-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	10	N	Belt bomb	13	0900/Iskan area	NCTC/THI
31-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	8	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Polling center	NCTC/THI
31-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Polling center/stopped by voter	NCTC/THI
31-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	7	2	N	Belt bomb	13	6 bombers/Polling center	NCTC
31-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	8	2	N	Belt bomb	13	6 bombers/Polling center	NCTC
31-Jan-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	8	2	N	Belt bomb	13	6 bombers/Polling center	NCTC
2-Feb-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Hospital	18	26	N	Car bomb	13	Police nearby/near govt bldg	MIPT/ST
3-Feb-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	13	Attacked convoy on airport road	MIPT/ST
5-Feb-05	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Military	4	2	N	Motorcycle	13	Iraqi Army	SM/AJ
7-Feb-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	14	17	N	Car bomb	13	Police recruits at police station	Pape/RFE
7-Feb-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	12	6	N	Car bomb	13	Police at Jumhuri hospital	NCTC/RFE
8-Feb-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	21	27	N	Belt bomb	13	Army recruit center/Muthana airfield	NCTC/MIPT
10-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	5	Y	Car bomb	13	Missed US mil convoy/Tahrir Square	NCTC/BBC
10-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	14	60	N	Car bomb	13	Salman Pak police station	BBC
10-Feb-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	11	14	N	Car bomb	13	Diyala police station	SITE
11-Feb-05	Tanzim	Balad Ruz	Iraq	Religious site	13	40	N	Truck bomb	13	Shiite mosque at evening prayers	Pape/MIPT
11-Feb-05	Unknown	Dhuluiyah	Iraq	Military	0	11	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	PDO
12-Feb-05	Unknown	Al Musayyib	Iraq	Hospital	18	21	N	Car bomb	13	Damaged hospital	NCTC/CNN
14-Feb-05	Unknown	Beirut	Lebanon	Govt/Police*	23	220	N	Car bomb	x	Former PM Hariri/1,800 kg bomb	NYT/UN
15-Feb-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq government official	NCTC
16-Feb-05	Unknown	Quetta	Pakistan	Religious site	0	0	N	Grenades	10	Bomber arrested at mosque	MIPT/NAW
16-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Killed by police before detonation	MIPT/AP
18-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	4	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint in Sunni area	NCTC/MIPT
18-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	16	23	N	Belt bomb	13	al-Khadimain Shiite mosque	Pape/NCTC
18-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	10	31	N	Belt bomb	13	Ali Baiya Shiite mosque	NCTC/MIPT
18-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Ali Baiya Mosque/Killed by police	MIPT/CNN
18-Feb-05	Unknown	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Religious site	8	13	N	Car bomb	13	Also small arms fire/Al-Hadi mosque	NCTC/ST
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	5	55	N	Motorcycle	13	Funeral tent of Sunnis	NCTC/MIPT
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	3	40	N	Belt bomb	13	Shiite mosque/Ashura procession	NCTC/MIPT
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	16	41	N	Belt bomb	13	Mostly Shiites/Khadimiya square	NCTC/MIPT
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	7	55	N	Belt bomb	13	Shiite Ashura parade/Nada Mosque	NCTC/MIPT
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Police patrol	AP/IPCS
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AP
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Killed by U.S. military before attack	MIPT/AP
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	School	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Legal education building	NCTC/MIPT
19-Feb-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	3	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army base	NCTC/AP
22-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Hospital	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Arrested before detonating	MIPT/AP
22-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	30	N	Car bomb	13	Police commando convoy	MIPT/ST
23-Feb-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Unknown	1	14	Y	Car bomb	13	Premature detonation	AJ/USA
24-Feb-05	Unknown	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	8	N	Car bomb	13	SCIRI headquarters	NCTC/MIPT
24-Feb-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	1	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	AAIW/IHT

24-Feb-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	15	22	N	Car bomb	13	Police station at shift change	NCTC/MIPT
25-Feb-05	PIJ	Tel Aviv	Israel	Nightclub	5	52	N	Belt bomb	4	Stage nightclub entrance	CSS/NCTC
26-Feb-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy (Tank)/AI Adl area	NCTC/UPI
28-Feb-05	Tanzim	Hillah	Iraq	Hospital	125	140	N	Car bomb	13	Clinic screening Army recruits	NCTC/MIPT
28-Feb-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	WP
28-Feb-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	MIPT/ST
2-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	7	28	N	Car bomb	13	Army recruiting center/Al-Muthanna	NCTC/MIPT
3-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	2	7	N	Car bomb	13	2 car bombs/Interior Ministry	MIPT/ST
3-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	3	8	N	Car bomb	13	2 car bombs/Interior Ministry	MIPT/ST
3-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	18	N	Car bomb	13	Police station	NCTC/MIPT
7-Mar-05	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	School	15	23	N	Car bomb	13	Elementary school/ING officer's house	NCTC/XNA
7-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	20	N	Car bomb	13	Police convoy near police station	MIPT/ST
8-Mar-05	IAI	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	2 arrested before attack/courthouse	MIPT/AS
8-Mar-05	IAI	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	2 arrested before attack/courthouse	MIPT/AS
9-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel	4	40	Y	Truck bomb	13	Al-Sadir Hotel used by Westerners	Pape/NCTC
9-Mar-05	Unknown	Habaniyah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military base checkpoint	AP/HC
10-Mar-05	Prophet's C	Mosul	Iraq	Civilian	53	100	N	Belt bomb	13	Funeral at Shahadeyin mosque	Pape/NCTC
13-Mar-05	Tanzim	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Arrested/target Kiwan Army base	AS
13-Mar-05	Unknown	Yusufiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	NCTC/AS
14-Mar-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	4	0	N	Car bomb	13	Army/police checkpoint	MIPT/ST
15-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	4	7	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy near BIAP	AAIW/SITE
15-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol near Bab al-Muadhim	MIPT/ST
16-Mar-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Military	3	8	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	NCTC/AS
17-Mar-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	15	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	MST/BJ
18-Mar-05	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army CP/partial detonation	IPCS/DT
19-Mar-05	Levant Army	Doha	Qatar	Theater	0	16	N	Car bomb	7	Targeted Western theater	NCTC/MIPT
19-Mar-05	Unknown	Fatehpur	Pakistan	Religious site	50	100	N	Belt bomb	10	Shrine of Shia saint	PTI/AAIW
19-Mar-05	Tanzim	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/early detonation	XNA/IPCS
20-Mar-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Car bomb	13	Western convoy	NCTC/MIPT
20-Mar-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AAIW
20-Mar-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police*	3	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police leader Walid Kashmoula	NCTC/MIPT
21-Mar-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Hospital	0	14	N	Truck bomb	13	Detonated early	NCTC/MIPT
23-Mar-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Premature detonation/Kazamiyah area	NCTC
23-Mar-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	FOX/SITE
24-Mar-05	IAI	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	11	14	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police commando checkpoint	Pape/MIPT
25-Mar-05	Unknown	al Haswah	Iraq	Civilian	3	19	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi police barracks	NCTC/TG
25-Mar-05	Unknown	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Military	4	9	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army convoy	AAIW/TG
26-Mar-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AP/HC
27-Mar-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AJ
28-Mar-05	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Civilian	6	9	N	Car bomb	13	Shiite pilgrims	Pape/NCTC
28-Mar-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Military	5	10	N	Motorcycle	13	Police checkpoint protecting pilgrims	NCTC/MIPT
30-Mar-05	Taliban	Jalalabad	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	1	1	N	Car bomb	12	Near governor's office	NCTC/ST
30-Mar-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AS

30-Mar-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
31-Mar-05	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Military	2	12	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	Pape/SL
31-Mar-05	Unknown	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	16	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint protecting pilgrims	NCTC/ST
1-Apr-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Truck bomb	13	US military base/Azud area	AJ
2-Apr-05	Tanzim	Abu Ghurayb	Iraq	Military	0	57	Y	Car bomb	13	SVBEID/mortar/small arms attack	NCTC/NYT
2-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/al-Taramia area	SITE
3-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Belt bomb	13	US military base/arrested/failed bomb	BBC
3-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	9	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	NCTC/AP
4-Apr-05	Tanzim	Abu Ghurayb	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	3	N	Tractor	13	Police checkpoint	NCTC/XNA
5-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	CO
6-Apr-05	Unknown	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Govt/Police	2	7	N	Grenades	9	Tourist reception center	IPCS/DE
7-Apr-05	Islamic Glory	Cairo	Egypt	Civilian	3	18	N	Belt bomb	5	Target tourists in Cairo bazaar	NCTC/MIPT
7-Apr-05	Unknown	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Military	4	12	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army post	NCTC
8-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/opened fire	SITE
8-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SLPD/AJ
9-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	14	N	Belt bomb	13	Police patrol/near Agriculture Ministry	NCTC/MIPT
10-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	13	Joint US/Iraqi Army patrol	NCTC/MH
10-Apr-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
10-Apr-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
11-Apr-05	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Military^	0	1	N	Car bomb	13	3 bombs/Camp Gannon	TR/NBC
11-Apr-05	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Military^	0	1	N	Car bomb	13	3 bombs/Camp Gannon	TR/NBC
11-Apr-05	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Military^	0	1	N	Truck bomb	13	3 bombs/Camp Gannon/fire truck	TR
11-Apr-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Military	2	22	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol/US convoy	Pape/NCTC
12-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	2	N	Belt bomb	13	Contractor convoy/BIAP road	NCTC
12-Apr-05	Tanzim	Husaybah	Iraq	Civilian	8	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US mil patrol/also small arms fire	NCTC
12-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	5	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/early detonation	IPCS/KTI
12-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	4	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi joint patrol	Pape/NCTC
12-Apr-05	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	5	8	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	Pape/NCTC
13-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	7	Y	Car bomb	13	US mil convoy/BIAP road	NCTC/BBC
13-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi military patrol	NCTC/BBC
13-Apr-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/early detonation	SITE
13-Apr-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/early detonation	SITE
14-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	9	25	N	Car bomb	13	Police convoy/near Interior Ministry	Pape/NCTC
14-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	9	25	N	Car bomb	13	Police convoy/near Interior Ministry	Pape/NCTC
14-Apr-05	Unknown	Hillah/Mahaweel	Iraq	Market	4	6	N	Briefcase	13	Killed 4 police in market	NCTC/MIPT
14-Apr-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Military	0	12	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	NCTC/BBC
15-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/West Baghdad	NCTC/ST
15-Apr-05	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi military patrol	IHT
16-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	4	6	N	Car bomb	13	Western convoy near BIAP	Pape/NCTC
16-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Restaurant	13	5	N	Belt bomb	13	Police-related restaurant	Pape/NCTC
16-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	6	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AJ/TT
17-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	5	N	Car bomb	13	Contractor security convoy	NCTC
19-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	6	44	N	Car bomb	13	Army recruiting center/Adhamiyah	Pape/NCTC

19-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/AI Amil area	TG/SEA
20-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	2	3	N	Car bomb	13	Prime Minister Allawi	Pape/NCTC
20-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	18	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police station/AI Belat	NCTC/BBC
20-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol/Ad Dawrah area	NCTC/BBC
20-Apr-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AJ/SDU
21-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Car bomb	13	Western security convoy	NCTC/TJ
22-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	11	24	N	Car bomb	13	al-Subaih Shiite mosque	MIPT/ST
23-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	10	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/West Baghdad	NCTC/BBC
23-Apr-05	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Religious site	0	8	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombers in car, Shiite mosque	NCTC/MIPT
23-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	7	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi Army patrol	NCTC/AP
24-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Market^	11	28	N	Car bomb	13	Coordinated attack	NCTC/MIPT
24-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	11	28	N	Car bomb	13	Coordinated attack/mosque	Pape/NCTC
24-Apr-05	Prophet's C	Bayji	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	4	N	Car bomb	13	Political leader Mish'an al-Juburi	MIPT/AS
24-Apr-05	Tanzim	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police^	3	13	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Police Academy	Pape/NCTC
24-Apr-05	Tanzim	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	14	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Police Academy	Pape/NCTC
25-Apr-05	Tanzim	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	ST/SITE
28-Apr-05	Tanzim	Tikrit	Iraq	Military	0	14	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	NCTC/EG
29-Apr-05	Unknown	Anbar	Iraq	Military^	1	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	NTF/IHT
29-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	13	N	Car bomb	13	Army/police forces Azamiyah area	NCTC/MIPT
29-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	13	N	Car bomb	13	Army/police forces Azamiyah area	NCTC/MIPT
29-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	5	12	N	Car bomb	13	Army/police forces Azamiyah area	NCTC/MIPT
29-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	5	12	N	Car bomb	13	Army/police forces Azamiyah area	NCTC/MIPT
29-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	AP
29-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	20	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	NCTC
29-Apr-05	Unknown	Dujayl	Iraq	Military^	1	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	NTF/IHT
29-Apr-05	Tanzim	Madeen	Iraq	Govt/Police^	3	17	N	Car bomb	13	2 simultaneous bombers	NCTC/MIPT
29-Apr-05	Tanzim	Madeen	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	18	N	Car bomb	13	2 simultaneous bombers	NCTC/MIPT
29-Apr-05	Unknown	Taji	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Premature detonation	NYT/IHT
30-Apr-05	Unknown	Cairo	Egypt	Civilian	0	7	N	Belt bomb	5	Detonated police pursuit/Museum	MIPT/ST
30-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	7	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi patrol	NCTC/MIPT
30-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	10	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	NCTC
30-Apr-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	18	N	Car bomb	13	National Dialogue Council/Sunni	NCTC/MIPT
30-Apr-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Belt bomb	13	Security checkpoint	NCTC
30-Apr-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	9	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	NCTC/MIPT
30-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	NCTC/AAI W
30-Apr-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	NCTC/IPCS
1-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	5	12	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/Zafaraniyya area	ST/SEA
1-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military base/East Baghdad	SEA/STA
1-May-05	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Civilian	24	50	N	Car bomb	13	KDP Funeral procession	Pape/NCTC
2-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	MEO/HC
2-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	MEO/HC
2-May-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	11	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC/ST
2-May-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	17	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	NCTC
3-May-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	WP/IHT

4-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	9	16	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army CP/South Baghdad	NYT/CT
4-May-05	Sunna	Irbil	Iraq	Govt/Police	69	150	N	Belt bomb	13	Recruiting center/KDP HQ	Pape/NCTC
4-May-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	4	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi patrol	USA/CBS
5-May-05	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Female/killed by police at checkpoint	MIPT/ITAR
5-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	13	20	N	Belt bomb	13	Army recruiting center/Al-Muthanna	Pape/NCTC
5-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	6	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/al-Gazaliyah area	MIPT/ST
5-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/truck destroyed	TR/SL
6-May-05	Chechen sep	Staropromyslovsk y	Russia	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Killed by police before detonation	UPI/ITAR
6-May-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	15	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	XNA/BP
6-May-05	Unknown	Suwayra	Iraq	Market	30	45	N	Car bomb	13	Shiite area/vegetable market	Pape/NCTC
6-May-05	Tanzim	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	13	N	Car bomb	13	Police bus near checkpoint	Pape/NCTC
7-May-05	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Civilian	2	6	N	Belt bomb	12	Internet café	NCTC/RFE
7-May-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	11	18	N	Car bomb	13	Western security convoy/Tahrir Square	Pape/NCTC
7-May-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	11	18	N	Car bomb	13	Western security convoy/Tahrir Square	Pape/NCTC
7-May-05	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Military	3	0	Y	Car bomb	13	Missed US mil convoy/hit hospital	NCTC/IC
8-May-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	KCS/WP
8-May-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Military	2	15	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	WP
9-May-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	9	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	Pape/NCTC
9-May-05	Unknown	Husaybah	Iraq	Military^	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US mil patrol/M-1 tank	CC/CNN
9-May-05	Unknown	Husaybah	Iraq	Military^	0	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US mil patrol/also small arms fire	CC/CNN
10-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	6	41	Y	Car bomb	13	US convoy/Al Sa'dun Street	Pape/NCTC
10-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	3	N	Car bomb	13	Baghdad River Police station	NCTC/MIPT
10-May-05	Tanzim	Talafar	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
11-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	9	N	Car bomb	13	Police station/Dora area	NCTC/MIPT
11-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	11	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Jordan Square	NCTC/MIPT
11-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	3	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/al-Darweesh bakery	NCTC/MIPT
11-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	BBC
11-May-05	Sunna	Hawija	Iraq	Civilian	32	34	N	Belt bomb	13	Recruiting center/Hawija	Pape/NCTC
11-May-05	Sunna	Tikrit	Iraq	Market	37	84	N	Car bomb	13	Police station/partly foiled	NCTC/MIPT
12-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	15	84	N	Car bomb	13	Jadida market	NCTC/EIW
13-May-05	Rasul M.	Makhachkala	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Bag bomb	6	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AP
13-May-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army convoy	Pape/AS
13-May-05	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	1	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SFC/KCS
13-May-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
14-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	8	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol/Al Nidal Street	NCTC/MIPT
14-May-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi military patrol	AP/CNN
15-May-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
15-May-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	40	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC/KTI
15-May-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	3	N	Car bomb	13	Diyala governor	Pape/NCTC
15-May-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	CNN
16-May-05	Unknown	Rabia	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	30	N	Car bomb	13	Border checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
17-May-05	Unknown	Siirt	Turkey	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Belt bomb	8	Police challenged at Governor's Office	AAIW/ICG
17-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Adamiyah Iraqi police station	NCTC
17-May-05	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Military	0	9	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi military patrol	IPCS/KTI

18-May-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	PUK compound	NCTC/IPCS
19-May-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Mufrek neighborhood	NCTC
22-May-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Civilian	0	8	Y	Car bomb	13	US DOD contractor convoy	NCTC
22-May-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Military	4	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US troops meeting at Iraq police base	GN/PRN
23-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	9	30	N	Car bomb	13	Abul-Fadi Abbas Shiite mosque	Pape/NCTC
23-May-05	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Military	4	4	Y	Belt bomb	13	2 bombers/US military base	TDN/SUN
23-May-05	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Military	0	23	Y	Car bomb	13	2 bombers/US military base	NCTC/TDN
23-May-05	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police**	15	15	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/Shia leader Hassan Baktesh	Pape/NCTC
23-May-05	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police**	5	5	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/Shia leader Hassan Baktesh	Pape/NCTC
23-May-05	Sunna	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Govt/Police**	5	18	N	Car bomb	13	PUK official Muhammed Jigareti	Pape/NCTC
24-May-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol/AI Wathiq Square	AS/SITE
25-May-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	7	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/Saidiyah area	NCTC/SITE
25-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	11	N	Car bomb	13	Police commandos/Dora area	NCTC/DR
25-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	NCTC
26-May-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	17	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Shu'la area	NCTC/MIPT
27-May-05	Unknown	Nablus	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AP
27-May-05	Unknown	Islamabad	Pakistan	Civilian	19	65	N	Car bomb	10	Bari Imam Shia mosque	MIPT/ST
27-May-05	Unknown	Bayji	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Target commercial security convoy	NCTC/AS
27-May-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police^	3	9	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	Pape/NCTC
27-May-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	10	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	Pape/NCTC
28-May-05	Unknown	Sinjar	Iraq	Military^	0	6	N	Car bomb	13	3 simultaneous car bombs	NCTC
28-May-05	Unknown	Sinjar	Iraq	Military^	0	6	N	Car bomb	13	3 simultaneous car bombs	NCTC/TP
28-May-05	Unknown	Sinjar	Iraq	Military^	1	6	N	Car bomb	13	3 simultaneous car bombs	NCTC/TP
29-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	10	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/eastern Baghdad	NCTC/MIPT
29-May-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	14	N	Car bomb	13	Oil Ministry, partially foiled	Pape/NCTC
29-May-05	Unknown	Madain	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	8	N	Car bomb	13	Police commando convoy	NCTC/MIPT
29-May-05	Unknown	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Military	1	16	N	Car bomb	13	US logistics convoy	NCTC/SITE
30-May-05	al-Qaeda	Karachi	Pakistan	Religious site	5	20	N	Belt bomb	7	Shiite mosque/Gulshan-e-Iqbal	NCTC/ST
30-May-05	Tanzim	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police^	12	59	N	Belt bomb	13	2 car bombs/Police demonstrators	Pape/NCTC
30-May-05	Tanzim	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police^	13	59	N	Belt bomb	13	2 car bombs/Police demonstrators	Pape/NCTC
1-Jun-05	al-Qaeda	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Religious site	20	52	N	Belt bomb	12	Cleric's funeral at Abdul Raz Mosque	NCTC/RFE
1-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Airport	0	15	N	Car bomb	13	BIAP checkpoint one	Pape/NCTC
1-Jun-05	Tanzim	Taji	Iraq	Military	1	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	AS/SITE
2-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police station/Saydiyah	NCTC
2-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Car bomb	13	Dora area/detonated after police stop	NCTC/MIPT
2-Jun-05	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Religious site	9	12	N	Car bomb	13	Sufi gathering/Saud village	Pape/NCTC
2-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Military*	4	4	N	Car bomb	13	Diyala council deputy Hussein al-Timini	Pape/NCTC
2-Jun-05	Sunna	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	3	11	N	Car bomb	13	National Oil convoy at Arafat complex	Pape/NCTC
2-Jun-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	10	N	Motorcycle	13	Near Mosul Police HQ	IHT/TES
2-Jun-05	Sunna	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Restaurant	11	40	N	Car bomb	13	Prime Minister's bodyguards	Pape/NCTC
3-Jun-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	5	N	Car bomb	13	Police station	Pape/NCTC
3-Jun-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	9	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police at US base entrance	NYT/AS
4-Jun-05	Unknown	Beld	Iraq	Military	3	1	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint	UPI/IPCS

4-Jun-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	NCTC/IPCS
5-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	3	N	Motorcycle	13	Iraqi Army patrol/Tulul al-Baji area	AS/KTI
6-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	4	N	Car bomb	13	Partly foiled/Police commando HQ	NCTC/MIPT
6-Jun-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	28	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police convoy/Al-Salm area	NYT/AS
6-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
6-Jun-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Military	0	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army compound	UPI/AS
7-Jun-05	Unknown	Hawija	Iraq	Govt/Police^	6	6	N	Car bomb	13	Attacks on Army checkpoints/Dibis	Pape/NCTC
7-Jun-05	Unknown	Hawija	Iraq	Govt/Police^	6	6	N	Car bomb	13	Attacks on Army checkpoints/Aziziya	Pape/NCTC
7-Jun-05	Unknown	Hawija	Iraq	Govt/Police^	6	6	N	Car bomb	13	Attacks on Army checkpoints/Bagara	Pape/NCTC
7-Jun-05	Unknown	Hawija	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Bomb failed/attack on checkpoint	Pape/NCTC
7-Jun-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	13	US mil convoy/failed to detonate	NCTC
8-Jun-05	Tanzim	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	13	Western convoy	SITE
9-Jun-05	Tanzim	Abu Ghraib	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi military patrol	SITE
9-Jun-05	Tanzim	Bayji	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AST/SITE
10-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	10	28	N	Car bomb	13	Restaurant in Shiite area	WP/IPCS
10-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	7	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AST/BNS
11-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	8	12	N	Belt bomb	13	Police commando leader Abu Walid	NCTC/MIPT
11-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Embassy	0	4	N	Car bomb	13	Slovakian Embassy	NCTC/MIPT
13-Jun-05	Unknown	Pulwama	Kashmir/India	School	15	100	N	Car bomb	9	High school	SATP/TOL
13-Jun-05	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	AP /CDI
13-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	2	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US Diplomat near Iraq Islamic Party	NCTC/UIP
13-Jun-05	Unknown	Hawija	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	CC/NCTC
13-Jun-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	7	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi checkpoint	HC/SL
13-Jun-05	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	26	N	Car bomb	13	Joint Army/Police patrol	NCTC/RFE
13-Jun-05	Tanzim	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	16	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police patrol/Al-Ihtifalat Street	Pape/NCTC
14-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army convoy	LE/DTI
14-Jun-05	Unknown	Baquba/Kan'an	Iraq	Military	5	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	RFE/UIP
14-Jun-05	Sunna	Khalis	Iraq	Military	22	100	N	Belt bomb	13	In Army uniform/Army mess hall	NCTC/RFE
14-Jun-05	Sunna	Kirkuk	Iraq	Civilian	22	100	N	Belt bomb	13	Crowd in front of Rafdiyan bank	Pape/HC
15-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	30	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol of 3 cars/Zafaraniya area	Pape/NCTC
16-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	25	N	Car bomb	13	Police commando convoy near airport	NCTC/MIPT
16-Jun-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	5	N	Car bomb	13	Checkpoint at oil facility	NCTC
16-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	35	N	Car bomb	13	Truck of Iraq Army recruits	NCTC/SITE
17-Jun-05	Unknown	al Habaniyah	Iraq	Religious site	3	15	N	Car bomb	13	Shiite mosque	NCTC
17-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police checkpoint	NCTC
17-Jun-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Govt/Police**	4	10	N	Car bomb	13	Falluja mayor MG Mahdi Sabih	NCTC/MIPT
17-Jun-05	Sunna	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	13	Partly foiled/Army commander's house	NCTC/MIPT
18-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	6	N	Car bomb	13	Crowd of Iraqi soldiers/Yarmouk area	XNA/AP
19-Jun-05	LeT	Mendhar	Kashmir/India	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Belt bomb	9	Commando Group/Police office	NCTC/SAT P
19-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	27	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police patrol	NCTC/UIP
19-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	22	36	N	Belt bomb	13	Police-related cafe near Green Zone	Pape/NCTC
19-Jun-05	Tanzim	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	18	N	Car bomb	13	Security checkpoint at Army base	Pape/NCTC
20-Jun-05	Unknown	Erez crossing	Gaza	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested at checkpoint/bomb failed	MIPT/TM

20-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	23	N	Car bomb	13	4 bombers/Al-Bayaa police post	NCTC/HC
20-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	3	N	Car bomb	13	Checkpoint near BIAP	NCTC/EIW
20-Jun-05	Sunna	Halabja	Iraq	Govt/Police*	4	0	N	Car bomb	13	Halabja security chief Anwar Othman	Pape/NCTC
20-Jun-05	Unknown	Irbil	Iraq	Govt/Police	15	100	N	Car bomb	13	Police HQ/police recruit roll call	NCTC/RFE
20-Jun-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	5	3	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	EIW/SUN
22-Jun-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus stop	14	20	N	Car bomb	13	Shiite bus stop/Shula area	NCTC/MIPT
22-Jun-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	3	N	Car bomb	13	Deputy Interior Minister MG Kamel	NCTC/MIPT
22-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	7	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AP/GRP
22-Jun-05	Tanzim	Ramadi	Iraq	Civilian	1	3	N	Car bomb	13	Civilian car near US military patrol	AP/GRP
23-Jun-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	10	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol near gas station	NCTC/MIPT
23-Jun-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Mall	10	10	N	Car bomb	13	Karrada commercial area/police near	NCTC/MIPT
23-Jun-05	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military	6	13	Y	Car bomb	13	US Marine convoy	AP/CC
23-Jun-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Bomb failed/Oil Institute convoy	AS
25-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police**	4	0	N	Car bomb	13	Province police chief	Pape/NCTC
25-Jun-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police**	9	20	N	Car bomb	13	Police LT Muthana al-Shakar	NCTC/MIPT
26-Jun-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police CP/early detonation	NCTC/MIPT
26-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	12	N	Belt bomb	13	Police post at Jumhuri hospital	Pape/NCTC
26-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	12	14	N	Truck bomb	13	Police headquarters/Bab al-Tob	NCTC/RFE
26-Jun-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	15	15	N	Belt bomb	13	Army base parking lot/Al Kasik	Pape/NCTC
27-Jun-05	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Car bomb	13	Army/police patrol	NCTC
28-Jun-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police*	5	4	N	Car bomb	13	Shia Parliamentarian Dhari al-Fayadh	NCTC/RFE
28-Jun-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	17	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint/Musayyib	NCTC/ADR
28-Jun-05	Tanzim	Balad	Iraq	Military	1	1	Y	Car bomb	13	MNFI base	CC/RFE
28-Jun-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police**	2	4	N	Car bomb	13	Police chief BG Salar Ahmed	NCTC/MIPT
28-Jun-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Hospital	2	13	N	Belt bomb	13	Dressed as police	NCTC/RFE
29-Jun-05	Tanzim	Khalidiya	Iraq	Military	0	7	Y	Car bomb	13	US military position	NCTC/AS
1-Jul-05	DHKP-C	Ankara	Turkey	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	8	Shot by police/PM's office	MIPT/BBC
1-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	13	Dawa party office	NCTC/MIPT
2-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	15	22	N	Car bomb	13	Police special forces recruiting center	Pape/NCTC
2-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	12	N	Cart bomb	13	Police checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
2-Jul-05	Tanzim	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	0	N	Belt bomb	13	During search at Scorpion checkpoint	Pape/NCTC
2-Jul-05	Tanzim	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	26	N	Belt bomb	13	Follow-on bombing to first	MIPT/SLPD
3-Jul-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/Al Jumhuri area	AS
4-Jul-05	Unknown	Bande Sarde	Afghanistan	Civilian	1	1	N	Bike bomb	12	Target Turkish engineer's car	MIPT/XNA
4-Jul-05	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military	2	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army convoy/Shahada area	Pape/AP
5-Jul-05	Unknown	Ayodhya	India	Religious site	0	0	N	Car bomb	9	Bomb used to crash shrine fence	AP/TG
5-Jul-05	Unknown	Hit	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US military base	STR
5-Jul-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	1	3	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	NYT
6-Jul-05	Unknown	Jbeila	Iraq	Market^	6	15	N	Car bomb	13	Coordinated attack	NCTC
6-Jul-05	Unknown	Jbeila	Iraq	Market^	6	15	N	Car bomb	13	2nd bomb targeted first responders	NCTC
7-Jul-05	Abu Hafs	London	England	Train	6	120	N	Bag bomb	7	Edgware Road station	NCTC/MIPT
7-Jul-05	Abu Hafs	London	England	Train	7	100	N	Bag bomb	7	Liverpool Street/Aldgate Circle	NCTC/MIPT
7-Jul-05	Abu Hafs	London	England	Train	26	200	N	Bag bomb	7	Picadilly line	NCTC/MIPT

7-Jul-05	Abu Hafs	London	England	Bus	13	46	N	Bag bomb	7	No. 30 double-decker bus	NCTC/MIPT
8-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Western security convoy/foiled by fire	NCTC
9-Jul-05	Tanzim	Hit	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
10-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	24	47	N	Belt bomb	13	Army recruiting center/Al-Muthanna	Pape/RFE
10-Jul-05	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military	3	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	TI/BT
10-Jul-05	Tanzim	Iraq/Syria border	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	0	N	Car bomb	13	Border officials	MIPT/TI
10-Jul-05	Tanzim	Iraq/Syria border	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	0	N	Car bomb	13	Border officials	MIPT/TI
10-Jul-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police**	4	15	N	Car bomb	13	Municipal building/target mayor	RFE/MIPT
10-Jul-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police**	5	3	N	Car bomb	13	Mosul police chief Saleh Mishaal	Pape/RFE
10-Jul-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military base	TI/BT
11-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	1	N	Truck bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint	TDN
12-Jul-05	PIJ	Netanya	Israel	Mall	5	40	N	Belt bomb	4	Hasharon Mall	CSS/NCTC
12-Jul-05	PIJ	Settlement	West Bank	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	4	Early detonation/bomber arrested	MIPT/CT
12-Jul-05	Unknown	Diyala	Iraq	Religious site	1	16	N	Belt bomb	13	Jawawla Mosque/early detonation	Pape/NCTC
12-Jul-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AS/SITE
13-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	42	50	Y	Car bomb	13	US troops giving out candy/al-Khalij	Pape/NCTC
14-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	9	N	Car bomb	13	3 bombers/Green Zone checkpoint	NCTC/RFE
14-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	0	N	Belt bomb	13	3 bombers/Green Zone checkpoint	RFE/MIPT
14-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	3 bombers/1 shot and arrested	RFE/MIPT
14-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Interior Minister/bomber arrested	MIPT/AIW
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	9	N	Car bomb	13	Near President Talabani's house	NCTC/MIPT
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	0	5	N	Belt bomb	13	Shiite mosque in Jabila	NCTC/MIPT
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	14	N	Car bomb	13	Defense Ministry/North Baghdad	NCTC/MIPT
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	43	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police commando patrol	NCTC/MIPT
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	24	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Sadiya district	NCTC/MIPT
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	9	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	NCTC/NYT
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	N	Car bomb	13	US military checkpoint	NCTC/SUN T
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	6	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army patrol/Andalus Square	NPII/GU
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	7	8	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army base/Shaab district	NPII/GU
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	SUNT/TR
15-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/Rustmiyah area	GU/AP
15-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	TR/TI
15-Jul-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Unknown	1	0	N	Car bomb	13	Premature detonation/2 bombers in car	NCTC/MIPT
16-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	NCTC/IPCS
16-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Arrested before detonation at funeral	MIPT/NYT
16-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	20	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Dora area	NCTC/RFE
16-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	AS/HC
16-Jul-05	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	20	N	Car bomb	13	Army/Police checkpoint/Iskandariyah	NCTC/MIPT
16-Jul-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	20	N	Belt bomb	13	Hammam al-Alil Police station	Pape/RFE
16-Jul-05	Tanzim	Musayyib	Iraq	Religious site	98	200	N	Truck bomb	13	Ignited fuel tanker near mosque	Pape/NCTC
17-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	13	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Hai al-Bayaa area	NCTC/RFE
17-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	7	8	Y	Car bomb	13	Bus station	NCTC/RFE
17-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	8	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/dead bodies as lure	NCTC/RFE

17-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	7	N	Car bomb	13	Electoral commission/east Baghdad	Pape/NCTC
17-Jul-05	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Military	5	9	Y	Car bomb	13	Missed US convoy/hit civilian bus	Pape/NCTC
18-Jul-05	Tanzim	Rawah	Iraq	Military	1	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SDU/SPI
18-Jul-05	Tanzim	Rawah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AP/SITE
19-Jul-05	Unknown	Heart	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Enjil District Governor Kwaja Esa	NCTC/RFE
19-Jul-05	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol (near Stryker)	AFT
20-Jul-05	Hizbul M	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Military	3	17	N	Car bomb	9	Rammed Indian Army car	NCTC/SAT P
20-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	21	N	Belt bomb	13	Army recruiting center/Al-Muthanna	Pape/NCTC
21-Jul-05	Unknown	London	England	Bus	0	0	N	Bag bomb	7	4 bombers/Failed to detonate	AP/CNN
21-Jul-05	Unknown	London	England	Train	0	0	N	Bag bomb	7	4 bombers/Failed to detonate	AP/CNN
21-Jul-05	Unknown	London	England	Train	0	0	N	Bag bomb	7	4 bombers/Failed to detonate	AP/CNN
21-Jul-05	Unknown	London	England	Train	0	0	N	Bag bomb	7	4 bombers/Failed to detonate	AP/CNN
21-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	10	N	Car bomb	13	Interior Ministry checkpoint/Bueitha	NCTC/MIPT
21-Jul-05	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Military	5	16	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army post	NCTC/NPII
23-Jul-05	Unknown	Tel Aviv	Israel	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested en route/5kg belt bomb?	RFE/AP
23-Jul-05	Al-Tawhid	Sharm ash Shaykh	Egypt	Restaurant^	27	42	N	Car bomb	5	Old Market coffee shop	HC/TM
23-Jul-05	Al-Tawhid	Sharm ash Shaykh	Egypt	Hotel^	27	42	N	Car bomb	5	Ghaala Gardens Hotel	IHT/HC
24-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	38	30	N	Truck bomb	13	al-Rashad police station	Pape/NCTC
25-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel	11	18	N	Bus bomb	13	Sadeer Hotel used by Westerners	Pape/IPCS
25-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	9	N	Car bomb	13	Police commando CP/Green Zone	IPCS/NCTC
27-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police/al-Suayib area	NCTC/XNA
27-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	5	8	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	NCTC/NPII
27-Jul-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	13	Police commando checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
27-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	10	N	Belt bomb	13	Police checkpoint/Numaa hospital	IPCS/NCTC
28-Jul-05	Chechen sep	Grozny	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Detonated when police approach	NCTC/MIPT
28-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army convoy/Al-Tarmiyah area	NPII
29-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	20	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Al-Sarafiyyah district	Pape/NPII
29-Jul-05	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Military	2	2	N	Bike bomb	13	Bus with Iraq Army trainees	NPII
29-Jul-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	11	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	DTL/TOO
29-Jul-05	Tanzim	Rabia	Iraq	Military	51	93	N	Belt bomb	13	Army recruiting center	Pape/IPCS
31-Jul-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	29	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police convoy	NCTC/CNN
31-Jul-05	Unknown	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC
1-Aug-05	Tanzim	Hit	Iraq	Military	2	6	Y	Belt bomb	13	RCT-2 combat operations	CC/Pape
1-Aug-05	Tanzim	Syrian border	Iraq	Military	0	6	Y	Car bomb	13	U.S. soldiers and embedded journalist	NPII/NBC
2-Aug-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	23	Y	Car bomb	13	Near US military convoy/Al-Tayaran	IPCS/RFE
2-Aug-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	8	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC/IPCS
2-Aug-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	8	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police vehicle at checkpoint	NCTC/IPCS
3-Aug-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	6	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	IPCS/KTI
3-Aug-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Civilian	6	0	N	Car bomb	13	Humanitarian food convoy	NCTC
4-Aug-05	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Military	1	5	N	Tractor	13	Iraqi Army	IPCS/MAS
4-Aug-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	4	6	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	NCTC/IPCS
5-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army/Southern Baghdad	NPII/AP

5-Aug-05	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	XNA
6-Aug-05	Unknown	Pakistan border	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	Y	Belt bomb	12	Arrested/foiled attack on US base	RFE/CNN
6-Aug-05	Unknown	Ameriyah	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/RCT-8	WN/AS
6-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/East Baghdad	NPII/XNA
6-Aug-05	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	2	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
7-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	3	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	IPCS/AP
7-Aug-05	Tanzim	Sinjar	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
7-Aug-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Military	5	15	N	Truck bomb	13	Iraqi Army HQ	NCTC/IPCS
8-Aug-05	None	Fuzhou	China	Bus	0	23	N	Bag bomb	x	Man with lung cancer	XNA/CBN
9-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	6	93	Y	Car bomb	13	US mil convoy/Taiyaran Square	NCTC/IPCS
10-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	16	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army/police patrol/Gazaliyah area	Pape/IPCS
11-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	IPCS
12-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	14	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police convoy/Ad Dawrah area	NCTC
12-Aug-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Police killed 3 bombers	MIPT/AP
13-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	7	Y	Car bomb	13	US military vehicle	NCTC/IPCS
14-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	1	4	N	Belt bomb	13	Detonated/shot by police/al-Mahwil	NCTC/RFE
15-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	0	15	N	Motorcycle	13	Iraqi police/Abu Ahmed's restaurant	NCTC/IPCS
17-Aug-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	15	19	N	Car bomb	13	1st attack - police patrol	NCTC/EIW
17-Aug-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus^	15	19	N	Car bomb	13	2nd attack - al-Nahda bus depot	NCTC/IPCS
17-Aug-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	15	19	N	Car bomb	13	3rd attack - first responders	NCTC/XNA
17-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Hospital^	15	19	N	Car bomb	13	4th attack -al-Kindi hospital	NCTC/AIW
17-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Hospital^	15	19	N	Car bomb	13	5th attack -al-Kindi hospital	NCTC/EIW
21-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	0839/Police convoy	NCTC
22-Aug-05	Unknown	Spin Boldak	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Detonated while police pursued	NCTC/RFE
22-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	4	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
23-Aug-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	20	Y	Belt bomb	13	US/Iraqi Joint Coordination Post	CC/IPCS
23-Aug-05	Unknown	Karmah	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	NYT
23-Aug-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military^	0	11	Y	Truck bomb	13	US military post/also small arms fire	SDU/REUT
24-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	7	28	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint/armed attack	IPCS/MIPT
24-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	7	28	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint/armed attack	IPCS/MIPT
24-Aug-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	6	6	N	Car bomb	13	Defense Minister's convoy	MIPT/GNA
26-Aug-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AJ/AFP
28-Aug-05	Hamas	Beer Sheba	West Bank	Bus	0	50	N	Bag bomb	4	Partially foiled by security	NCTC/MIPT
28-Aug-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/AI Dubbat area	NCTC/AS
30-Aug-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/AI Tharthar checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
3-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Car bomb	13	1100/1 police car destroyed	NCTC
4-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint/Iskandariyah	NCTC/MIPT
5-Sep-05	Tanzim	Hit	Iraq	Military	11	16	N	Car bomb	13	MNF-I base	IPCS/NCTC
6-Sep-05	Unknown	Haqlaniyah	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	NPII/IPCS
6-Sep-05	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	4	10	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi Army	NCTC/IPCS
7-Sep-05	Unknown	Girishk	Afghanistan	Military	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	Failed attack on US military patrol	NCTC/CDI
7-Sep-05	Unknown	al Khalis	Iraq	Military	5	5	N	Car bomb	13	0710/Iraqi Army checkpoint	NCTC/KTI
7-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	3	N	Car bomb	13	Probable premature detonation	NCTC/XNA

7-Sep-05	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Restaurant	16	21	N	Car bomb	13	Hayaniyah area restaurant	Pape/NCTC
8-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US security guard convoy	NCTC/MIPT
9-Sep-05	Unknown	Mahaweel	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	2	N	Car bomb	13	1804/2 bombs/police patrol	MIPT/NCTC
9-Sep-05	Unknown	Mahaweel	Iraq	Govt/Police^	6	2	N	Car bomb	13	1804/2 bombs/police patrol	MIPT/NCTC
9-Sep-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police/Coalition military	NCTC/XNA
11-Sep-05	Tanzim	al-Karama	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
11-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
11-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	6	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/Ghazaliyah area	XNA
12-Sep-05	Tanzim	Abu Ghraib	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
12-Sep-05	Tanzim	Abu Ghraib	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/bomb failed	SITE
14-Sep-05	Unknown	Samzai	Pakistan	Civilian	0	2	N	Belt bomb	10	Sunni madrasa/premature detonation	NCTC/AFP
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	114	227	N	Car bomb	13	Shiite day laborers/Uruba Square	IPCS/NCTC
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	4	23	N	Car bomb	13	Shiite cleric's office	NCTC/RFE
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	10	14	N	Car bomb	13	Gas station/Huriya district	NCTC/RFE
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	3	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Adil district	NCTC/RFE
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	6	Y	Car bomb	13	US mil convoy/Al-Saihiyah	RFE/NPII
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	4	23	N	Car bomb	13	Shiite market/northwest Baghdad	NCTC/RFE
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	4	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Al-Waziriyah	NCTC/RFE
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	1	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Al-Ameriyah	NCTC/RFE
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	7	Y	Car bomb	13	Central Baghdad/near US patrol	RFE/NPII
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	14	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police/Al-Allawi	NCTC/RFE
14-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	Bomb malfunctioned/US tank target	NCTC/MIPT
15-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	6	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	IPCS/NCTC
15-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	6	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Dora area	IPCS/NCTC
15-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	21	21	N	Car bomb	13	Police commando convoy	IPCS/NCTC
16-Sep-05	Unknown	Haswa	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	6	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	NCTC/MIPT
16-Sep-05	Unknown	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Religious site	11	24	N	Car bomb	13	Al-Rasul Al-Aadham Mosque	Pape/IPCS
16-Sep-05	Unknown	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AA
17-Sep-05	Unknown	Abu Ghraib	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol near Abu Ghraib	XNA/SM
17-Sep-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	17	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army	NCTC/SM
17-Sep-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi patrol	XNA/AAIW
18-Sep-05	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	2 bombers lived/polling station	MIPT/PAN
18-Sep-05	Unknown	Taji	Iraq	Military	1	6	N	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi Army patrol	CBS
19-Sep-05	Unknown	Latifiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	2	N	Belt bomb	13	Police checkpoint	IPCS/NCTC
19-Sep-05	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	10	N	Belt bomb	13	Police checkpoint	IPCS/MIPT
19-Sep-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	4	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US State Department convoy/Al Zera	Pape/BH
20-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	8	N	Car bomb	13	1950/Iraqi police checkpoint	NCTC
23-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	7	20	N	Car bomb	13	Tayaran Square bus station	IPCS/NCTC
23-Sep-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	IPCS/NCTC
23-Sep-05	Unknown	Sinjar	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	NCTC/BBC
24-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army convoy/by al-Fendan café	XNA/BBC
24-Sep-05	Unknown	Latifiyah	Iraq	Military	1	3	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint	SM/AJ
25-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	12	12	N	Car bomb	13	Police commando convoy/al-Ghadier	Pape/IPCS
25-Sep-05	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Market	4	49	N	Bike bomb	13	Crowd at vegetable market	IPCS/NCTC

25-Sep-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Civilian	5	19	N	Motorcycle	13	Near Shiite shrine	RFE/MIPT
26-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	36	N	Car bomb	13	Oil ministry or Police Academy	IPCS/NCTC
27-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	Arrested before detonation/Green Zone	IPCS/MIPT
27-Sep-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	26	N	Belt bomb	13	Police recruits for QRPF	Pape/IPCS
28-Sep-05	Taliban	Pol-e Charki	Afghanistan	Military	9	40	N	Motorcycle	12	Bus of military recruits	RFE/XNA
28-Sep-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	14	N	Car bomb	13	Police mobile checkpoint	CC/MIPT
28-Sep-05	Tanzim	Talafar	Iraq	Military	8	53	N	Belt bomb	13	First known Iraq female/Army recruits	Pape/IPCS
29-Sep-05	Tanzim	Balad	Iraq	Mall^	33	50	N	Car bomb	13	Coordinated attack	Pape/IPCS
29-Sep-05	Tanzim	Balad	Iraq	Bank^	33	50	N	Car bomb	13	Coordinated attack	Pape/IPCS
29-Sep-05	Tanzim	Balad	Iraq	Market^	33	50	N	Car bomb	13	Coordinated attack	Pape/IPCS
30-Sep-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Female arrested at checkpoint	MIPT/AP
30-Sep-05	Unknown	Mahaweel/Hillah	Iraq	Military	3	10	N	Car bomb	13	Coalition base checkpoint	NCTC/TG
1-Oct-05	Jl	Bali	Indonesia	Restaurant^	8	43	N	Belt bomb	7	3 bombers/Menega seafood café	NCTC/MIPT
1-Oct-05	Jl	Bali	Indonesia	Restaurant^	9	43	N	Belt bomb	7	3 bombers/Nyoman café	NCTC/MIPT
1-Oct-05	Jl	Bali	Indonesia	Restaurant^	9	43	N	Belt bomb	7	3 bombers/Raja restaurant	NCTC/MIPT
1-Oct-05	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	REUT/SDU
1-Oct-05	Unknown	Oklahoma	United States	Civilian	0	0	Y	Belt bomb	x	Early detonation/outside football game	EIW/AP
3-Oct-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	6	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AS
4-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	7	N	Car bomb	13	Green Zone checkpoint	IPCS/NCTC
4-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	3	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Intelligence Agency	NCTC/MIPT
4-Oct-05	MSC	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
5-Oct-05	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	12	ISAF convoy (Canadian)	NCTC/RFE
5-Oct-05	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	JU
5-Oct-05	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Religious site	35	95	N	Car bomb	13	Shiite mosque	Pape/NCTC
5-Oct-05	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military checkpoint	AP
6-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	11	N	Belt bomb	13	Bus near police patrol/Oil Ministry	NCTC/RFE
6-Oct-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	3	8	Y	Car bomb	13	Western (US) convoy/Nidhal St.	Pape/IPCS
6-Oct-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Military	1	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	CC
7-Oct-05	Tanzim	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	UPI/SITE
8-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	16	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol at traffic accident site	IPCS/NCTC
9-Oct-05	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	12	UK Customs officials	NCTC/RFE
9-Oct-05	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Civilian	2	3	N	Car bomb	13	Badr Brigade apartments	IPCS/AP
9-Oct-05	Unknown	Haditha	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military checkpoint	CC
9-Oct-05	Unknown	Dushambe	Tajikistan	Airport	0	0	N	Belt bomb	x	Female lived/arrested	AP/ITAR
10-Oct-05	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police*	4	8	N	Belt bomb	12	Militia leader Shah Agah	NCTC/RFE
10-Oct-05	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Detonated after police challenge	NCTC/RFE
10-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Car bomb	13	Green Zone checkpoint	CC/IPCS
10-Oct-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	0	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	Pape/NCTC
10-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police station/Hay al-Amil	NCTC/MIPT
10-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	0	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Al Tu'ma Street	NCTC/MIPT
10-Oct-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	8	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	IHT
10-Oct-05	MSC	Khalidiya	Iraq	Military	3	14	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	SDU/SITE
11-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military**	0	6	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi State Min for provinces	IPCS/NCTC
11-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	8	4	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Ameriyah area	IPCS/EIW

11-Oct-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	4	Y	Car bomb	13	First female car bomber/US mil convoy	AP/AIW
11-Oct-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AP/SITE
11-Oct-05	Tanzim	Talafar	Iraq	Market	29	45	N	Car bomb	13	Vegetable market	IPCS/NCTC
12-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	6	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint/Bakriyah area	AP
12-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	10	N	Car bomb	13	Province Affairs Min. Saad al-Hardan	XNA/AA
12-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/Gazaliyah area	XNA/DR
12-Oct-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	8	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army patrol	AP/DR
12-Oct-05	Tanzim	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	29	35	N	Belt bomb	13	Army recruiting center	Pape/IPCS
13-Oct-05	JeM	Awantipora	Kashmir/India	Bank	0	0	N	Belt bomb	9	Early detonation/first woman	IPCS/XNA
13-Oct-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	5	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/al-Wasiti area	NCTC/MIPT
13-Oct-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	2	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	NCTC/MIPT
17-Oct-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Civilian	2	1	N	Car bomb	13	Funeral procession/Sheikh Mumtaz	NCTC/MIPT
19-Oct-05	Unknown	Karabilah	Iraq	Military	1	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US military operations RCT-2	CC/AP
20-Oct-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	13	N	Car bomb	13	Governor's compound	MIPT/AP
20-Oct-05	Tanzim	Khalis	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	8	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	NCTC/MIPT
23-Oct-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	13	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Tahrir Square	NCTC/MIPT
23-Oct-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	1	13	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	Pape/NCTC
24-Oct-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel^	6	13	N	Car bomb	13	Coordinated attack/Palestine hotel	Pape/NCTC
24-Oct-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel^	7	13	N	Car bomb	13	Coordinated attack/Sheraton hotel	Pape/NCTC
24-Oct-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel^	7	14	N	Truck bomb	13	Coordinated attack/al-Sadir hotel	Pape/NCTC
24-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Shaab area	NCTC/MIPT
24-Oct-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police	NCTC
25-Oct-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Bus	4	4	N	Belt bomb	13	Near Kan'an intersection	NCTC/MIPT
25-Oct-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	3	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	IHT
25-Oct-05	Tanzim	Sulaimaniyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	4	N	Car bomb	13	Peshmerga Affairs building	NCTC/MIPT
25-Oct-05	Tanzim	Sulaimaniyah	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	3	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/PUK official Bakhtiyar	NCTC/MIPT
25-Oct-05	Tanzim	Sulaimaniyah	Iraq	Govt/Police**	1	3	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/PUK official Bakhtiyar	NCTC/MIPT
26-Oct-05	PIJ	Hadera	Israel	Market	6	30	N	Belt bomb	4	Near food stand	CSS/NCTC
26-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/Karada area	BBC
29-Oct-05	Unknown	Howaider	Iraq	Market	29	42	N	Truck bomb	13	Shiite area/Fake date sale	Pape/IPCS
29-Oct-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	9	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army convoy	SITE
30-Oct-05	Unknown	Khasavyurt	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Arrested by police after car stop	ITAR
30-Oct-05	Unknown	Sinjar	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint near Syrian border	MIPT/AP
31-Oct-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	13	Early detonation/target police patrol	NCTC/MIPT
31-Oct-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	DTL
1-Nov-05	JeM	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Govt/Police**	9	18	N	Car bomb	9	Chief Minister Mufti Sayeed	IPCS/NCTC
1-Nov-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	4	N	Belt bomb	13	Kirkuk police chief	IPCS/NCTC
2-Nov-05	Unknown	Musayyib	Iraq	Market	21	61	N	Car bomb	13	Market/restaurant/mosque area	Pape/AP
5-Nov-05	Unknown	Husaybah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	ABC
7-Nov-05	Taliban	Lashkar Gar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police*	0	1	N	Car bomb	12	Helmand governor, bomber lived	MIPT/CDI
7-Nov-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	4	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military checkpoint	CC/AIW
7-Nov-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	10	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol/Dora area	NCTC/XNA
7-Nov-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	2	7	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army unit guarding oil pipeline	AP/NYT

7-Nov-05	Tanzim	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	6	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	CNN/SDU
9-Nov-05	Tanzim	Amman	Jordan	Hotel	0	0	N	Belt bomb	7	Coordinated attack/bomb failed	NCTC/MIPT
9-Nov-05	Tanzim	Amman	Jordan	Hotel^	21	33	N	Belt bomb	7	Coordinated attack/Radisson	NCTC/MIPT
9-Nov-05	Tanzim	Amman	Jordan	Hotel^	21	33	N	Belt bomb	7	Coordinated attack/Grand Hyatt	NCTC/MIPT
9-Nov-05	Tanzim	Amman	Jordan	Hotel^	21	33	N	Belt bomb	7	Coordinated attack/Days Inn	NCTC/MIPT
9-Nov-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US convoy/Belgian female bomber	IPCS/CSM
9-Nov-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	0	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/AI Shaab police station	USA/SDU
9-Nov-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	6	1	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/AI Sharooft mosque	USA/SDU
9-Nov-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	9	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	NCTC/MIPT
10-Nov-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	34	25	N	Bag bomb	13	Qadduri Police-related restaurant	Pape/NCTC
10-Nov-05	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	13	N	Car bomb	13	Army recruiting center	MIPT/CT
11-Nov-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	11	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AP/AAL
14-Nov-05	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	2	7	N	Car bomb	12	Target German troops	NCTC/RFE
14-Nov-05	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	2	4	N	Car bomb	12	2nd bomber at election office	NCTC/RFE
14-Nov-05	Jamatul	Jhalakathi	Bangladesh	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Belt bomb	15	Two judges Ahmed/Pandey	DSB/UNB
15-Nov-05	Chechen sep	St. Petersburg	Russia	Govt/Police	1	0	N	Belt bomb	6	1500/police barracks	NCTC
15-Nov-05	Unknown	Al Karma	Iraq	Military	1	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US Marine patrol near Falluja/RCT-8	CC/XNA
15-Nov-05	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Military	4	7	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint	NCTC/XNA
16-Nov-05	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US convoy/Afghan civilian KIA	XNA/AIW
18-Nov-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel^	3	21	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/near Interior Min/al-Hamra	CC/NCTC
18-Nov-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Hotel^	3	22	N	Truck bomb	13	2 bombs/near Interior Min/water truck	CC/NCTC
18-Nov-05	Unknown	Kan'an/Baquba	Iraq	Military	4	9	Y	Car bomb	13	Missed US/Iraqi patrol/hit civilians	NCTC/XNA
18-Nov-05	Unknown	Khanaqin	Iraq	Religious site^	44	75	N	Belt bomb	13	2 bombs/Sheik Murad Shia mosque	Pape/NCTC
18-Nov-05	Unknown	Khanaqin	Iraq	Religious site^	44	75	N	Belt bomb	13	2 bombs/Khanaqin Grand mosque	Pape/NCTC
18-Nov-05	Unknown	Khanaqin	Iraq	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AP
19-Nov-05	Unknown	Abu Saida/Baquba	Iraq	Civilian	50	75	N	Car bomb	13	Tribal chief funeral tent	Pape/NCTC
19-Nov-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	10	N	Car bomb	13	Police convoy	NCTC/MIPT
21-Nov-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	2	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	AP/BBC
22-Nov-05	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	21	24	N	Car bomb	13	Target first responders	Pape/IPCS
24-Nov-05	Partisans	Hillah	Iraq	Market	13	23	N	Car bomb	13	Crowd at market/near soda stand	IPCS/NCTC
24-Nov-05	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Hospital	33	39	Y	Car bomb	13	US troops at Iraqi hospital	CC/IPCS
25-Nov-05	Unknown	Talash Chowk	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	1	N	Belt bomb	12	Premature detonation	NCTC/MIPT
26-Nov-05	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Civilian	5	16	N	Car bomb	13	Gas station	Pape/NCTC
28-Nov-05	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	CNN/DWS
29-Nov-05	Tanzim	Moshahada	Iraq	Military	1	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army convoy	SITE
29-Nov-05	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AIW
29-Nov-05	Jamatul	Chittagong	Bangladesh	Govt/Police	2	17	N	Belt bomb	15	Coordinated attack/bomber lived	NCTC/MIPT
29-Nov-05	Jamatul	Gazipur	Bangladesh	Govt/Police	6	50	N	Belt bomb	15	Coordinated attack	NCTC/MIPT
1-Dec-05	Jamatul	Gazipur	Bangladesh	Govt/Police	1	29	N	Belt bomb	15	Bomber survived/Near Govt office	MIPT/JTIC
2-Dec-05	Tanzim	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	DWS/KM
4-Dec-05	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	3	Y	Belt bomb	12	US convoy/Bomber hit by motorcycle	NCTC/RFE
5-Dec-05	PIJ	Netanya	Israel	Mall	5	40	N	Bag bomb	4	Partially foiled by security	CSS/NCTC
6-Dec-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	19	36	N	Belt bomb	13	2 females/Baghdad Police Academy	Pape/IPCS

6-Dec-05	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	20	37	N	Belt bomb	13	2 females/Baghdad Police Academy	Pape/IPCS
6-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	2	20	N	Belt bomb	13	Police-related café	IPCS/NCTC
7-Dec-05	Jamatul	Netrakona	Bangladesh	Govt/Police	6	46	N	Bike bomb	15	Communist Party Office (Udichi)	NCTC/MIPT
8-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	31	44	N	Belt bomb	13	Bus to Nasiriya/Al Nahdha garage	Pape/NCTC
8-Dec-05	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	8	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	NH
8-Dec-05	Unknown	Salman Pak	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol near Salman Pak	NCTC/MIPT
9-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	12	Y	Car bomb	13	US military CP/Abu Ghraib area	CC/XNA
10-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	8	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	XNA
11-Dec-05	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	3	Y	Belt bomb	12	US mil convoy/3 civilian wounded	RFE/XNA
11-Dec-05	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	CC/XNA
12-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	AIW
12-Dec-05	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/east Falluja	XNA/AIW
14-Dec-05	Unknown	Mazar-e-Sharif	Afghanistan	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Hazrat Ali shrine/Blue Mosque	NCTC/RFE
14-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	5	N	Car bomb	13	UK checkpoint	Pape
15-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Bomber killed by police	MIPT/REUT
16-Dec-05	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	12	Premature detonation/Norwegian ISAF	NCTC/AP
18-Dec-05	Unknown	al Ameriyah	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Premature detonation	NCTC/SDU
18-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	5	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint at Interior Ministry	NCTC/MIPT
19-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police**	2	11	N	Car bomb	13	District police chief for al-Dora	NCTC/MIPT
20-Dec-05	Taliban	Herat	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	N	Belt bomb	12	ISAF convoy	RFE/XNA
21-Dec-05	Tanzim	Haswa	Iraq	Military	5	13	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint at base	SDU/SITE
22-Dec-05	Mujahideen A	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
22-Dec-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	7	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	SABC
23-Dec-05	Unknown	Balad Ruz	Iraq	Religious site	9	3	N	Belt bomb	13	Mosque, partly foiled by security	NCTC/MIPT
26-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Car bomb	13	Karadah district	CC/AIW
26-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	13	Central Baghdad	CC/AIW
26-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilians	2	4	N	Motorcycle	13	Shiite funeral procession	NBC/AIW
26-Dec-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Belt bomb	13	Checkpoint at US/Iraqi CMOC	AIW
26-Dec-05	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Police recruits/grenades first then belt	NCTC/MIPT
27-Dec-05	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/CNN
29-Dec-05	PIJ	Tulkarm	West Bank	Military	3	8	N	Belt bomb	4	Checkpoint/Premature detonation	CSS/NCTC
29-Dec-05	Chechen sep	Makhachkala	Russia	Religious site	0	1	N	Belt bomb	6	Early detonation/target funeral	NCTC/RFE
29-Dec-05	Unknown	Spin Boldak	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	2 killed while donning explosives	MIPT/XNA
29-Dec-05	Sunna	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	6	N	Belt bomb	13	Police checkpoint Interior Ministry	NCTC/RFE
30-Dec-05	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	2	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Al Kifah Street	MIPT/AP
1-Jan-06	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	XNA/IPCS
1-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	0	2	N	Car bomb	13	Commercial area near copy shop	MIPT/CNN
1-Jan-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	1	6	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi patrol	XNA/UPI
1-Jan-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Premature detonation	UPI/DTI
2-Jan-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	RFE/XNA
2-Jan-06	Tanzim	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	13	N	Car bomb	13	Police recruit bus	CC/IPCS
2-Jan-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	1	0	N	Car bomb	13	Army base/troops fired on bomber	IPCS/DWS
3-Jan-06	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/AP

4-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	XNA/AP
4-Jan-06	Unknown	Muqdadiyah	Iraq	Civilian	35	42	N	Belt bomb	13	Funeral, also mortars	IPCS/RFE
5-Jan-06	Taliban	Tarin Khot	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	9	50	N	Car bomb	12	Uruzgon Governor office/cattle market	RFE/MIPT
5-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	1	3	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/police patrol near mosque	MIPT/XNA
5-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	1	3	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/police patrol near mosque	MIPT/XNA
5-Jan-06	Tanzim	Karbala	Iraq	Civilian	62	120	N	Belt bomb	13	Near Imam Hussein shrine	IPCS/RFE
5-Jan-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	55	60	N	Belt bomb	13	Police recruits	IPCS/RFE
6-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police patrol/Zeafraniya area	XNA/AS
6-Jan-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	10	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	MIPT/NCTC
7-Jan-06	LTTE	Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	13	2	N	Boat bomb	3	Navy gunboat	SATP/TG
7-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	13	N	Car bomb	13	Police commando patrol	MIPT/AP
7-Jan-06	None	Gansu	China	Govt/Police	4	22	N	Belt bomb	x	Farmer in courtroom arguing	TOL/AP
8-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	5	N	Car bomb	13	National security advisor convoy	MIPT/XNA
8-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Belt bomb	13	Police commando CP/AI-Jadida area	MIPT/NCTC
9-Jan-06	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	13	12	N	Belt bomb	13	Police Day celebration	IPCS/MIPT
9-Jan-06	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	14	13	N	Belt bomb	13	Police Day celebration	IPCS/MIPT
12-Jan-06	Unknown	Jenin	West Bank	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Detonated when IDF approached	AP/JP
13-Jan-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	KM/AFP
13-Jan-06	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	10	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AS/NCTC
14-Jan-06	Unknown	Helmand	Afghanistan	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	US/Afghan military patrol	RFE/AP
15-Jan-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	3	13	N	Car bomb	12	Canadian military convoy/diplomat	RFE/XNA
16-Jan-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	7	14	N	Belt bomb	12	Afghan Army patrol vehicle	RFE/CDI
16-Jan-06	Unknown	Spin Boldak	Afghanistan	Civilian	21	27	N	Motorcycle	12	Wrestling match	RFE/MIPT
16-Jan-06	Unknown	Muqdadiyah	Iraq	Military	10	13	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	AIW
18-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol near Shiite politician	NCTC
19-Jan-06	PIJ	Tel Aviv	Israel	Market	0	22	N	Bag bomb	4	Sandwich stand/Central Bus Station	AP/REUT
19-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	15	21	N	Belt bomb	13	Coffee shop on Saadoun Street	IPCS/MIPT
19-Jan-06	Unknown	Shahyat	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	AS
20-Jan-06	Unknown	Haqlaniyah	Iraq	Military	2	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US Marines/ 2 MARDIV	CC/XNA
21-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	4	N	Car bomb	13	Possible premature detonation/market	SFC/AP
21-Jan-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	8	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	KM/CNN
23-Jan-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi patrol/al-Swaiyb area	XNA/AIW
23-Jan-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	7	N	Car bomb	13	Green Zone checkpoint/Iran Embassy	MIPT/XNA
24-Jan-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SDU/IHT
28-Jan-06	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	6	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	AIW/KTI
30-Jan-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	Y	Bus bomb	12	US base/arrested on tip/55kg bomb	RFE/CSM
30-Jan-06	MSC	Nasiriya	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	30	N	Car bomb	13	Police commando training center	MIPT/JTIC
1-Feb-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Military	3	8	N	Car bomb	12	Army checkpoint/2 bombers in car	RFE/CDI
1-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	3	61	N	Car bomb	13	Waiting workers near mosque	IPCS/TES
2-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	8	45	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/Gas station/AI Amin	NCTC/MIPT
2-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market^	8	45	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/market/AI Amin	NCTC/MIPT
5-Feb-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
6-Feb-06	Unknown	Mazar-e-Sharif	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Bomber arrested, Governor target	RFE/MIPT

6-Feb-06	Unknown	Kosovska M	Serbia	Restaurant	0	0	N	Belt bomb	x	Sienna café	NCTC/SSB
7-Feb-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	13	13	N	Belt bomb	12	Tried to enter police station	RFE/MIPT
7-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy (1-66 AR)	CC/JTIC
8-Feb-06	Unknown	New Ubaydi	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	3	N	Car bomb	13	Vehicle checkpoint	CC/XNA
9-Feb-06	Unknown	Hangu	Pakistan	Religious site	22	50	N	Belt bomb	10	Shiite Muharram procession	MIPT/SATP
11-Feb-06	LTTE	Mannar	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	1	N	Boat bomb	3	Detonated after interception	SATP/NYT
12-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	8	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi police commando patrol	MIPT/XNA
12-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	4	N	Belt bomb	13	Police checkpoint	MIPT/CTC
13-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bank	9	40	N	Belt bomb	13	Line outside Istethemar bank	MIPT/BBC
14-Feb-06	Unknown	Al-Qaim	Iraq	Military	2	1	Y	Car bomb	13	2 x US military	CC/AIW
16-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	3	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	SDU
19-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	6	N	Car bomb	13	Green Zone checkpoint	RTE/KNA
19-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	4	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint/Al-Jumhuriyah	MIPT/NCTC
20-Feb-06	Unknown	Nagarhar	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Premature detonation	MIPT/NYT
20-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	11	15	N	Belt bomb	13	Mostly Shiite riders/Kadimiyah area	MIPT/XNA
20-Feb-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Restaurant	4	21	N	Belt bomb	13	Abu Ali Police-related restaurant	MIPT/XNA
21-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	13	Y	Car bomb	13	US military base	NCTC
23-Feb-06	Unknown	Shaw Wali Kot	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US mil convoy/failed to detonate	CDI/FOX
23-Feb-06	MSC	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	15	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint at market	SITE
24-Feb-06	al-Qaeda	Abqaiq	Saudi Arabia	Oil Refinery^	0	4	N	Car bomb	7	2 car bombs/Oil refinery	RFE/MIPT
24-Feb-06	al-Qaeda	Abqaiq	Saudi Arabia	Oil Refinery^	2	4	N	Car bomb	7	2 car bombs/Oil refinery	RFE/MIPT
25-Feb-06	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Market	5	52	N	Car bomb	13	Busy shopping street	RTE/AFP
28-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	22	51	N	Car bomb	13	Line as gas station/Shiite area	RFE/MIPT
28-Feb-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	5	16	N	Car bomb	13	Shiite Timimi mosque/Karada area	MIPT/NCTC
1-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	23	58	N	Car bomb	13	East Baghdad/near cinema	CNN
1-Mar-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	6	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/Iraq police checkpoint	SPPP
2-Mar-06	Unknown	Karachi	Pakistan	Govt/Police*	3	50	Y	Car bomb	7	U.S. Diplomat David Fyfe	RFE/MIPT
2-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	4	10	N	Car bomb	13	Shiites in Sadr City market	NCTC/CC
3-Mar-06	Taliban	Daman	Afghanistan	Military	0	5	N	Car bomb	12	Canadian patrol vehicle	XNA/NP
4-Mar-06	Unknown	Sakran	Iraq	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	AS
6-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	5	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Dora area	MIPT/XNA
6-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	3	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/al-Mustansiriyyah	MIPT/CNN
7-Mar-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police patrol/Tahrir area	CNN
8-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	DWS
9-Mar-06	Unknown	Van	Turkey	Govt/Police	3	16	N	Belt bomb	8	Police car near sports center	UPI/BBC
9-Mar-06	None	Amur	Russia	Bank	0	4	N	Belt bomb	x	Bankrupt businessman	MOS/ITAR
10-Mar-06	MSC	Falluja	Iraq	Military	1	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US Marines guarding building	SFC/CNN
10-Mar-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	10	11	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi checkpoint	AP/MIPT
10-Mar-06	Unknown	Mishahda	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	FOR
10-Mar-06	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police	CNN
12-Mar-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	2	3	N	Car bomb	12	Afghan Parliament head Mojadidi	JTIC/XNA
12-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market^	8	25	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombers/Sadr City	MIPT/CNN
12-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market^	9	25	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombers/Sadr City	MIPT/CNN
13-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	1	4	N	Car bomb	13	UK security company convoy (AEGIS)	MIPT/XNA

14-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	School	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Stopped by security guard	MIPT/AS
14-Mar-06	MSC	Talafar	Iraq	Civilian	1	4	N	Car bomb	13	UK security company convoy (AEGIS)	NCTC/SITE
15-Mar-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	6	N	Bike bomb	13	Police patrol, early detonation/Al Amin	IPCS/MIPT
17-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	1	4	N	Belt bomb	13	Bus driver killed	MIPT/AS
18-Mar-06	MSC	Talafar	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	Near U.S. base	CBS/BNS
19-Mar-06	Taliban	Spin Boldak	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	French ISAF vehicle/failed to detonate	AIP/CDI
20-Mar-06	MSC	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint near hospital	MIPT/NCTC
22-Mar-06	MSC	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	7	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
22-Mar-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
23-Mar-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	24	32	N	Car bomb	13	Baghdad Police Major Crime Unit	MIPT/XNA
23-Mar-06	Unknown	Hit	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	6	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police CP/Ayn al-Asad base	MIPT/NCTC
24-Mar-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Probable premature detonation	DWS/AS
25-Mar-06	LTTE	Puttalam	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	8	11	N	Boat bomb	3	6 bombers in boat	SATP/SPUR
27-Mar-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	2 detonated/police approached	RFE/MIPT
27-Mar-06	MSC	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	40	30	N	Belt bomb	13	Army recruiting/Tamarat base	IPCS/MIPT
28-Mar-06	MSC	Iskandariyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	12	N	Car bomb	13	Police station	MIPT/AP
30-Mar-06	Fatah	Kedumim	West Bank	Civilian	4	0	N	Suitcase	4	Entrance of Israeli settlement	JA/MIPT
30-Mar-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	2	8	N	Car bomb	12	Early detonation/Canadian convoy	AP/XNA
30-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	1	N	Car bomb	13	Police commandos	MIPT/XNA
30-Mar-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Car bomb	13	Police commando convoy/Yarmuk	MIPT/NCTC
31-Mar-06	Taliban	Zormat	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Belt bomb	12	Detonated after arrest	MIPT/JTIC
1-Apr-06	Unknown	Maiwand	Afghanistan	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	ISAF/Afghan convoy on Herat Road	AIW/AP
3-Apr-06	Taliban	Arghandab	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Shot before detonation/district chief	RFE/MIPT
3-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	10	38	N	Truck bomb	13	Al-Shoofri Shiite mosque	AP/LAT
5-Apr-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	5	6	N	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AS/NCTC
7-Apr-06	Unknown	Lashkar Gar	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military leaving base	XNA/AP
7-Apr-06	Unknown	Tej	Afghanistan	Military	0	6	N	Car bomb	12	Afghan military patrol	PAN/WS
7-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	30	55	N	Belt bomb	13	3 bombers/Baratha Shiite mosque	IPCS/MIPT
7-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	30	55	N	Belt bomb	13	3 bombers/Baratha Shiite mosque	IPCS/MIPT
7-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site^	30	55	N	Belt bomb	13	3 bombers/Baratha Shiite mosque	IPCS/MIPT
7-Apr-06	None	Guangyuan	China	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Belt bomb	x	Miner unhappy with judge's ruling	UPI/SCMP
7-Apr-06	Unknown	Ordu	Turkey	Religious site	0	6	N	Belt bomb	x	Girl's Koran school/early detonation	MIPT/JTIC
8-Apr-06	Taliban	Herat	Afghanistan	Military	3	7	N	Car bomb	12	Italian peacekeeper base	BBC/AP
9-Apr-06	Unknown	Angora Ada	Afghanistan	Military	1	5	N	Car bomb	12	Afghan Army checkpoint	PAN/AIP
11-Apr-06	Unknown	Karachi	Pakistan	Religious site	56	200	N	Bag bomb	10	Religious Ceremony/Nishtar Park	MIPT/SATP
11-Apr-06	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Belt bomb	13	US military patrol near market	CNN/DOD
12-Apr-06	Unknown	Howaider	Iraq	Religious site	30	70	N	Car bomb	13	Shiite mosque/police opened fire	MIPT/NCTC
12-Apr-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Market	3	7	N	Car bomb	13	Vegetable market	MIPT/AP
14-Apr-06	Unknown	Helmand	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	N	Belt bomb	12	2 UK military wounded at base	AP/Reuters
14-Apr-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	9	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police station	XNA/AA
14-Apr-06	Unknown	Shaibah	Iraq	Military	2	5	N	Car bomb	13	UK military convoy	DM/TM
15-Apr-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	13	Partially foiled by police fire	RFE/MIPT
16-Apr-06	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Market	13	19	N	Car bomb	13	Mahmudiyah market	TI

17-Apr-06	PIJ/Fatah	Tel Aviv	Israel	Restaurant	12	49	N	Belt bomb	4	Near Central Bus Station	JA/MIPT
17-Apr-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military^	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	2 car bombs led assault on Govt bldg	MIPT/CNN
17-Apr-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military^	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	2 car bombs led assault on Govt bldg	MIPT/CNN
17-Apr-06	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	FOX/JP
19-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	8	Y	Car bomb	13	US military/near airport	Pape
20-Apr-06	Unknown	Zarai	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	Afghan police convoy	MIPT/PAN
20-Apr-06	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Military	2	5	N	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	NCTC/DWS
21-Apr-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	11	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	MIPT/AP
22-Apr-06	Unknown	Pulwama	Kashmir/India	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Early detonation/Indian mil convoy	NCTC/SAT P
24-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	School^	4	11	N	Car bomb	13	Al Mustansarya University	XNA/DWS
24-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	25	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/near Ministry of Health	MIPT/REUT
25-Apr-06	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military**	8	27	N	Belt bomb	3	Army commander LTG Fonseka	SATP/SPUR
26-Apr-06	Unknown	Al-Shaykh Zuwayd	Egypt	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Motorcycle	5	Town police chief	MIPT/XNA
26-Apr-06	Unknown	Rafah crossing	Egypt	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	5	Multinational troops (Norwegian)	CNN/XNA
26-Apr-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	2 bombers killed by police	NCTC
28-Apr-06	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint at Rawa bridge	ALB
29-Apr-06	Unknown	Al Qaim	Iraq	Military	3	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army base	NCTC
1-May-06	Unknown	Helmand	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Afghan Army patrol	RFE/XNA
1-May-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	2	2	N	Car bomb	12	ISAF convoy	RFE/XNA
1-May-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Unknown	1	0	N	Car bomb	12	Early detonation/target ceremony	RFE/MIPT
1-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	Near US convoy/early detonation	SDU
2-May-06	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	1	0	N	Belt bomb	12	NATO convoy (Canadian)	RFE/AP
2-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Belt bomb	13	Guard detonated during U.S. raid	CNN
2-May-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police**	10	6	N	Car bomb	13	Anbar governor Mamoun Rashid	MIPT/CNN
3-May-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Govt/Police	17	30	N	Belt bomb	13	Sunni police recruits	IPCS/RFE
3-May-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military^	1	5	Y	Car bomb	13	2 car bombs on US/Iraqi Army patrol	CNN/AS
3-May-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military^	2	5	Y	Car bomb	13	2 car bombs on US/Iraqi Army patrol	CNN/AS
4-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	52	N	Belt bomb	13	Civil Court building	MIPT/SUN
6-May-06	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Military	3	1	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi Army base	CNN/AP
7-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	15	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol/Azamiyah area	IPCS/XNA
7-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	5	N	Car bomb	13	Near al-Sabah newspaper office	IPCS/MIPT
7-May-06	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Govt/Police	20	52	N	Car bomb	13	Province government building	IPCS/MIPT
9-May-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Market	23	134	N	Truck bomb	13	Drew Shia crowd with fake flour sale	IPCS/MIPT
11-May-06	LTTE	Point Pedru	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	17	0	N	Boat bomb	3	Escort (P418) for troop ship	SPUR/BL
14-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Airport^	6	3	N	Car bomb	13	BIAP Coordinated attack/ 2 bombers	IPCS/MIPT
14-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Airport^	6	3	N	Car bomb	13	BIAP Coordinated attack/ 2 bombers	IPCS/MIPT
14-May-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	9	Y	Car bomb	13	1330/US military patrol	NCTC
16-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	21	33	N	Car bomb	13	Al Shaeb market	ABC/UPI
17-May-06	Chechen sep	Ingushetia	Russia	Govt/Police*	7	6	N	Car bomb	6	Interior Ministry official Kostoyev	MOS/XNA
17-May-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Car bomb	12	UN demining convoy near airport	MIPT/XNA
17-May-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military at Government Center	URU
17-May-06	MSC	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	3	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army base	SITE
18-May-06	Unknown	Ghazni	Afghanistan	Military	1	5	Y	Car bomb	12	Afghan Army/PRT base	XNA/TG

18-May-06	Taliban	Herat	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	2	5	Y	Car bomb	12	American advisor to Afghan police	MIPT/CNN
19-May-06	MSC	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military post	SITE
20-May-06	Unknown	Al-Qaim	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	10	N	Belt bomb	13	Police station near Syrian border	IPCS/MIPT
20-May-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army post near bridge	URU
20-May-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	3	6	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/Sukor area	AP/SITE
21-May-06	LeT	Srinagar	Kashmir/India	Civilian	5	22	N	Grenades	9	Youth Congress political rally in park	UPI/TOI
21-May-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Unknown	2	6	N	Car comb	12	Probable premature detonation	MIPT/CNN
21-May-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	12	17	N	Belt bomb	13	Safwan Police-related restaurant	IPCS/MIPT
22-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	2	5	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/near market	XNA
22-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	3	5	N	Car bomb	13	2 bombs/near market	XNA
22-May-06	Unknown	Husaybah	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Border Police station	SAS
23-May-06	Hizbul M	Hyderpora	Kashmir/India	Govt/Police	0	25	N	Car bomb	9	Police patrol/PM scheduled to visit	MIPT/SATP
29-May-06	Unknown	Jerusalem	Israel	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation/7 kg bomb	MIPT/XNA
29-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Masbah district	MIPT/XNA
29-May-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	4	7	Y	Car bomb	13	US mil convoy with journalists	IPCS/AT
30-May-06	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Military	12	30	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint near car shop	XNA/AAIW
30-May-06	Unknown	Husaybah	Iraq	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Premature detonation	SAS
30-May-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Early detonation/police opened fire	IPCS/TN
1-Jun-06	Unknown	Farah	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Detonated after police chase	RFE/MIPT
1-Jun-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi government convoy	IPCS/DWS
1-Jun-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	11	Y	Car bomb	13	US Dip convoy at Northern Oil	IPCS/DWS
2-Jun-06	Unknown	Bakakhel	Pakistan	Military	5	7	N	Car bomb	10	Pakistani Army convoy in NWFP	SATP/PPI
2-Jun-06	Taliban	Gul Qalacha	Afghanistan	Military	3	0	N	Car bomb	12	Missed ISAF convoy (Canadian)	CDI/PAN
3-Jun-06	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Market	27	62	N	Car bomb	13	Crowded market in evening	IPCS/MIPT
3-Jun-06	None	Jixian	China	Civilian	8	5	N	Belt bomb	x	Ex-wife's wedding	AP/TOI
4-Jun-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	3	12	N	Car bomb	12	Kandahar governor Asadullah Khalid	RFE/MIPT
5-Jun-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	URU
6-Jun-06	Unknown	Band-e Sarda	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Premature detonation/Turkish workers	MIPT/XNA
6-Jun-06	Unknown	Ghazni	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	7	N	Motorcycle	12	Detonated while being prepared	MIPT/NBC
6-Jun-06	Taliban	Khost	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	RFE/CNN
6-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	4	16	N	Car bomb	13	Funeral procession	SDU/AJ
11-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	24	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	WP
11-Jun-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Military	4	8	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	IPCS/XNA
11-Jun-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	6	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	WP
12-Jun-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Civilian	3	40	N	Car bomb	13	Gas station	MIPT/AP
13-Jun-06	MSC	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police**	4	6	N	Car bomb	13	Police commander MG Torhan Yussef	IPCS/MIPT
13-Jun-06	MSC	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police**	1	7	N	Car bomb	13	Hurriyah police chief Taher Salaeh	IPCS/MIPT
13-Jun-06	MSC	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	4	N	Car bomb	13	PUK HQ/3rd car	MIPT/NCTC
13-Jun-06	MSC	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	0	N	Car bomb	13	PUK HQ/partly foiled by security	MIPT/NCTC
13-Jun-06	MSC	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	PUK HQ/2nd car/shot by police	MIPT/NCTC
14-Jun-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint/shot by police	MIPT/REUT
16-Jun-06	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	12	28	N	Belt bomb	13	Shiite Buratha mosque	IPCS/MIPT
17-Jun-06	Unknown	Pushte Rud	Afghanistan	Military	1	5	N	Motorcycle	12	Afghan Army convoy	FOX/TA

17-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	10	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	DTL/IPCS
17-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	10	15	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi civilians	DTL/IPCS
17-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Police HQ	DTL/IPCS
17-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	11	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Police checkpoint/Karradah	AS/NCTC
17-Jun-06	MSC	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	15	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint/towed car	MIPT/AP
18-Jun-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	19	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	NCTC/SITE
19-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	4	10	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	IPCS/DTL
20-Jun-06	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Civilian	2	3	N	Belt bomb	13	Home for elderly women	AP/Reuters
21-Jun-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	9	N	Car bomb	12	ISAF convoy (Canada)/early detonation	XNA/CDI
23-Jun-06	Unknown	Basra	Iraq	Civilian	9	18	N	Car bomb	13	Gas line/Bashar Street	XNA/NCTC
24-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy at Iraqi checkpoint	XNA/NCTC
24-Jun-06	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Military	3	11	N	Bus bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	XNA/NCTC
24-Jun-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	XNA
25-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police commando CP/Zayouna	XNA
25-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	9	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint/Zayouna area	MIPT/NCTC
26-Jun-06	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Military*	4	8	N	Belt bomb	3	Sri Lanka Army COS Kulatunga	SATP/NYT
26-Jun-06	Chechen sep	Shali	Russia	Bus	0	0	N	Grenades	6	Foiled by passengers/arrested	MIPT/INT
26-Jun-06	Unknown	Miramshah	Pakistan	Military	7	20	N	Car bomb	10	Pakistan military checkpoint in FATA	RFE/SATP
26-Jun-06	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	Premature detonation/US mil convoy	AP/CDI
26-Jun-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	11	N	Belt bomb	13	Police commando CP/Saidiyah area	MIPT/NCTC
26-Jun-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Market	17	20	N	Motorcycle	13	Khairnabat shoppers	DWS/REUT
27-Jun-06	Unknown	Konduz	Afghanistan	Military	4	5	N	Car bomb	12	ISAF convoy (German)	RFE/AP
27-Jun-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Civilian	2	21	N	Car bomb	13	Gas station for government workers	NYT/MIPT
28-Jun-06	Unknown	Qalat	Afghanistan	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	12	ISAF convoy on Ring Road	XNA/AIP
28-Jun-06	Unknown	Anah	Iraq	Military	2	10	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi patrol	INDY
28-Jun-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Civilian	3	12	N	Car bomb	13	Day laborers near Sunni mosque	MIPT/NCTC
29-Jun-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Civilian	6	31	N	Car bomb	13	Funeral for Shiite soldier	MIPT/XNA
30-Jun-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi Army patrol	DWS
1-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	62	120	N	Car bomb	13	Market in Shiite slum	IPCS/NYT
1-Jul-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	6	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	MIPT/REUT
2-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi security checkpoint/Ghazaliyah	XNA/NCTC
2-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	3	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	XNA
2-Jul-06	Unknown	Tamim	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC
3-Jul-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	1	6	N	Belt bomb	12	Police post at governor's house	WP/MIPT
3-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint/Kendi hospital	XNA/NCTC
3-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	5	N	Car bomb	13	Army/Police patrol	MIPT/AP
3-Jul-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	8	23	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police station	IPCS/NYT
5-Jul-06	PIJ	Barkan	West Bank	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	4	Arrested before detonation	MIPT/VOI
5-Jul-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	IPCS/MIPT
6-Jul-06	Unknown	Ana	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi checkpoint	AP/AIW
6-Jul-06	Unknown	Kufa	Iraq	Religious site	13	38	N	Car bomb	13	Maytham al-Tammar shrine	IPCS/WP
9-Jul-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	JP
10-Jul-06	Chechen sep	Nazran	Russia	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	6	Arrested before detonation	MIPT

10-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	8	41	N	Belt bomb	13	Bomb was second explosion/Sadr City	MIPT/XNA
10-Jul-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	12	N	Truck bomb	13	PUK offices	IPCS/MIPT
11-Jul-06	IAI	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	6	5	N	Car bomb	13	Coordinated attack/Green Zone ECP	MIPT/XNA
11-Jul-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	4	N	Belt bomb	13	Coordinated attack/Green Zone ECP	NYT/IPCS
11-Jul-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	4	N	Belt bomb	13	Coordinated attack/Green Zone ECP	NYT/IPCS
11-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	12	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police base	NYT/AP
11-Jul-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	2	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi military patrol	NYT/SITE
12-Jul-06	Taliban	Yaqubi	Afghanistan	Military	1	6	N	Car bomb	12	ISAF convoy	RFE/MIPT
12-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	1	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	AS
12-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	7	30	N	Belt bomb	13	Falih Abu-Al-Amra restaurant	RFE/MIPT
13-Jul-06	MSC	Abi Saida	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	3	N	Bike bomb	13	Village Council building	MIPT/XNA
13-Jul-06	Unknown	Karabilah	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military checkpoint	WP
13-Jul-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	5	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	MIPT/AP
14-Jul-06	Unknown	Abbas	Pakistan	Govt/Police*	2	3	N	Belt bomb	10	Shiite leader Allama Hassan Turabi	IPCS/NYT
14-Jul-06	Taliban	Khost	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Belt bomb	12	Bomber approached police vehicle	RFE/MIPT
14-Jul-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	4	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	MIPT/REUT
15-Jul-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	6	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	MIPT/AP
15-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	4	N	Car bomb	13	Police commando CP/Ghadier bridge	MIPT/XNA
15-Jul-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi checkpoint	SFC/URU
16-Jul-06	Taliban	Gardez	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	4	23	N	Belt bomb	12	Gardez government building	XNA/JTIC
16-Jul-06	Unknown	Paktia	Afghanistan	Military	2	1	N	Belt bomb	12	Afghan Army convoy	RFE/AFP
16-Jul-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	3	10	Y	Belt bomb	13	US/Iraqi patrol	IPCS/NYT
16-Jul-06	MSC	Tuz Khormato	Iraq	Restaurant	25	22	N	Belt bomb	13	Targeted Shiites near mosque	BBC/IPCS
17-Jul-06	Unknown	Lashkar Gar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	2	9	N	Belt bomb	12	Provincial center/building collapsed	AP/UPI
17-Jul-06	Unknown	Ubaydi	Iraq	Military	2	2	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi Army post at hospital	URU
18-Jul-06	MSC	Kufa	Iraq	Civilian	58	105	N	Truck bomb	13	Targeted Shiite laborers	AP/MIPT
18-Jul-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	4	3	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army	AP/NCTC
19-Jul-06	Unknown	Al-Qaim	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Belt bomb	13	US checkpoint	REUT/IPCS
19-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	3	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	REUT/SFC
19-Jul-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC
21-Jul-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	13	N	Car bomb	13	Police post	REUT/IPCS
21-Jul-06	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police**	0	3	N	Belt bomb	13	Council head As'ad Ali Yasin	MIPT/AS
22-Jul-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	3	15	N	Car bomb	12	ISAF convoy (Canadian)	LAT/NYT
22-Jul-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Civilian	6	20	N	Belt bomb	12	Targeted crowd from 1st bomb	LAT/NYT
22-Jul-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army base	DWS/SITE
23-Jul-06	Unknown	Gholam Khan	Afghanistan	Unknown	1	3	N	Belt bomb	12	Premature detonation in taxi	MIPT/PAN
23-Jul-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	33	72	N	Bus bomb	13	Police station at al-Jamilah market	WSJ/MIPT
23-Jul-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	17	100	N	Car bomb	13	Kirkuk courthouse	UPI/XNA
24-Jul-06	Unknown	Daman	Afghanistan	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy	AP/AIP
24-Jul-06	Unknown	Farah	Afghanistan	Unknown	3	0	N	Motorcycle	12	3 bombers killed/detonated at base	MIPT/CDI
24-Jul-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	4	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	REUT/NYT
24-Jul-06	MSC	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	17	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	REUT/IPCS
25-Jul-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Civilian	1	3	N	Belt bomb	12	Afghan girl killed	CC/BLM
25-Jul-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	0	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army/Police checkpoint	AP/NCTC

25-Jul-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	11	N	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	REUT/IPCS
25-Jul-06	None	Heilongjiang	China	Restaurant	3	0+	N	Belt bomb	x	Man with marital problems	TM
26-Jul-06	MSC	al-Baghdadi	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi Army checkpoint	SITE
29-Jul-06	Unknown	al Anbar	Iraq	Military	4	4	Y	Truck bomb	13	US Marines building search	LAT/MNFI
29-Jul-06	Unknown	Al-Qaim	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Bike bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	NCTC
29-Jul-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	ALB
29-Jul-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military at site of 1st bomb	ALB
29-Jul-06	Unknown	Rawah	Iraq	Military	4	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	FB/MIPT
30-Jul-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol	KNA/IPCS
31-Jul-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	4	6	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	WP/AS
1-Aug-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
1-Aug-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	7	Y	Car bomb	13	Joint Iraqi/U.S. military patrol	XNA/SITE
1-Aug-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	22	N	Car bomb	13	Security forces at bank/Urizdi	NYT/IPCS
1-Aug-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	3	3	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol base	TNL/YN
3-Aug-06	Taliban	Panjwayi	Afghanistan	Market	21	15	N	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy nearby	NYT/WP
3-Aug-06	MSC	Hadrah	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	15	N	Car bomb	13	Police soccer game	CNN/AP
4-Aug-06	Taliban	Maiwand	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy (Canadian)	CDI/TES
4-Aug-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	11	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police station	EIW/AP
6-Aug-06	Unknown	Daman	Afghanistan	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy	XNA/AP
6-Aug-06	MSC	al-Ameriyah	Iraq	Military	1	5	Y	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army base	CC/Pape
6-Aug-06	MSC	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	11	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AP/ABC
6-Aug-06	Unknown	Tikrit	Iraq	Civilian	14	18	N	Belt bomb	13	Funeral	IPCS/MNFI
6-Aug-06	Unknown	Hub	Pakistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Bike bomb	x	Premature detonation	IPCS/MIPT
6-Aug-06	Unknown	Hub	Pakistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	x	Premature detonation	AP/PPI
7-Aug-06	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	10	18	N	Truck bomb	13	Police commando station/Muatsim	IPCS/MIPT
9-Aug-06	Unknown	Habaniyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	7	N	Car bomb	13	Police station	MIPT/REUT
10-Aug-06	Tanzim	Najaf	Iraq	Religious site	34	122	N	Belt bomb	13	Police checkpoint at Imam Ali Shrine	IPCS/LAT
11-Aug-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	0	N	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy (Canadian)	NYT/TM
13-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Unknown	0	15	N	Car bomb	13	Probable premature detonation	NCTC
13-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market^	15	37	N	Motorcycle	13	Coordinated with mortars/gunfire	NYT/IPCS
13-Aug-06	MSC	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	9	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	REUT/IPCS
14-Aug-06	LTTE	Columbo	Sri Lanka	Govt/Police**	7	17	N	Belt bomb	3	Pakistan High Commissioner	SATP/DWS
14-Aug-06	Unknown	Barmal	Afghanistan	Market	0	16	N	Car bomb	12	Bazaar/6 soldiers wounded	RFE/XNA
14-Aug-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	1	6	N	Car bomb	12	4 NATO wounded/north Kabul	RFE/XNA
14-Aug-06	Unknown	Logar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Bike bomb	12	Bomber wounded then arrested	AP/SDU
15-Aug-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	36	N	Truck bomb	13	PUK headquarters	REUT/IPCS
16-Aug-06	MSC	Muqdadiyah	Iraq	Military	6	20	Y	Belt bomb	13	Joint Iraqi/U.S. military patrol/female	PS/SITE
17-Aug-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy (US)	WP/RFE
17-Aug-06	Unknown	Tarin Khot	Afghanistan	Military	1	6	N	Belt bomb	12	NATO patrol	RFE/XNA
17-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC
17-Aug-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	9	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi Army/police patrol	REUT/IPCS
17-Aug-06	MSC	Sinjar	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	4	N	Car bomb	13	Kurd peshmerga checkpoint	NCTC
18-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	1	5	N	Car bomb	13	Shiite worshipers	CNN/NYT
19-Aug-06	Unknown	Balad	Iraq	Military	3	3	N	Motorcycle	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	IPCS

21-Aug-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	29	Y	Car bomb	13	Joint Iraqi police/U.S. base	URU
22-Aug-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	5	N	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy (Canadian)	XNA/CNN
23-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	9	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint/Mashtal area	SDU/TPC
23-Aug-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	10	N	Belt bomb	13	Police HQ	MNFI/MIPT
24-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	9	N	Car bomb	13	Al-Rashad Police station	MIPT/AP
27-Aug-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	20	N	Car bomb	13	Al-Sabah Newspaper office	NYT/MIPT
27-Aug-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police^	3	11	N	Car bomb	13	2 car bombs/Police commander Tayib	MIPT/EIW
27-Aug-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police^	4	11	N	Car bomb	13	2 car bombs/Peyrut Talabani	AP/NYT
27-Aug-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	16	N	Car bomb	13	PUK building	AP/NYT
28-Aug-06	Taliban	Lashkar Gar	Afghanistan	Market*	21	43	N	Belt bomb	12	Former police chief Nan Khan Noorzai	NYT/MIPT
28-Aug-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	15	63	N	Car bomb	13	Interior Ministry checkpoint	WP/MIPT
28-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	8	18	N	Belt bomb	13	Near Palestine hotel	AP/IPCS
29-Aug-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	2	1	N	Car bomb	12	NATO/Afghan convoy/airport road	RFE/XNA
31-Aug-06	Taliban	Qalat	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	1	4	N	Belt bomb	12	Deputy Interior Minister Abdul Khaled	MIPT/CDI
31-Aug-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	2	13	N	Belt bomb	13	Gas station/police patrol nearby	MIPT/AP
1-Sep-06	LTTE	Kankesanthurai	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	0	2	N	Boat bomb	3	5 suicide boats damage 2 boats	SATP/DWS
2-Sep-06	Unknown	Spin Khowar	Afghanistan	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	NATO (US)/Afghan convoy	PAN/AIP
2-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	13	N	Truck bomb	13	Tunis police station	XNA
3-Sep-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	3	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	NCTC
3-Sep-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/Al-Karamah area	MIPT/AS
4-Sep-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	5	9	N	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy (UK)/2 bombers in car	TI/NYT
4-Sep-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military**	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi convoy with US general officer	SITE
6-Sep-06	Taliban	Khost	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	2	2	N	Car bomb	12	Ya'Qubi district head	RFE/MIPT
6-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	29	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	CNN/AP
6-Sep-06	Unknown	Sinjar	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	6	N	Car bomb	13	Border police patrol	CNN/KHA
7-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	12	39	N	Car bomb	13	Police refueling center	XNA/MIPT
7-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	15	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol near Taiyran Square	XNA/MIPT
8-Sep-06	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	17	29	Y	Car bomb	12	US convoy near US Embassy	NYT/BP
8-Sep-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	10 min after NATO convoy passed	XNA/CDI
9-Sep-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	13	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol near Nidaa mosque	XNA/CNN
9-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	XNA
10-Sep-06	Taliban	Gardez	Afghanistan	Govt/Police*	4	6	N	Belt bomb	12	Paktia governor Hakim Taniwal	NYT/CT
10-Sep-06	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	14	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol at bombing site	CNN/MIPT
11-Sep-06	Unknown	Barmal	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Detonated after stop at District HQ	EIW/PAN
11-Sep-06	Unknown	Hisarak	Afghanistan	Civilian	7	30	N	Belt bomb	12	Governor Hakim Taniwal's funeral	CT/IHT
11-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	16	7	N	Belt bomb	13	Army recruits on bus	NYT/XNA
12-Sep-06	Unknown	Damascus	Syria	Embassy	0	0	Y	Car bomb	7	Failed to detonate/US Embassy	DT/CNN
12-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	14	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	AJ
13-Sep-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Religious site	1	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Sydan mosque destroyed	XNA/FOX
13-Sep-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	21	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
14-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	3	30	Y	Truck bomb	13	US military base at electric plant	CC/MC
14-Sep-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol/by al-Rashid market	XNA/SITE
14-Sep-06	MSC	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Belt bomb	13	Police checkpoint	MIPT/REUT

15-Sep-06	al-Qaeda	Hadramout	Yemen	Oil Refinery	1	0	N	Car bomb	7	Security foiled/oil export terminal	WPA/NYT
15-Sep-06	al-Qaeda	Marib	Yemen	Oil Refinery	0	0	N	Car bomb	7	Security foiled/oil, gas production	WPA/NYT
15-Sep-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	10	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	REUT/NCTC
16-Sep-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Early detonation at police checkpoint	CDI/ABC
16-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	22	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi patrol at police station/Dora	XNA/MIPT
16-Sep-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	0	N	Motorcycle	13	Police at hospital	MIPT/AP
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	1	4	Y	Belt bomb	12	US mil convoy/17-year-old bomber	SL/XNA
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	1	11	N	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy (Canadian)	SL/XNA
17-Sep-06	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military^	1	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military base	WP
17-Sep-06	Tanzim	Falluja	Iraq	Military^	2	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military base	WP
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	18	58	N	Truck bomb	13	PUK/KDP HQ/city court	TNL/WP
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	3	8	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi Army patrol	TNL/WP
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	11	50	N	Car bomb	13	Police investigation HQ	XNA/WP
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Civilian	3	10	N	Car bomb	13	Children's organization	XNA/CNN
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Civilian	2	5	N	Car bomb	13	House of pro-Saddam tribal leader	WP
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police^	0	6	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol southern Kirkuk	WP
17-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police^	1	6	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol central Kirkuk	WP
18-Sep-06	Unknown	Herat	Afghanistan	Religious site	11	18	N	Bike bomb	12	Herat Great Mosque	ADR/IHT
18-Sep-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	8	8	N	Car bomb	12	Detonated as police approached	ADR/IHT
18-Sep-06	Taliban	Pashmul	Afghanistan	Military	4	38	N	Bike bomb	12	Canadian troops giving out candy	ADR/IHT
18-Sep-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	26	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police station/recruiting center	NYT/WP
18-Sep-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Follow-up attack	NYT/MIPT
18-Sep-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Civilian	20	17	N	Belt bomb	13	Propane gas line	NYT/WP
18-Sep-06	Unknown	Baidoa	Somalia	Govt/Police**	5	24	N	Car bomb	16	President Yusuf/6 bombers killed	TG/NYT
19-Sep-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military vehicle/89th MP BDE	CC/FTU
19-Sep-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SDU/WP
19-Sep-06	Unknown	Sharqat	Iraq	Civilian	21	50	N	Belt bomb	13	Civilian crowd after roadside bomb	NCTC
20-Sep-06	Taliban	Nesh	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	8	N	Motorcycle	12	Niashb government building	XNA/PAN
20-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	14	N	Car bomb	13	Police patrol/north Baghdad	XNA/AP
20-Sep-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	11	N	Truck bomb	13	Dora police station/near oil refinery	TNL/TES
20-Sep-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	9	18	N	Car bomb	13	Target responders from earlier blast	TNL/EIW
20-Sep-06	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Civilian	8	28	N	Car bomb	13	Sunni leader Khalid al-Fulali's house	XNA/LAT
21-Sep-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	13	9	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police headquarters	BLM
21-Sep-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Belt bomb	13	Detonated as police fired	CC
23-Sep-06	Prophet C	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	37	31	N	Cart bomb	13	al-Dakhil Kerosene line/female bomber	WP/XNA
24-Sep-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	GU
24-Sep-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	2	2	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	CNN/XNA
25-Sep-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Civilian	0	1	N	Car bomb	12	Security workers/early detonation	XNA/AFX
25-Sep-06	Unknown	Paktika	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy (US)	AFX/EIW
25-Sep-06	Unknown	Babil	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	12	N	Car bomb	13	Jurf As Sakhr police station	CNN/MIPT
25-Sep-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	7	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint	AP/MIPT
26-Sep-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Target responders/fired at by troops	XNA/AP
26-Sep-06	Taliban	Lashkar Gar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	18	17	N	Belt bomb	12	Provincial governor's compound	TH/HC

26-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	18	N	Motorcycle	13	Communist Party HQ/Andalus Square	XNA/AS
27-Sep-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy/Dorahi area	TH/XNA
27-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Unknown	5	8	N	Car bomb	13	South Baghdad	CNN/JTIC
28-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	DWS
28-Sep-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	25	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint/Shaab area	XNA/AP
28-Sep-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	8	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint at US base	MIPT/AS
28-Sep-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	CNN
29-Sep-06	MSC	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	SITE
30-Sep-06	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	12	42	N	Belt bomb	12	Interior Ministry gate	AP/NYT
30-Sep-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Market	2	30	N	Car bomb	13	Busy market	WP/MIPT
1-Oct-06	MSC	Falluja	Iraq	Military	4	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi checkpoint at base	NDC/SITE
2-Oct-06	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	0	6	N	Belt bomb	12	NATO convoy	XNA/GRP
2-Oct-06	Unknown	Kabul	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Motorcycle	12	Overpowered before detonation	PAN
3-Oct-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	4	N	Bike bomb	12	NATO convoy (Canadian)	XNA/RFE
3-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	3	19	N	Belt bomb	13	Sadiyah fish market	WP/AS
4-Oct-06	MSC	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	15	N	Car bomb	13	Bus of Iraq Army recruits	SITE
4-Oct-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	19	10	N	Truck bomb	13	Iraqi Army base/guards fired	REUT/CNN
4-Oct-06	MSC	Talafar	Iraq	Military	0	14	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army base	SITE
5-Oct-06	Unknown	Bala Buluk	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Regional police chief	AP/PAN
5-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Car bomb	13	Early detonation under police fire	CNN
5-Oct-06	MSC	Haditha	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	SITE
6-Oct-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	1	3	N	Belt bomb	12	Detonate in taxi after police stop	BP/CNN
6-Oct-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	0	16	N	Belt bomb	12	Police station	BP/NYT
6-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	10	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	CG
7-Oct-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	CNN/CDI
7-Oct-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	13	13	N	Truck bomb	13	Iraqi Army CP/Hai al-Salamm area	AP/WP
8-Oct-06	Unknown	Maqadadiya	Iraq	Hospital	1	13	N	Belt bomb	13	Outside hospital	CNN
9-Oct-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	12	N	Car bomb	13	Army/police checkpoint	AP/XNA
9-Oct-06	Unknown	Tribil	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	13	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol base/Syrian border	AJ/MIPT
10-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	7	N	Car bomb	13	Police checkpoint/Seleikh area	CNN
12-Oct-06	Unknown	Khost	Afghanistan	Military	1	15	N	Belt bomb	12	Afghan Army convoy	XNA/IHT
12-Oct-06	Unknown	Tani	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	Y	Car bomb	12	US military patrol	XNA/GRP
12-Oct-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Bomber killed by police	IHT
13-Oct-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	8	8	Y	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy/mostly U.S. troops	NYT/WP
13-Oct-06	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi police post	MNFI/XNA
15-Oct-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Market	3	8	N	Car bomb	13	Market in south of city	AP/MIPT
15-Oct-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	School	2	25	N	Belt bomb	13	Kurd al-Mallamin girls' school	REUT/WP
15-Oct-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	10	N	Truck bomb	13	FPS HQ/refrigerated truck bomb	WP/MIPT
15-Oct-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	5	N	Belt bomb	13	Police checkpoint at market	WP
16-Oct-06	LTTE	Habanara	Sri Lanka	Military	115	160	N	Truck bomb	3	Navy convoy/sailors on leave	PTI/LAT
16-Oct-06	Taliban	Kabul	Afghanistan	Airport	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	Police cornered bomber	AP/NYT
16-Oct-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	4	5	N	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy	NYT/DP
16-Oct-06	Unknown	al-Qaim	Iraq	Military			Y		13	US military convoy	AA
16-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	19	27	N	Car bomb	13	Shiite funeral tent	MIPT/AP

17-Oct-06	MSC	Al-Dawra	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	SITE
17-Oct-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	9	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol	JTIC/MIPT
17-Oct-06	MSC	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	0	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol/near police academy	MIPT
18-Oct-06	LTTE	Galle	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	1	6	N	Boat bomb	3	Coastal Patrol boat damaged	AP/NYT
18-Oct-06	LTTE	Galle	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel	1	6	N	Boat bomb	3	2 Inshore Patrol craft damaged	AP/NYT
18-Oct-06	Unknown	Argun	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	Detonated during arrest attempt	PAN/MIPT
18-Oct-06	Unknown	Habaniyah	Iraq	Military	2	6	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army at Khaldiyyah bridge	CNN
19-Oct-06	Taliban	Khost	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Belt bomb	12	Jumped on police car	AP/Reuters
19-Oct-06	Taliban	Lashkar Gar	Afghanistan	Military	3	8	N	Belt bomb	12	NATO convoy/UK jeep	AP/CNN
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	1	1	Y	Car bomb	13	2 car bombs/Iraqi Army convoy	REUT/MNFI
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military^	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	2 car bombs/Iraqi police convoy	REUT/MNFI
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police convoy	REUT/NYT
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	4	4	Y	Car bomb	13	U.S. Patrol at Maqdad police station	XNA/WP
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Bank	8	70	N	Car bomb	13	Line at Bab al-Aswad Bank	CNN/NYT
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police^	5	13	N	Truck bomb	13	Abi Tamaam police station	REUT/AIW
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police^	6	13	N	Car bomb	13	Second attack on Abi Tamaam	REUT/MNFI
19-Oct-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	1	N	Belt bomb	13	al-Thakafa police station/guards fired	REUT/AS
21-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	10	13	N	Belt bomb	13	Bus crossing Sharafiya bridge	NYT/BBC
22-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	3	20	N	Belt bomb	13	Palestine Street/commercial area	NYT/AP
23-Oct-06	Unknown	Mahmudiyah	Iraq	Govt/Police	5	17	N	Truck bomb	13	Truck intercepted before detonation	WP
25-Oct-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	MIPT/REUT
26-Oct-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	13	2 Iraqi soldiers wounded	REUT
29-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police patrol/north Baghdad	CNN
30-Oct-06	Sunna	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	19	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi police HQ	CNN/WP
31-Oct-06	Unknown	Ghazni	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Belt bomb	12	Andar district chief's office	NYT/MH
31-Oct-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	23	19	N	Car bomb	13	Shiite wedding party/Ur neighborhood	WP/CNN
1-Nov-06	Unknown	Shorabak	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy	XNA/NYT
1-Nov-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	0	5	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	IPCS/REUT
2-Nov-06	Unknown	Quetta	Pakistan	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Car bomb	10	Baluchistani police parking lot	BBC/AP
2-Nov-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	N	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy	WP/AP
6-Nov-06	PIJ	Beit Hanoun	Gaza	Military	0	2	N	Belt bomb	4	IDF incursion in Gaza/female bomber	WP/AP
6-Nov-06	Taliban	Jalalabad	Afghanistan	Religious site	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Arrested/10kg bomb/Khristi Mosque	PAN/AIP
7-Nov-06	Taliban	Dargai	Pakistan	Military	42	20	N	Belt bomb	10	Pakistan Army trainees	AP/REUT
7-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	2	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police checkpoint/Palestine St.	AP
7-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Restaurant	20	25	N	Belt bomb	13	Café/Shia Grayat/Kazimiyah area	LAT/NYT
8-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	1	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	JTIC
9-Nov-06	LTTE	Nagarkovil	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel^	7	1	N	Boat bomb	3	2 bombs/Dvora escort <i>Green Ocean 1</i>	SATP/GOA
9-Nov-06	LTTE	Nagarkovil	Sri Lanka	Naval vessel^	8	1	N	Boat bomb	3	2 bombs/Dvora escort <i>Green Ocean 1</i>	SATP/GOA
9-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	5	6	N	Car bomb	13	Imam Ali mosque/west Baghdad	LAT/REUT
9-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	9	27	N	Car bomb	13	Spare parts market/Karrada area	FOR/SITE
10-Nov-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	6	14	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint	WT/CNN
11-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/al-Taji area	LAT/CNN

11-Nov-06	Unknown	Baquba	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police station/Zaghanya	CNN/WP
12-Nov-06	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	17	30	N	Belt bomb	13	2 bombers/recruits at Iraqi Police HQ	CNN/WP
12-Nov-06	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police^	17	30	N	Belt bomb	13	2 bombers/recruits at Iraqi Police HQ	CNN/WP
12-Nov-06	Tanzim	Salaheddin	Iraq	Military	2	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/3 BCT, 82nd ABN	CNN/LAT
13-Nov-06	Taliban	Shindand	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Car bomb	12	NATO/Afghan convoy near base	PAN/XNA'
13-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	20	18	N	Belt bomb	13	Shaab area	CNN/LAT
14-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	20	35	N	Car bomb	13	Shurja Market	AP
14-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Religious site	6	23	N	Car bomb	13	Sadr City Al Rasul mosque	WP/AP
15-Nov-06	Unknown	Golbahar	Afghanistan	Market	0	1	N	Belt bomb	12	Arrest attempt/went into butcher shop	PAN/XNA
15-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	8	10	N	Belt bomb	13	Funeral in Dora/al-Saha area	NYT/CNN
17-Nov-06	Unknown	Pista Khara	Pakistan	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Belt bomb	10	Pakistani police pick-up truck	WP/AP
18-Nov-06	Unknown	Mangas	Afghanistan	Unknown	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Near Khost/chased by locals	PAN/AIP
18-Nov-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	7	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint/al-Arabi area	XNA/KHA
19-Nov-06	Unknown	Hillah	Iraq	Civilian	22	44	N	Car bomb	13	Day laborers lured to car	CNN/AP
19-Nov-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Civilian	2	25	N	Belt bomb	13	Funeral procession	IPCS/REUT
20-Nov-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	6	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police checkpoint	LAT/NBC
20-Nov-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	3	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army/police patrol	LAT/XNA
21-Nov-06	Taliban	Barmal	Afghanistan	Military	0	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Afghan Army patrol	XNA/AIP
22-Nov-06	Unknown	Al Walid	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	0	N	Car bomb	13	Checkpoint near Syria	AP/CC
22-Nov-06	Unknown	Haqlaniyah	Iraq	Military	0	1	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	XNA
23-Nov-06	Hamas	Jabalya	Gaza	Military	0	3	N	Belt bomb	4	64-year old female/IDF soldiers	CNN/NYT
23-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	32	52	N	Car bomb	13	Sadr City checkpoint/3 car bombs	AP/NYT
23-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	32	52	N	Car bomb	13	Sadr City/3 suicide car bombs	AP/NYT
23-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian^	32	52	N	Car bomb	13	Sadr City/3 suicide car bombs	AP/NYT
23-Nov-06	Unknown	Falluja	Iraq	Military	0	0	Y	Car bomb	13	US military patrol	CC
24-Nov-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Civilian	24	45	N	Belt bomb	13	Detonated car and himself at car lot	CNN/WP
25-Nov-06	Unknown	Logar	Afghanistan	Military	0	2	N	Car bomb	12	NATO/Afghan patrol	WP/REUT
25-Nov-06	Unknown	Khalidiya	Iraq	Military	6	29	Y	Car bomb	13	US/Iraqi checkpoint	KCS/CNN
26-Nov-06	Unknown	Urgun	Afghanistan	Restaurant**	15	24	N	Belt bomb	12	Afghan SF Commander/District Chief	WP/NYT
26-Nov-06	Unknown	Haswa	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	26	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint near market	CNN/WP
27-Nov-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	3	2	N	Car bomb	12	ISAF convoy (Canadian)	USA/CNN
27-Nov-06	Unknown	Khalidiya	Iraq	Govt/Police	3	9	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police checkpoint	IPCS/REUT
27-Nov-06	Tawhid	Kfeir Yabous	Syria	Govt/Police	0	2	N	Belt bomb	x	Border CP into Lebanon after gunfire	CNN/WP
28-Nov-06	Unknown	Herat	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	1	2	N	Car bomb	12	Rammed Afghan police jeep	NYT/AFP
28-Nov-06	Unknown	Nakhonak	Afghanistan	Military	0	1	N	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy	PAN/AP
28-Nov-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Govt/Police**	1	17	N	Belt bomb	13	Governor Abdul Mustafa's convoy	CNN/WP
29-Nov-06	Unknown	Mirwais Mina	Afghanistan	Military	2	3	N	Motorcycle	12	NATO patrol (Canadian)	PAN/AP
29-Nov-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police patrol	LAT/XNA
29-Nov-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	29	N	Car bomb	13	Al Dawasa Iraqi police station	CC/REUT
29-Nov-06	Unknown	Samarra	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	4	N	Car bomb	13	Thar Thar Police station	CNN/LAT
30-Nov-06	Unknown	Baidoa	Somalia	Govt/Police^	1	1	N	Car bomb	16	3 bombs/CPs near government offices	CNN/WP
30-Nov-06	Unknown	Baidoa	Somalia	Govt/Police^	1	1	N	Car bomb	16	3 bombs/CPs near government offices	CNN/WP
30-Nov-06	Unknown	Baidoa	Somalia	Govt/Police^	1	2	N	Car bomb	16	3 bombs/CPs near government offices	CNN/WP

1-Dec-06	LTTE	Colombo	Sri Lanka	Military**	2	15	N	Car bomb	3	Defense Min Gothabaya Rajapaksa	CNN/WP
1-Dec-06	Unknown	Peshawar	Pakistan	Military	0	0	N	Motorcycle	10	Military HQ parking lot	WP/PTI
1-Dec-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	2	4	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/Al-Tis'in area	CNN/WP
3-Dec-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	3	9	N	Car bomb	12	NATO military convoy (UK)	CNN/WP
3-Dec-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	3	1	Y	Belt bomb	13	US military convoy	LAT/NYT
3-Dec-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	4	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police station	NYT/XNA
4-Dec-06	Unknown	Speen Tangi	Pakistan	Govt/Police	1	0	N	Belt bomb	12	Uzbek/detonated after police stop	XNA/DT
4-Dec-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	5	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy/Al-Mithaq area	AP/XNA
5-Dec-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Civilian	11	3	Y	Belt bomb	12	In front of USPI Security Company	CNN/LAT
5-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	6	13	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police station/NE Baghdad	CNN
5-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	0	0	N	Car bomb	13	Target victims from earlier bomb on bus	WP/LAT
6-Dec-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	2	8	N	Car bomb	12	NATO military convoy (UK)	NYT/UPI
6-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Market	15	25	N	Car bomb	13	Sadr City marketplace/used taxi	WP/REUT
6-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	4	7	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police station/Al Thadeeb area	XNA/AS
7-Dec-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	2	11	N	Car bomb	12	NATO convoy	WP/AP
7-Dec-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military			Y	Truck bomb	13	US military patrol/Muthanna area	XNA
8-Dec-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military	3	15	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army checkpoint/Muthnan area	WP/CNN
9-Dec-06	Unknown	Karbala	Iraq	Market	7	44	N	Car bomb	13	Shiite market near Al-Abbas shrine	WP/REUT
11-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	7	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi police outpost/Tadhvaniya	WP/CNN
12-Dec-06	Taliban	Helmand	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	8	8	N	Belt bomb	12	Helmand Governor Daud's compound	WP/AP
12-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	71	220	N	Car bomb	13	Day laborers/Tayaran Square	BG/CNN
12-Dec-06	Unknown	Kirkuk	Iraq	Military	4	14	N	Car bomb	13	Iraqi Army base	XNA/KST
13-Dec-06	Unknown	Riyadh	Iraq	Military^	3	7	N	Truck bomb	13	2 bombs/Iraqi Army base	CNN/NYT
13-Dec-06	Unknown	Riyadh	Iraq	Military^	4	8	N	Truck bomb	13	2 bombs/Iraqi Army base	CNN/NYT
14-Dec-06	Taliban	Qalat	Afghanistan	Govt/Police	4	24	N	Belt bomb	12	Police car near market	CNN/NYT
14-Dec-06	MSC	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	9	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint	KCS/AP
15-Dec-06	Unknown	Paktia	Afghanistan	Military	2	2	N	Car bomb	12	NATO/Afghan military convoy	NYT/WP
15-Dec-06	Unknown	Paktika	Afghanistan	Military	0	3	N	Belt bomb	12	Man in burqa/Afghan military patrol	NYT/WP
15-Dec-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	2		Y	Car bomb	13	US military checkpoint	PI/AP
15-Dec-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Military	2		Y	Car bomb	13	US military checkpoint	PI/AP
17-Dec-06	Taliban	Khost	Afghanistan	Military	1	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	KCS/AP
18-Dec-06	Taliban	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	12	US military convoy	WP/AP
19-Dec-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Military	0	2	Y	Car bomb	13	US military convoy	WP/AP
20-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	1	4	N	Car bomb	13	Passport office near Kasra market	WP/LAT
20-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Govt/Police	11	30	N	Car bomb	13	Iraq police commando CP/Jadriyah	CNN/WP
21-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	2	7	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraq Army checkpoint/Adhamiyah	WP
21-Dec-06	Tanzim	Baghdad	Iraq	Military	15	15	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraq Army recruit center	CNN/LAT
22-Dec-06	Unknown	Kandahar	Afghanistan	Govt/Police**	2	7	N	Belt bomb	12	Parliament Member Zadrans home	KCS/WP
24-Dec-06	Unknown	Muqdadiah	Iraq	Govt/Police	7	30	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi Police station	KCS/AP
24-Dec-06	Unknown	Ramadi	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	5	N	Belt bomb	13	Police CP at Al Anbar University	CNN/WP
25-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Bus	2	20	N	Belt bomb	13	Bus in Northeast Baghdad	CNN/NYT
27-Dec-06	Unknown	Mosul	Iraq	Govt/Police	2	19	N	Car bomb	13	KDP Headquarters	WP/CNN
28-Dec-06	Unknown	Baghdad	Iraq	Civilian	10	25	N	Belt bomb	13	Gas line near sports stadium	NYT/WP

29-Dec-06	Unknown	Khalis	Iraq	Religious site*	9	15	N	Belt bomb	13	Shiite Sheik Kadhim Hameed Qassim	CNN/AP
30-Dec-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military^	2	7	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	CNN/REUT
30-Dec-06	Unknown	Talafar	Iraq	Military^	2	7	N	Belt bomb	13	Iraqi Army patrol	CNN/REUT
* = Successful assassination											
** = Assassination attempt											
^ = Multiple, simultaneous or near-simultaneous attacks took place.											
Due to reporting, it is impossible to disaggregate the casualties from the											
separate attacks. Total casualties were divided equally among the attacks.											
Campaigns:											
1 = Hezbollah vs. U.S./France (in Lebanon)											
2 = Hezbollah/SSNP vs. Israel/SLA (in South Lebanon)											
3 = Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam vs. Sri Lanka											
4 = Hamas/PIJ/PFLP/Fatah vs. Israel (in West Bank/Gaza)											
5 = Egyptian Islamic Jihad (EIJ)/al-Gamaah al-Islamiyah and other groups vs. Egypt											
6 = Chechen Separatists/RaS vs. Russia											
7 = al-Qaeda and associated groups vs. United States and allies (other than Iraq)											
8 = Kurdistan Worker's Party (PKK) and Revolutionary People's Liberation Party/Front vs. Turkey											
9 = Kashmiri Separatists (LeT/JeM/HM and others) vs. India											
10 = Pakistani militant groups vs. Pakistani government and Shia Muslims											
12 = Taliban and associated groups vs. United States and allies in Afghanistan											
13 = Iraq Insurgents vs. United States and Allies in Iraq											
14 = Islamic militants in Uzbekistan vs. Uzbek government											
15 = Jamatul Mujahideen Bangladesh (JMB) vs. Government of Bangladesh											
16 = Islamic Courts Union (ICU) vs. Transitional National Government (TNG) and allied militias											
Abbreviations for Groups:								Abbreviations used:			
Abu Hafs = Abu Hafs al-Masri Brigade								ABN = Airborne			
al-Gamaah = al-Gamaah al-Islamiyah								AR = Armor			
al-Islambouli = al-Islambouli Brigades of al-Qaeda								AUB = American University Beirut			
al-Tawid = al-Tawhid wa al-Jihad (Unification and Holy War)								BDE = Brigade			
Amal = Afwaj al Muqawama al Lubnaniya (AMAL)								BFV = Bradley Fighting Vehicle			
ARA = Armenian Revolutionary Army								BIAP = Baghdad International Airport			
Assirat al-M = Assirat Al-Moustaqim and Salafia Jihadia								CMOC = Civil Military Operations Center			
BKI = Babbar Khalsa International								COL = Colonel			
Chechen sep = Chechen separatists								COS = Chief-of-Staff			
DHKP-C = Revolutionary People's Liberation Party/Front								CP = Checkpoint			
FARC = Revolutionary Armed Forces of Columbia								CRPF = Central Reserve Police Force			
Fatah = Al-Aqsa Martyrs Brigade								DOD = Department of Defense			
GAM = Free Aceh Movement								ECP = Entry Control Point			
GIA = Armed Islamic Group								FATA = Federally Administered Tribal Areas (Pakistan)			
HAMAS = Harakat al-Muqawammah al-Islammiyya								FOB = Forward operating base			
Hizbul M = Hizbul Mujahideen								FSB = Federal Security Service of the Russian Federation			
ICS = Islami Chhatra Shibir								HQ = Headquarters			

IAI = Islamic Army in Iraq		HSBC = Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation	
IJU = Islamic Jihad of Uzbekistan		IDF = Israeli Defense Force	
IMU = Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan		ING = Iraqi National Guard	
Islamic Glory = Islamic Glory Brigades in Land of the Nile		ISAF = International Stability and Assistance Force (Afghanistan)	
Jamatul = Jamatul Mujahideen Bangladesh		KDP = Kurdish Democratic Party	
JeM = Jaish-e-Muhammad		KG = Kilogram	
JI = Jemaah Islamiyah		KIA = Killed in action	
LeJ = Lashkar-e-Jhangvi		LSA = Logistics Support Area	
Levant Army = Army of the Levant		LT = Lieutenant	
LeT = Lashkar-e-Taiba		LTG = Lieutenant General	
LTTE = Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam		MARDIV = Marine Division	
MSC = Mujahideen MSC		MG = Major General	
Mujahideen A = Mujahideen Army in Iraq		MNF-I = Multinational Forces-Iraq	
PFLP = Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine		MP = Military Police	
PIJ = Palestinian Islamic Jihad		MV = Merchant Vessel	
PKK = Kurdistan Worker's Party		NATO = North Atlantic Treaty Organization	
Prophet's C = Soldiers of the Prophet's Companions		NWFP = Northwest Frontier Province (Pakistan)	
RaS = Riyadh-as-Saliheen Martyrs' Brigade		PM = Prime Minister	
Rasul M. = Rasul Makasharipov		PRT = Provincial Reconstruction Team	
SSNP = Syrian Social National Party		PUK = Patriotic Union of Kurdistan	
Sunna = Ansar al-Sunna		QRPF = Quick Reaction Police Force	
Tanzim = Tanzim Al-Jihad fi Bilad al Rafidayn (AZM/AQ related)		RCT = Regimental Combat Team (US Marines)	
Tawhid = Tawhid and Jihad (Syrian militant group - AQ related)		SCIRI = Supreme Council for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq	
		SF = Special Forces	
		SLA = South Lebanon Army	
		UK = United Kingdom	
		UN = United Nations	
		UNP = United National Party	
		US = United States	
		VP = Vice President	
Sources:			
AA = Al-Arabiya		MK = Moskovsky Komsomolets (Moscow, Russia)	
AAIW = Asia Africa Intelligence Wire		MNFI = Multi-National Forces Iraq	
AAL = Asharq Alawsat (http://aawsat.com/english)		MOS = Moscow News (http://www.mosnews.com)	
ABC = American Broadcasting Corporation		MST = Minneapolis Star-Tribune	
ADR = APS Diplomat Recorder		NAW = Nawaiwaqt Group of Publications Ltd (http://www.nawaiwaqt.com.pk)	
AFP = Agence France Press		NCTC = National Counter Terrorism Center (U.S.)	
AFT = Air Force Times (U.S.)		NDC = Newsday (http://www.newsday.com)	
AFX = AFX News		NH = Northwest Herald (Chicago, IL)	
AIP = Afghan Islamic Press		NOW = News of the World (London, England)	
AIW = America's Intelligence Wire		NP = National Post	
AJ = Al-Jazeera (Qatar)		NPII = New Patterns in the Iraq Insurgency (Cordesman, 2005, CSIS)	
ALB = Al-Basra (http://www.albasrah.net)		NTF = News Twenty-four.com (http://www.news24.com)	
AP = Associated Press		NTV = National Television Turkey	
AS = Al-Sharqiyah (Baghdad, Iraq)		NYP = New York Post	

AST = Anniston Star						NYT = New York Times	
AT = Albuquerque Tribune						PAC = Pacific Islands Broadcasting Association	
BG = Boston Globe						PAN = Pajwhok Afghan News	
BJ = Beacon Journal (Akron, Ohio)						PDO = People's Daily Online (http://english.people.com.cn)	
BL = Business Line						PPI = Pakistan Press International	
BLM = Bloomberg (http://www.bloomberg.com)						PRN = PR Newswire	
BNS = Belleville News-Democrat (St. Louis)						PS = Paducah Sun (Paducah, Kentucky)	
BP = Birmingham Post (England)						PT = Pakistani Times	
BT = Belfast Telegraph						PTI = Press Trust of India	
CAP = Capital Times (Madison, Wisconsin)						PW = Prague Watchdog (http://www.watchdog.cz)	
CBN = China Business News						QP = Quds Press	
CDC = Chinadaily.com						REUT = Reuters	
CDI = Center for Defense Information (http://www.cdi.org/)						RFE = Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty	
CG = Charleston Gazette (Charleston, West Virginia)						RG = Register Guardian (Eugene, Oregon)	
CNN = Cable News Network						RMN = Rocky Mountain News	
CO = Charlotte Observer						RT = Roanoke Times	
CSM - Christian Science Monitor						RTE = RTE News (http://www.rte.ie/news)	
CSS = Intelligence and Terrorism Information Center at the Center for Special Studies (CSS)						SABC = SABC News (http://www.sabcnews.com)	
CT = Chicago Tribune						SAS = Stars and Stripes	
CYD = China Youth Daily						SATP = South Asian Terrorism Portal	
DE = Daily Excelsior (Jammu, Kashmir)						SB = Sunday Business (London, England)	
DI = Daily Intelligencer						SBC = Suicide Bombing Chronology	
DM = Daily Mail (London, England)						SBO = Suicide Bombings in OIF (http://www.ausa.org/pdffdocs/lwp_46bunker.pdf)	
DMN = Dallas Morning News						SCMP = South China Morning Post	
DOS = U.S. Department of State						SDU = San Diego Union Tribune	
DN = Deseret News (Salt Lake City, Utah)						SEA = Seattle Times	
DR = The Daily Record (Glasgow, Scotland)						SFC = San Francisco Chronicle	
DS = Daily Star (Bangladesh)						SITE = SITE Institute (http://www.siteinstitute.org)	
DT = Daily Telegraph (London)						SJMN = San Jose Mercury News	
DTL = Daily Times (Lahore, Pakistan)						SL = The Star Ledger (Newark, NJ)	
DVB = Democratic Voice of Burma						SLPD = Saint Louis Post - Dispatch	
DWS = DAWN Wire Service (Pakistan)						SM = Sunday Mercury (Birmingham, England)	
EC = Evening Chronicle (Newcastle, England)						SOS = Scotland on Sunday	
EFE = EFE Spanish news (http://www.efc.com)						SPI = Seattle Post - Intelligencer	
EIU = Economic Intelligence Unit: Country Newswire						SPPP = St. Paul Pioneer Press	
EIW = European Intelligence Wire						SPT = Saint Petersburg Times	
ERRI = Emergency Response and Research Institute						SPUR = Society for Peace, Unity and human Rights in Sri Lanka	
ET = Evening Times (Glasgow, Scotland)						SSB = Serbia Studio B Television	
FB = Fresno Bee (Fresno, California)						ST = Suicide Terrorism	
FOR = Forbes (http://www.forbes.com)						STA = Star Tribune (Minneapolis, Minnesota)	
FTU = Florida Times Union						STR = Stratfor (http://www.stratfor.com)	
FWN = FWN Select						SUN = The Sun (London, England)	
FWST = Fort Wayne Star Telegram						SUNT = Sunday Telegraph (London, England)	
GMA = Greater Manila Area Network						TA = The Australian	
GN = Gulf News						TCF = The Century Foundation	

GNA = German News Agency						TDN = Turkish Daily News	
GOA = Government of Australia						TEL = Sunday Telegraph (London)	
GRP = Grand Rapids Press						TES = The Evening Standard (London, England)	
GU = Guardian Unlimited						TG = The Guardian (London, England)	
HAA = Ha'aretz						TH = The Herald (Glasgow, Scotland)	
HC = Houston Chronicle						THI = The Hindu	
IC = Iraq Casualties (http://www.icasualties.org/oif)						TI = The Independent (London, England)	
ICG = International Crisis Group (http://www.crisisgroup.org)						TIME = Time Magazine (including collaboration with CNN)	
IHT = International Herald Tribune						TJ = The Journal (Newcastle, England)	
IMFA = Israeli Ministry of Foreign Affairs (http://www.mfa.gov.il/mfa/terrorism)						TM = The Mirror (London, England)	
INDY = http://www.indybay.org						TN = Tamil Net (http://www.tamilnet.com)	
INT = Interfax						TNE = The News (Portsmouth, England)	
IPSN = Inter Press Service English News Wire						TNL = The News Letter (Belfast, Northern Ireland)	
ITAR = ITAR/TASS News Agency						TOI = Tribune of India	
IPCS = Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies						TOL = The Times of London	
ITV = Israel TV (Channel 1)						TOO = Times of Oman	
JA = Johnston's Archives (http://www.johnstonsarchive.net/terrorism/index.html)						TP = The People (London, England)	
JAP = Jakarta Post						TPC = Turkish Press (http://www.turkishpress.com)	
JTIC = Jane's Terrorism and Insurgency Center						TR = The Record (Bergen, NJ)	
JU = Jihad Unspun (http://www.jihadunspun.com)						TRT = Turkish Radio-Television Corporation	
KCS = Kansas City Star						TS = The Scotsman (Edinburgh, Scotland)	
KHA = Khabat (Irbil, Iraq)						TST = The Statesman (New Delhi, India)	
KM = Kurdish Media (http://www.kurdmedia.com)						TT = Taipei Times	
KNA = Kuwait News Agency						UN = United Nations	
KNT = Knight Ridder/Tribune News Service						UNB = United News of Bangladesh	
KST = KurdSat TV						UPI = United Press International	
KT = Kenya Times						URU = Uruknet (http://www.uruknet.info)	
KTI = The Khaleej Times (Dubai, UAE)						USA = USA Today	
KWN = Kyodo World News Service						WE = The Wichita Eagle (Kansas)	
LAT = Los Angeles Times						VBPJ = Vero Beach Press Journal (Vero Beach, Florida)	
LE = Liverpool Echo (Liverpool, England)						VOI = Voice of Israel	
LHL = Lexington Herald Leader						WN = Wireless News	
LVRJ = Las Vegas Review - Journal						WP = Washington Post	
MAS = Muslim American Society						WPA = Weekly Petroleum Argus	
MB = Manila Bulletin						WS = Winston-Salem Journal	
MC = The Morning Call (Allentown, PA)						WSJ = Wall Street Journal	
MEO = Middle East Online (http://www.middle-east-online.com/english)						WT = Washington Times	
MH = Miami Herald						XNA = Xinhau News Agency	
MIPT = MIPT Terrorism Knowledge Base						YN = Yahoo News	

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